# BANK OF GUYANA 



## Half Year Report and Statistical Bulletin 2003

Page
SUMMARY ..... 3
PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND INFLATION ..... 5
BALANCE OF PAYMENT DEVELOPMENTS ..... 8
Current Account ..... 8
Merchandise Trade ..... 8
Services and Unrequited Transfers ..... 10
Capital Account ..... 10
FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET DEVELOPMENTS ..... 12
PUBLIC FINANCE ..... 14
Central Government ..... 14
Non-Financial Public Enterprises ..... 15
PUBLIC DEBT ..... 18
Stock of Domestic Debt ..... 18
Domestic Debt Servicing ..... 19
Stock of External Debt ..... 19
External Debt Servicing ..... 19
MONEY AND BANKING ..... 21
Monetary Developments ..... 21
Non-Bank Financial Institutions ..... 24
INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AND MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS ..... 28
The World Economy ..... 28
Industrial Countries ..... 28
Developing Countries ..... 28
Countries in Transition ..... 29
Caribbean Economies ..... 29
International Exchange Rates ..... 29
Primary Commodity Prices ..... 29
STATISTICAL ANNEXE

## SUMMARY

The Guyanese economy remained relatively flat during the first half of 2003 compared with the 1.4 per cent growth recorded during the corresponding period last year. The outturn resulted from lower sugar and gold output on account of adverse weather conditions and supply constraints, respectively. In contrast, there were positive contributions from rice, poultry, manufacturing, forestry, bauxite, transport \& communications and financial services. Growth in income partly reflected the real output performances in the various sectors.

Inflation, as measured by the rate of change of the consumer price index, was 3.7 per cent compared with the 4.1 per cent at end-June 2002. The most important sources of upward pressure on prices were food, housing and transport \& communication, reflecting in part, the increased cost of fuel with its pass-through effects. Prudent fiscal and monetary policies as well as relative exchange rate stability continued to contribute positively to contain the rate of inflation.

On the external front, the overall balance of payments deficit expanded as a result of a deterioration of the current account. This was due to higher cost of fuel imports and lower current transfers. The capital account improved, reflecting mainly higher capital transfers by creditors in the form of debt relief. The overall deficit was funded by debt relief in the form of debt stock restructuring under the original and enhanced interim HIPC initiatives as well as from the international reserves of the Bank of Guyana.

Foreign exchange conditions in the cambio markets were subdued with a marginal depreciation of the Guyana dollar against the US dollar and modest growth of foreign currency transactions. The depreciation was as a result of reduced demand pressure while the growth in turnovers was due to higher levels of transactions by the cambios and Bank of Guyana which were partly offset by lower transactions on the non-resident foreign currency accounts. The cambio market spread between purchases and sales rates remained relatively unchanged during the review period.

The operations of the non-financial public sector, computed on a cash basis, deteriorated on account of the performance of the non-financial public enterprises. This resulted from higher budgeted non-interest expenditure, especially on materials and supplies by the Guyana Sugar Corporation (GUYSUCO) and the Linden Mining Enterprise (LINMINE). In contrast, central government recorded a smaller overall deficit reflecting lower capital expenditure to compensate for a decline in current revenues.

The stock of both domestic bonded debt and external public debt was higher during the review period. The former was attributed to an increase in the amount of treasury bills issued to sterilize excess liquidity in the financial system. In spite of this, interest payments declined due to lower interest costs on maturing treasury bills. The increase in external debt resulted from a revaluation of the Euro-denominated portion of the stock of debt to reflect the appreciation of the Euro and the higher disbursements received under existing loans. External debt service increased on account of the delay in the provision of interim assistance by creditors under the enhanced HIPC initiative.

The objective of monetary policy continued to focus on fostering relative price stability within the floating exchange rate regime. Broad money growth was 1.5 per cent while credit to the private sector contracted by 18.2 per cent, largely reflecting the transfer of the loan portfolio of the privatized GNCB from the banking system. Interest rates
continued to trend downwards. Notwithstanding, both banks and non-bank financial institutions continued to mobilize resources in the form of deposits. Some intermediate spreads contracted due to a relatively larger decline in lending rates than deposit rates. -

## 1. PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND INFLATION

Real economic growth remained relatively flat during the first half of 2003 compared with the 1.4 per cent increase recorded last year. This performance was due largely to lower sugar and gold output on account of adverse weather conditions and supply constraints, respectively. In contrast, positive outturns were recorded for rice, livestock, forestry, bauxite, manufacturing, transport \& communications and financial services sectors. Inflation was 3.7 per cent due to the impact of higher prices for food, building materials and transport \& communication.

## PRODUCTION

## Agriculture and Forestry

The agricultural and forestry sectors recorded positive real growth during the review period. The outturn of the agricultural sector reflected improved performance of the rice industry on account of more hectares sown and favorable weather conditions for harvesting. The forestry sector performance reflected an increase in $\log$ production.

## Sugar

Sugar output amounted to 127,961 tonnes, 37.6 per cent of the target for the year and 0.6 per cent below the previous year's level. The outturn reflected the impact of drought-like climatic conditions, which affected the growth and sucrose content of the cane. Consequently, field yield was lower at 78 tonnes of sugar cane per hectare compared with 79.5 tonnes of cane for the corresponding period in 2002. Factory productivity declined to 9 tonnes of sugar per tonne of cane from the 10.5 tonnes the previous year.

Production of sugar was less than the combined amount exported and sold locally. Consequently, there was a sharp decline in inventory. Sugar exports and local sales amounted to 140,939 tonnes and 11,667 tones respectively or 18 per cent and 7 per cent higher than the previous year's level.

## Rice

Rice output amounted to 179,569 tonnes, 60.5 per cent of the target for the year and 11 per cent above the June 2002 level. The outturn reflected an additional 39,128 hectares sown over the comparable period last
year, as well as, favorable harvesting weather conditions. Paddy yields and acreage harvested were moderately higher compared with the same period last year.

Of total production, export sales amounted to 81,177 tonnes. This was 14 per cent lower than the previous year's level and represented 45.2 per cent of total output. Domestic sales amounted to 26,250 tonnes or 14.6 per cent of total production.

## Fishing and Livestock

The fishing sector's output was higher during the review period. This was on account of a 19.1 and 1.3 per cent increase in fish and shrimp catches respectively. In contrast, prawns catches dropped by 29.8 per cent due in part, to lower levels of marine stock.

## Table 1

| Selected Production Indicators <br> Agriculture \& Forestry <br> January - June |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Commodity | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
| Sugar (Tonnes) | 98,224 | 128,699 | 127,961 |
| Rice (Tonnes) | 171,768 | 161,751 | 179,569 |
| Poultry (Tonnes) | 5,485 | 7,596 | 8,873 |
| Eggs ('000) | 10,429 | 9,690 | 9,455 |
| Forestry (cu.m) | 250,759 | 278,541 | 289,683 |

The livestock sector recorded improved performance due to a 16.8 per cent growth in poultry output which reached 8,873 tonnes. The output of eggs decreased by 2.4 per cent to 9.5 million. Higher poultry production reflected the impact of additional large-
scale producers in the industry while lower egg output was cyclical due to the replacement of older layer birds with younger ones.

## Forestry

Forestry output amounted to 289,683 cubic metres, 4 per cent higher than the corresponding period last year. The growth was due mainly to an increase in $\log$ production. Output of greenheart logs was 126,106 cubic metres or 12.3 per cent higher while other species rose by 7 per cent or 11,658 cubic metres to 67,855 cubic metres. In contrast, sawn timber production declined by 6.3 per cent due to a shift in market demand to alternative building materials and a deceleration in residential construction. Plywood production declined by 11.2 per cent to 23,808 cubic metres as the main producer recorded a shift in its product mix to include more logs.

## Mining and Quarrying

Value added in mining and quarrying declined by 14.6 per cent, reflecting depressed performance in the gold industry. The diamond industry continued its good performance of recent years, while there was some recovery in the bauxite industry.

Table 2

| Selected Production Indicators <br> Mining and Quarrying <br> January - June |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Commodity | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
| Bauxite (tonnes) | 925,254 | 745,350 | 883,140 |
| RASC | 43,587 | 24,071 | 31,551 |
| CGB | 98,110 | 61,232 | 92,521 |
| MAZ | 771,977 | 660,047 | 759,068 |
| OTHER | 11,580 | - | - |
| Gold (ounces) | 218,489 | 213,351 | 177,874 |
| Diamond (mc) | 49,674 | 113,969 | 205,621 |

## Bauxite

Total bauxite output was 883,140 tonnes, 18.5 per cent higher than the corresponding level in 2002. Output of Metal Grade Bauxite (MAZ) expanded by 15 per cent to 759,068 tonnes while that of Refractory Grade

Bauxite (RASC) and Chemical Grade Bauxite (CGB) increased by 31.1 per cent and 51.1 per cent to 31,551 tonnes and 92,521 tonnes respectively. The outturn of RASC reflected less power disruptions and some retooling at LINMINE while that of CGB and MAZ were due to the streamlining of production with the merger of AROAIMA Mining Enterprise (AROAIMA) and the Berbice Mining Enterprise (BERMINE).

## Gold and Diamond

Gold output was 177,874 ounces, 16.6 per cent lower than the corresponding 2002 level. This was due to a sharp decline in local miners' declaration by 30.8 per cent to 40,361 ounces. OMAI's output amounted to 137,513 ounces, 16.6 per cent below last year's level, reflecting lower yield from mines approaching expiration.

The diamond industry continued its creditable performance with declarations of 205,621 metric carats compared with 113,969 metric carats during the first half of year 2002. This favorable outturn reflected increase in concessions, higher productivity and favorable international prices.

## Manufacturing

The manufacturing sector, excluding sugar and paddy processing, grew at a slower rate of 3 per cent compared with the 6 per cent recorded last year. There were mixed performances within the major subsectors. Consumer semi-durable - garments increased marginally from 197,510 dozens to 199,000 dozens. In the non-durable goods sub-sector, alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages, and liquid pharmaceutical recorded lower output. In the intermediate goods sub-sector, output of electricity was higher while that for paints was lower.

## Services

The services sector recorded growth of 1 per cent in response to the 3 per cent contraction in engineering and construction which offset the positive performances from the other services. The decline in
construction and engineering reflected developments in the public sector investment programme. In contrast, transport \& communications, financial and other traditional services grew by 7.7 per cent, 2.5 per cent and 2.6 per cent in response to higher inbound telecommunication and cellular traffic, wider spreads and increased participation respectively. Rental of dwellings and government services also recorded positive outturns of 0.8 per cent and 0.2 per cent respectively.

Table 3

| $\begin{array}{r}\text { Selected Production Indicators } \\ \text { Manufacturing }\end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | January - June |  |  |$\}$

## EMPLOYMENT, INCOME \& INFLATION

## Employment

Employment level declined in the public sector due to a freeze in hiring by the central government and retrenchment in the public corporations. Although employment data on the private sector are unavailable, there are indications of continued employment creation in the livestock and transport \& communication industries. In terms of industrial relations, the climate remained relatively calm, except for some work stoppages in the sugar industry.

## Income

Nominal income growth reflected in part, the output performances of the various economic sectors. Higher earnings were reported in the diamond and transportation \& communication industries while lower earnings were recorded for the distribution industries. Remuneration to public sector employees remained unchanged although disposable income was higher due to an increase in the tax threshold. Income by deposit holders continued to rise, albeit at a slower rate, due to lower savings interest rates.

## Inflation

The Georgetown Urban Consumer Price Index (CPI) grew by 3.7 per cent compared with the 4.1 per cent growth for the same period last year. Annual inflation as measured by the twelve-month change in the CPI was 5.75 per cent in comparison with 6.1 per cent one year ago. The inflation outturn reflected the increased cost of fuel and its transmission to all other categories, except for furniture which declined over the review period. The monthly average inflation of 0.6 per cent was exceeded during March and April of the review period.

Table 4

| Consumer Price Index <br> January <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> All In94 $=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Jun | Dec | Jun |  |
| Food | 172.2 | 175.5 | 182.1 |
| Clothing | 170.6 | 170.9 | 173.8 |
| Housing | 73.3 | 74.6 | 75.2 |
| Furniture | 190.3 | 199.6 | 212.9 |
| Transport \& Communication | 128.4 | 134.8 | 133.1 |
| Medical \& Personal Care | 215.4 | 221.3 | 237.2 |

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## 2. BALANCE OF PAYMENT DEVELOPMENTS

The overall balance of payments deficit increased to US $\$ 15.1$ million from US $\$ 10.6$ million one year ago. This was due to a deterioration of the current account resulting from higher costs of fuel imports and lower current transfers. The capital account recorded higher net inflows on account of an increase in transfers in the form of debt relief from creditors. The overall deficit was financed from the reserves of the Bank of Guyana and debt relief under the HIPC initiatives.

## Current Account

The current account deficit increased to US $\$ 62.1$ million from US $\$ 48.7$ million at end-June 2002. This resulted largely from an expansion of the merchandise trade deficit and a decline in current transfers. Net service payments increased marginally from US\$44 million to US $\$ 44.5$ million.

## Merchandise Trade

The deficit on the merchandise trade account expanded by 27.8 per cent to US $\$ 49.6$ million from US $\$ 38.8$ million during the same period last year. This performance was attributed to an increase in the value of fuel imports since there was a marginal increase in exports.

## Exports

Total exports amounted to US $\$ 237$ million, 0.8 per cent below the value recorded for the corresponding period in 2002. Receipts from the exports of sugar and bauxite were higher, while those for rice, gold and timber were lower.

## Sugar

Sugar export earnings amounted to US\$52.1 million or 4 per cent above the corresponding level in 2002, reflecting primarily higher volume. Export volume rose to 136,789 tonnes from 119,431 tonnes. Although the average preferential EU Protocol market price increased from US\$468.4 to US\$511.3 per tonne due to the appreciation of the Euro against the US dollar, the average export price decreased by 9.2 per cent to US\$380.7 per tonne.

Table 5

| Balance of Payments    <br> (US\$ Million)    <br>     <br> January - June    |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
| CURRENT ACCOUNT | $\mathbf{- 8 2 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{- 4 8 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{- 6 2 . 1}$ |
| Merchandise Trade | -73.9 | -38.8 | -49.6 |
| Services (Net) | -38.9 | -44.0 | -44.5 |
| Transfers | 29.9 | 34.1 | 32.0 |
| CAPITAL ACCOUNT | $\mathbf{5 3 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 3 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 . 4}$ |
| Capital Transfers | 17.6 | 5.5 | 14.8 |
| Non-financial Public Sector | 5.1 | 7.3 | 3.9 |
| Private Capital | 19.6 | 25.5 | 24.0 |
| Other | 20.0 | 6.0 | 9.5 |
| Short term Capital | -8.4 | -10.7 | -12.7 |
| ERRORS \& OMISSIONS | $\mathbf{9 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 6}$ |
| OVERALL BALANCE | $\mathbf{- 1 9 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{- 1 0 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{- 1 5 . 1}$ |

Sugar exported to the EU under the Sugar Protocol of the Lome Convention was 48.1 per cent of total sugar export compared with 58.9 per cent in 2002. Exports to the EU under the Special Preferential Agreement (SPA) and CARICOM amounted to 5 per cent and 21.8 per cent respectively. For the same period in 2002, exports to the EU under the SPA and CARICOM were 20.4 per cent and 11.3 per cent respectively. Exports to the rest of the world amounted to 23.2 per cent of total sugar exports.

## Rice

Rice export earnings amounted to US $\$ 18.5$ million, 18.9 per cent lower than the previous year's total on account of both lower volume and prices. Rice export volume contracted to 81,177 tonnes from 95,983 tonnes while the average export price per tonne decreased by 4.2 per cent to US $\$ 228.4$ per tonne. Rice
exported to the EU and CARICOM was 63.6 per cent and 25.1 per cent respectively compared with 58.1 per cent and 38.5 per cent respectively for the corresponding period in 2002.

## Bauxite

Bauxite export earnings amounted to US $\$ 24.3$ million, 48.9 per cent above the value for the same period during 2002, reflecting higher volume and prices. Export volumes increased to 850,837 tonnes from 701,878 tonnes while average export price increased by 22.8 per cent to US $\$ 28.6$ per tonne. The main types of bauxite exported were Metallurgical Grade Bauxite (MAZ) and Chemical Grade Bauxite (CGB) which amounted to 723,460 tonnes and 96,860 tonnes respectively compared with 627,890 tonnes and 49,732 tonnes respectively for the same period in 2002.

Table 6

| Exports of Major Commodities |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | January - June |  |  |  |
| Product | Unit | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
| Sugar | Tonnes | 81,625 | 119,431 | 136,789 |
|  | US\$Mn | 34.4 | 50.1 | 52.1 |
| Rice | Tonnes | 100,549 | 95,983 | 81,177 |
|  | US\$Mn | 24.3 | 22.9 | 18.5 |
| Bauxite | Tonnes | 838,387 | 701,878 | 850,837 |
|  | US\$Mn | 28.2 | 16.3 | 24.3 |
| Gold | Ounces | 207,786 | 228,837 | 167,254 |
|  | US\$Mn | 55.4 | 66.7 | 57.3 |
| Timber | Cu. Metres | 94,105 | 91,290 | 69,026 |
|  | US\$Mn | 19.4 | 17.5 | 13.8 |

## Gold

Gold export receipts amounted to US $\$ 57.3$ million, 14.1 per cent below the value recorded for the same period in 2002, reflecting lower volume of $167,254.3$ ounces compared with $228,837.4$ ounces at end-June 2002. The average export price per ounce increased to US\$342.6 from US\$291.5 owing to the continued upward trend in the world market price since the beginning of the year. OMAI Gold Mines Limited's (OGML) share of total gold export volume increased
to 80.6 per cent compared with 69.8 per cent while Guyana Gold Board (GGB's) share of total gold exports declined to 19.4 per cent from 30.2 per cent for the same period last year.

## Timber

Timber export earnings amounted to US $\$ 13.8$ million, 21.2 per cent below the previous year's level due mainly to lower volume. Receipts from plywood by the BARAMA Company Limited amounted to US\$5.4 million, a 9.7 per cent decrease over the comparable period's total. Other timber export receipts were lower at US $\$ 8.4$ million compared with US $\$ 11.5$ million in 2002.

Table 7

| Other Exports <br> January-June <br> (US\$ Million) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Commodities | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
| Garments \& Clothing | 7.1 | 9.1 | 7.9 |
| Fish \& Shrimps | 31.5 | 31.7 | 29.4 |
| Rum \& Other Spirits | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.1 |
| Fruits \& Vegetables | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Prepared Foods | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Wood Products | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Pharmaceuticals | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Diamonds | 3.0 | 9.0 | 13.6 |
| Molasses | $\ldots$ | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| Re-Exports | 1.2 | 1.0 | 5.5 |
| Others | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.8 |
| Total | $\mathbf{5 3 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 . 0}$ |

## Other Exports

The value of all 'other exports' including re-exports was US $\$ 71$ million, 8.3 per cent above the value for the same period last year. Items in this category recorded mixed performances as shown in Table 7. Three of the larger categories - garments \& clothing, rum \& other spirits and fish \& shrimp - recorded the mostsignificant absolute declines. Diamond, molasses and re-exports recorded the largest absolute increases in receipts.

## Imports

Merchandise imports amounted to US\$286.6 million, 3.2 per cent above the value recorded for the corresponding period in 2002. Importation of two major categories of imports - intermediate and capital goods - recorded higher levels of imports as shown in Table 8. Intermediate goods imports amounted to US\$151.4 million, 4.7 per cent above the corresponding period in 2002. This was attributed mainly to the increase in import value of fuel \& lubricants and food for intermediate use. Capital goods imports increased by 13.4 per cent to US $\$ 67.3$ million, mainly on account of increases in the imports of agricultural and transport machinery. In contrast, consumption goods imports amounted to US $\$ 66.3$ million, 9.6 per cent less than the corresponding period a year ago, reflecting contractions in all but two of the sub-categories on account of the decrease in domestic demand from heightened criminal activities.

## Services and Unrequited Transfers

Guyana was a net importer of services to the value of US $\$ 44.5$ million compared with US $\$ 44$ million for the same period in 2002. Freight and merchandise insurance accounted for the main form of non-factor outflows at US $\$ 31.4$ million compared with US\$27.6 million. Travel \& tourism and communications services were the main sources of non-factor inflows at US $\$ 12.9$ million and US $\$ 23.4$ million respectively compared with US $\$ 36.3$ million and US $\$ 23.4$ million. Net factor payments abroad increased to US\$29 million from US $\$ 28.4$ million, mainly on account of lower receipts on investments in foreign securities. Interest on public sector debt was marginally lower at US $\$ 14.8$ million compared with US $\$ 15.6$ million one year earlier. Net current transfers amounted to US\$32 million. Other unrequited transfers and workers remittances represented the main forms of current inflows totaling US\$40 million and US\$30.3 million respectively compared with US $\$ 33.9$ million and US\$25 million respectively. Workers remittances represented the main form of current outflows at US\$35.6 million compared with US\$21.1 million.

Table 8

| Imports January - June (US\$ Million) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Items | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| Consumption Goods |  |  |  |
| Food-Final Consumption | 26.7 | 26.8 | 23.3 |
| Beverages \& Tobacco | 6.4 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| Other Non-Durables | 15.0 | 14.5 | 16.3 |
| Clothing \& Footwear | 5.9 | 7.1 | 5.5 |
| Other Semi-Durables | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Motor Cars | 5.8 | 6.4 | 5.4 |
| Other Durables | 13.4 | 9.9 | 7.1 |
| Sub-total | 76.4 | 73.4 | 66.3 |
| Intermediate Goods |  |  |  |
| Fuel \& Lubricants | 69.7 | 58.7 | 72.0 |
| Food-Intermediate use | 8.5 | 6.8 | 10.0 |
| Chemicals | 16.7 | 14.8 | 13.6 |
| Textiles \& Clothing | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| Parts \& Accessories | 20.5 | 23.3 | 14.2 |
| Other Intermediate Goods | 33.2 | 36.9 | 38.2 |
| Sub-total | 151.9 | 144.6 | 151.4 |
| Capital Goods |  |  |  |
| Agricultural Machinery | 14.1 | 13.2 | 15.3 |
| Industrial Machinery | 4.9 | 5.4 | 3.3 |
| Transport Machinery | 7.7 | 11.3 | 16.5 |
| Mining Machinery | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| Building Material | 14.6 | 14.3 | 15.2 |
| Other Goods | 17.7 | 14.2 | 15.0 |
| Sub-total | 60.5 | 59.4 | 67.3 |
| Miscellaneous | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| Total Imports | 289.1 | 277.8 | 286.5 |

## Capital Account

The capital account recorded a net inflow of US $\$ 39.5$ million, 17.3 per cent above the corresponding 2002 level. This reflected the offsetting of lower disbursements, higher debt service and higher net outflows of short-term capital by higher debt relief flows under the HIPC initiatives. On the public sector capital account, the central government and the nonfinancial public enterprises recorded lower net inflows of US $\$ 3.9$ million compared with US $\$ 7.3$ million for
the same period in 2002. Disbursements from multilateral and bilateral sources decreased to US\$17.3 million from US\$19.2 million. Amortization payments were higher at US\$13.4 million from US\$11.9 million while net private sector long term capital inflows decreased to US\$24 million from US\$25.5 million. Net short term private capital outflows increased to US\$12.7 million from US\$10.7 million at end-June 2002. Capital transfers increased by US\$9.3 million to US\$14.8 million.

## OVERALL BALANCE AND FINANCING

The overall balance of payments deficit expanded to US\$19.4 million from US\$10.6 million and was financed by debt relief in the form of debt stock restructuring under the original and enhanced interim

HIPC initiatives and from the reserves of the Bank of Guyana.

Table 9

| Disbursements <br> (US\$ Million) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
|  | January - June |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
| IDA | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| CDB | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| IFAD | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| IDB | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.0 |
| EID | 0.8 | 0.4 | - |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 8 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 3}$ |

## 3. FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET DEVELOPMENTS

The foreign exchange market was subdued as the Guyana dollar depreciated by 0.8 per cent against the US dollar while the volume of foreign currency transactions was 2.6 per cent higher. The depreciation was due to reduced demand pressure while the transaction growth was attributed to higher cambios and Bank of Guyana transactions which was partly offset by a reduction in non-resident foreign currency account transactions. The average spread between the purchases and sales exchange rates of bank cambios remained unchanged during the review period.

## FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES AND VOLUMES

During the review period, the weighted mid-rate for transactions in the cambio market depreciated by 0.8 per cent, reflecting mainly reduced demand pressure. The total recorded foreign exchange transactions grew by 2.6 per cent to US $\$ 970.8$ million. This was on account of higher transactions by the cambios and the Bank of Guyana which was partly offset by reduced foreign currency flows through the foreign currency accounts.

## The Exchange Rate

The weighted mid-rate was relatively stable, depreciating by 0.8 per cent compared with a 1 per cent depreciation during the same period in 2002. At the beginning of the year, the rate was G $\$ 194.49$ per US dollar and it closed the first half at G $\$ 196.11$ per US dollar. This depreciation occurred during the second quarter. The Bank of Guyana's transaction exchange rate, which is determined by the unweighted average of the telegraphic transfer rates of the three largest dealers in the market, depreciated by 1 per cent compared with 0.5 per cent last year. The year commenced with the exchange rate at G $\$ 191.75$ per US dollar and at the end of the first half it reached G $\$ 193.75$ per US dollar.

The reported cambio market spread between purchases and sales, expressed as a percentage of the weighted mid-rate, was unchanged at 1.85 per cent from one year ago. The average spread for the period was lower at 1.7 per cent compared with 2.2 per cent at end-June 2002. The difference in the spread between the bank and non-bank rates was G\$2.1. The average spread for
the bank cambios was G $\$ 3.55$ compared with G $\$ 1.48$ for the non-bank cambios

## Overall Market Volumes

The volume of all foreign currency transactions totaled US $\$ 970.8$ million, 2.6 per cent above the level in the corresponding period in 2002. Total foreign currency purchases and sales grew by 0.4 per cent and 4.8 per cent to reach US $\$ 471.1$ million and US $\$ 499.6$ million respectively. This resulted in a net sale of US\$28.5 million compared with a net sale of US $\$ 7.5$ million for the corresponding period in 2002. Net sales emanated mainly from the transactions of the Bank of Guyana.

During the review period, total cambio transactions grew by 7.5 per cent to reach US $\$ 485.1$ million or 50 per cent of total foreign currency transactions compared with 47.7 per cent in the previous year. Within the cambio system, total bank cambio transactions volume was 11.5 per cent higher at US $\$ 444.6$ million, accounting for 91.6 per cent of total cambio market volume compared with 88.4 per cent at end-June 2002. Bank cambio purchases and sales increased by 10.7 per cent and 12.2 per cent to US $\$ 220.7$ million and US $\$ 223.8$ million respectively at end-June 2003. This resulted in a net sale of US $\$ 3.1$ million. The non-bank cambio transactions volume was 22.6 per cent lower at US $\$ 40.6$ million. Consequently, its share was lower at 8.4 per cent compared with 11.6 per cent at end-June 2002. Nonbank cambio purchases and sales fell by 11.6 per cent to US $\$ 20.1$ million and US $\$ 20.4$ million respectively. This resulted in a net sale of US $\$ 0.3$ million.

Transactions conducted by the Bank of Guyana amounted to US $\$ 189$ million or 19.5 per cent of the
total foreign currency transactions compared with 17.2 per cent at end-June 2002. This outturn reflected purchases and sales of US $\$ 82.2$ million and US $\$ 106.8$ million respectively, 4.7 per cent and 27.1 per cent above the recorded purchases and sales for the same period in 2002. Higher purchases was due mainly to an IDB disbursement of US\$6 million during the review period. Sales were greater on account of a higher level of debt service payments and cost of imports on account of the increase in fuel prices.

The US dollar continued to dominate the cambio market transactions, accounting for 94.8 per cent of the turnover, marginally lower from the 95.9 per cent last June. The Pound Sterling accounted for 2.8 per cent of the turnover, up from 1.9 per cent a year ago. The Canadian dollar share also improved to 1.7 per cent compared with 1.4 per cent last year. CARICOM currencies remained at 0.8 per cent throughout the review period.

The total number of approved foreign currency accounts (including exporters' retention accounts) was six hundred and seventy-eight (678), 3.5 per cent higher than that for the corresponding period in the
previous year. Thirteen (13) new accounts were opened during the review period. The value of debits and credits through these accounts were US $\$ 143.6$ million and US $\$ 147.8$ million respectively, 10.1 per cent and 11 per cent lower than in June 2002. The balances outstanding on these accounts totaled US\$4.3 million.

## CARICOM Currencies

The value of CARICOM currencies traded on the cambio market was equivalent to US\$5.3 million compared with US $\$ 6.5$ million in June 2002. Transactions in CARICOM currencies continued to be dominated by the Eastern Caribbean and Barbados currencies that together accounted for 96.6 per cent of the total transactions.

The exchange rates for Barbados, Belize and the Eastern Caribbean countries remained fixed during the review period. The exchange rates for the floating exchange regimes of Trinidad \& Tobago and Jamaica depreciated by 2 per cent and 24 per cent respectively.

## 4. PUBLIC FINANCE

The overall financial operations of the public sector, computed on a cash basis, deteriorated during the first half of 2003. This was explained largely by higher spending on materials and supplies by GUYSUCO and LINMINE and payments to creditors by the Guyana Oil Company (GUYOIL), which caused the overall cash deficit of nonfinancial public enterprises (NFPEs) to increase by more than 100 per cent. In contrast, the central government's overall deficit contracted owing to lower capital spending in response to a decline in current revenue and higher noninterest expenditure.

## CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

The central government's overall deficit narrowed to G $\$ 1,612.2$ million from $\mathrm{G} \$ 2,648.3$ million during the review period. This outturn resulted largely from lower interest payments and capital expenditure.

## Current Account

The current account surplus declined sharply to G $\$ 1,160.9$ million from $\mathrm{G} \$ 2,187.2$ million one year ago. This resulted from a G $\$ 694.8$ million contraction in current revenue and a $\mathrm{G} \$ 1,315.3$ million increase in other non-interest expenditure.

## Revenue

Total current revenue (excluding the reimbursable rice levy) fell by 3.1 per cent to $G \$ 21,951.9$ million and represented 47.7 per cent of the annual budgeted amount. This reflected lower collections from both the Internal Revenue Department and Customs and Trade Administrations.

The Internal Revenue Department's collection decreased by 3 per cent or G $\$ 341.8$ million to G $\$ 11,204.2$ million. This represented 51 per cent of the total current revenue and 52.9 per cent of the year's target. The outturn was attributed largely to a $\mathrm{G} \$ 319.7$ million, $\mathrm{G} \$ 82.8$ million and $\mathrm{G} \$ 48.6$ million decline in companies taxes (including self-employed and corporation), purchase taxes and travel taxes respectively. In contrast, net property taxes increased by G $\$ 131.4$ million.

Customs and Trade Administration's collection decreased by 8.4 per cent to $\mathbf{G} \$ 8,247.1$ million. This
represented 37.6 per cent of total current revenue and 38.7 per cent of the amount budgeted for the year. The outturn resulted mainly from decreases of 10.4 per cent or G $\$ 570.2$ million and 10.2 per cent or G $\$ 165.4$ million in consumption tax on imports and duties on imports respectively. This reflected a temporary reduction in the consumption tax rate on gasoline and a decline in the value of imported consumption goods.

Table 10

| Central Government Finances (G\$ Million) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | January - June |  |  |
|  | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| CURRENT ACCOUNT |  |  |  |
| Revenue | 21,178.6 | 22,646.7 | 21,951.9 |
| Expenditure (non interest) | 16,550.7 | 16,725.8 | 18,041.1 |
| Current Primary Balance | 4,627.9 | 5,920.9 | 3,910.8 |
| Interest | 4,586.7 | 3,733.7 | 2,749.8 |
| Current Balance | 41.2 | 2,187.2 | 1,160.9 |
| CAPITAL ACCOUNT |  |  |  |
| Receipts | 2,288.6 | 1,802.7 | 3,411.4 |
| Expenditure | 5,963.2 | 6,638.2 | 6,184.5 |
| OVERALL BALANCE | $(3,633.4)$ | $(2,648.3)$ | (1,612.2) |
| FINANCING | 3,633.4 | 2,648.3 | 1,612.2 |
| Net External Borrowing | 1,945.8 | 2,322.1 | 2,940.8 |
| Net Domestic Borrowing | 5,218.3 | 1,174.6 | 7,820.3 |
| Net Divestment Proceeds | - | - | 2,720.0 |
| Other Financing | $(3,530.7)$ | 848.4 | $(11,868.9)$ |

## Expenditure

Total current expenditure increased by 1.6 per cent to G $\$ 20,791$ million and represented 41.7 per cent of the
budgeted amount for the year. The outturn was attributed to payment for electricity and transfers to LINMINE. Electricity charges rose by G $\$ 627.3$ million to G $\$ 859.2$ million due to payments of arrears while transfers to LINMINE grew by G $\$ 524.3$ million to G $\$ 1,422.4$ million on account of payments for severance (G\$279.2 million) and community power \& fuel (G\$1,143.2 million). Employment costs expanded modestly by 3.9 per cent to G $\$ 7,702.4$ million due to an increase in salaries paid to public servants in the last quarter of 2002 and also because of a larger number of trained teachers recruited.

Interest expenditure decreased by 26.4 per cent to G $\$ 2,749.8$ million. This was on account of a 38.4 per cent or G $\$ 866.9$ million contraction in domestic interest payments to G $\$ 1,391.9$ million, following lower interest charges on the stock of treasury bills and debentures redeemed. External interest charges decreased by 7.9 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 117$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 1,357.9$ million, as debt relief and service were regularized.

## Capital Account

The capital account deficit contracted by 42.7 per cent or G $\$ 2,062.4$ million to $G \$ 2,773.1$ million. The performance was attributed to a decline in capital expenditures and an increase in grants in the form of HIPC initiatives relief. Capital revenue expanded by 89.2 per cent to $\mathrm{G} \$ 3,411.4$ million, reflecting largely an increase of G $\$ 1,832.1$ million in HIPC relief. Other grants decreased by G $\$ 224.8$ million. Capital expenditure contracted by 6.8 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 453.7$ million to G $\$ 6,184.5$ million. This was associated with the low implementation ratio of projects undertaken by the Public Sector Investment Program (PSIP).

## Overall Balance and Financing

The overall deficit contracted by G $\$ 1,036.1$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 1,612.2$ million from $\mathrm{G} \$ 2,648.3$ million one year ago. This was mainly on account of lower internal interest payments and capital expenditure. The overall deficit was financed largely from domestic sources and
divestment proceeds. Net domestic financing was G $\$ 7,820.3$ million, of which $G \$ 8,801.3$ million was obtained from the banking system, while borrowing from non-banks (in the form of treasury bills and other securities) declined by G $\$ 981$ million. Net external financing was G\$2,940.8 million as borrowing from abroad amounted to G $\$ 4,574.7$ million while loan repayments was $G \$ 1,633.9$ million. Income from divestment was G $\$ 2,720$ million, reflecting the sale of GNCB to NBIC.

## NON-FINANCIAL PUBLIC ENTERPRISES

The cash performance of the non-financial public enterprises (NFPEs), including the National Insurance Scheme (NIS), deteriorated sharply to an overall deficit of G $\$ 3,448.3$ million from G $\$ 1,509$ million at end-June 2002. The outturn resulted from higher payments to creditors by GUYOIL and increased current expenditure on materials and supplies by GUYSUCO, LINMINE and AROAIMA.

## Current Account

The current cash deficit of the NFPEs increased from G $\$ 539.7$ million to G $\$ 1,979.9$ million on account of growth in current expenditure relative to that of revenues as shown in Table 11. Consequently, the operating deficit increased from G\$209 million to G $\$ 1,506.7$ million. The larger operating deficit, together with higher transfers to the central government caused the cash deficit (excluding Guyana Power \& Light - GPL) to increase almost three fold to G $\$ 3,448.3$ million. The GPL generated a cash surplus of $G \$ 2,118.3$ million during the review period.

## Revenue

The current receipts of the NFPEs, excluding GPL, expanded by 16.1 per cent or G $\$ 3,401.2$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 24,513.8$ million. This outturn resulted from higher export revenues, receipt from debtors and other receipts. Export revenues grew by 19.1 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 2,043.3$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 12,729.9$ million and accounted for 60.1 per cent of the increase, comprising in part, higher export earnings of GUYSUCO (G $\$ 2,135$ million) and AROAIMA (G $\$ 113.1$ million).

Receipts from debtors increased by G $\$ 1,161.5$ million and accounted for 34.1 per cent of the additional revenues. This performance was due largely to enhanced payments to GUYOIL and BERMINE. Other receipts, which included interest receipts and receivables, expanded by G $\$ 465.4$ million, reflecting G $\$ 739.5$ million increase to LINMINE.

Table 11

| Summary of Public Enterprises Finances (G\$Million) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | January - June |  |  |
|  | 2001 | 2002 | 2003* |
| Current Revenue | 19,720.8 | 21,112.6 | 24,513.8 |
| Current Expenditure | 18,500.8 | 21,321.8 | 26,020.5 |
| Oper. Sur. (+) / Def. (-) | 1,220.0 | (209.3) | $(1,506.7)$ |
| Transfers to Cent. Govt. | 312.0 | 330.4 | 473.3 |
| Cash Sur. (+) / Def. (-) | 908.0 | (539.7) | $(1,979.9)$ |
| Capital Expenditure | 1,125.9 | 969.4 | 1,468.3 |
| Overall Cash Sur. (+) / <br> Def. (-) | (217.9) | $(1,509.0)$ | $(3,448.3)$ |
| Financing | 217.9 | 1,509.0 | 3,448.3 |
| Ext. Borrowing (net) | (61.8) | 1,210.4 | 3,074.3 |
| Domestic Fin. (net) | 279.7 | 298.6 | 373.9 |

* Excludes GPL.

Local sales declined by 4.6 per cent or G\$268.9 million to G $\$ 5,579.3$ million. This was due to a decrease of G $\$ 441$ million in sugar and molasses sales by GUYSUCO and a contraction of G $\$ 123.6$ million in services by Guyana National Shipping Company (GNSC). GUYOIL recorded an increase of 20.7 per cent or G\$279.9 million.

The receipts of NIS decreased by 2 per cent or G $\$ 62.2$ million to G $\$ 3,102$ million. This was attributed largely to lower income from investments which fell by 31.9 per cent or G $\$ 99.7$ million to G $\$ 213$ million. This was partly offset from contributions which rose by 1.4 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 38.5$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 2,878.6$ million on account of the increase in remuneration to public servants in the last quarter of 2002.

## Expenditure

Total current expenditure of the NFPEs grew by 22.5 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 4,698.7$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 26,020.5$ million. This outturn reflected mainly higher spending on materials and supplies, repairs and maintenance, payments to creditors and other spending.

Spending on materials and supplies amounted to G $\$ 6,930.9$ million, 31 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 1,639.7$ million higher than the end-June 2002 level, reflecting increased outlays by LINMINE (G\$358.3 million), GUYSUCO (G\$1,387 million) and AROAIMA (G\$232.7 million). Expenditure on repairs and maintenance rose by 78.8 per cent or G $\$ 314.5$ million to G $\$ 713.6$ million due to increase in spending of $\mathrm{G} \$ 96.3$ million, $\mathrm{G} \$ 106.4$ million and $\mathrm{G} \$ 91.2$ million by LINMINE, BERMINE and AROAIMA respectively. Payments to creditors rose by 53.9 per cent or $G \$ 1,381.1$ million to $G \$ 3,944.4$ million, reflecting a G $\$ 1,815.2$ million increase in payments by GUYOIL. Other spending was G\$5,559.7 million, 35.2 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 1,447.8$ million more than the comparative level last year, reflecting the expenditure of GUYOIL and AROAIMA. In contrast, employment and interest costs decreased by 0.9 per cent and 2.4 per cent to G $\$ 8,834.3$ million and G $\$ 37.5$ million respectively.

Total current expenditure by NIS grew by 8.8 per cent or G $\$ 213.5$ million to $G \$ 2,633.4$ million. This was attributed to an increase of G $\$ 111.3$ million in payments to pensioners following an increase in pension rates as well as growth in the number of pensioners.

## Capital Account

Capital expenditure of the NFPEs increased by $\mathrm{G} \$ 498.9$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 1,468.3$ million. This was explained by a $\mathrm{G} \$ 481$ million growth in capital outlays by GUYSUCO on its Skeldon Estate factory modernization project.

## Overall Balance and Financing

The overall deficit of NFPEs expanded by 128.5 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 1,939.3$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 3,448.3$ million. The deficit amounted to G $\$ 3,363.3$ million with the inclusion of GPL. The deficit was financed by net external resources of $G \$ 3,074.3$ million, on account of

GUYSUCO's borrowing of G $\$ 3,124$ million from abroad as well as domestic resources of G\$373.9 million, of which bank credit contributed G\$560.6 million and government securities, G $\$ 1,060.2$ million.

## 5. PUBLIC DEBT

The stock of government's domestic bonded debt and its external public and publicly guaranteed debt increased by 4.7 per cent and 1.3 per cent respectively. The former reflected the issuance of treasury bills to sterilize excess liquidity consistent with the Bank's monetary policy stance while the latter reflected the impact of the appreciation of the Euro on the Euro-denominated portion of the stock of debt and disbursements received under existing loans. Domestic interest charges contracted on account of declining interest rates on the volume of treasury bills redeemed while external debt service increased as the provision of interim assistance by creditors under the E-HIPC initiative was regularized.

## Stock of Domestic Debt

The outstanding stock of government domestic bonded debt, which consisted of treasury bills, debentures and defence bonds, amounted to G $\$ 54,775$ million, 4.7 per cent more than the end-June 2002 level and 1.8 per cent higher than the end-December 2002 balance. The increase resulted primarily from the issuance of treasury bills to sterilize excess liquidity in the financial system as the stock of defence bonds declined by 8.3 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 0.3$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 3.5$ million while debentures remained unchanged at G $\$ 3,899$ million.

The total outstanding stock of treasury bills increased by 5 per cent from its end-June 2002 level, but rose by only 2 per cent during the first half of the year. The maturity structure of the outstanding stock of treasury bills changed from one year earlier, shifting towards the shorter term. The stock of 364-day bills declined by 4.3 per cent to $\mathrm{G} \$ 36,056$ million, causing its share to decrease to 70.9 per cent from 77.8 per cent. In contrast, the stock of 91-day and 182-day maturities increased by 9.6 per cent and 50.1 per cent to $G \$ 3,561$ million and G $\$ 11,256$ million respectively, causing their shares to increase to 7 per cent and 22.1 per cent respectively.

The commercial banks retained the largest share of the outstanding stock of treasury bills with 50.9 per cent, 5.3 per cent more than that recorded one year earlier. The public sector's share, of which the National Insurance Scheme was the only stakeholder, contracted to 23.9 per cent from 29.1 per cent while the share of the other financial intermediaries
decreased by 0.4 per cent to 21.9 per cent. The share of the private sector contracted to 0.2 per cent from 0.6 per cent.

Table 12

| Central Government Bonded Debt by Holders <br> (G\$Million) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Jun | Dec | Jun |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
| Total Bonded Debt | 52,330 | 53,794 | 54,775 |
| Treasury Bills | 48,428 | 49,892 | 50,873 |
| 91-day | 3,250 | 2,973 | 3,561 |
| 182-day | 7,500 | 10,189 | 11,256 |
| 364-day | 37,678 | 36,730 | 36,056 |
| Debentures | 3,899 | 3,899 | 3,899 |
| DefenceBonds | 4 | 4 | 4 |

Treasury bills issued during the first half of 2003 totaled G $\$ 34,685$ million, 9.2 per cent higher than the comparable period last year. Issues of 91 -day and 364-day bills contracted by 2.4 per cent and 3.9 per cent to $G \$ 6,627$ million and $G \$ 16,802$ million respectively, while that of the 182 -day maturity expanded by 50.1 per cent to $\mathbf{G} \$ 11,256$ million. There were no issues of debentures during the review period.

Redemptions of treasury bills totaled G\$33,704 million, 7.2 per cent or G $\$ 2,277$ million higher than the level one year ago. Redemptions of the 182-day and 364 -day issues rose by 34.1 per cent and 5 per cent respectively to $G \$ 10,189$ million and $G \$ 17,476$ million respectively while that of the 91-day maturity decreased by 15.9 per cent to G $\$ 6,039$ million. There were no redemption of debentures.

Table 13

| Domestic Debt Servicing <br> (G\$ Million) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun | Dec | Jun |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
| Total Bonded Debt | 2,257 | 4,348 | 1,424 |
| Treasury Bills | 2,141 | 4,147 | 1,362 |
| 91-day | 110 | 207 | 54 |
| 182-day | 286 | 520 | 202 |
| 364-day | 1,744 | 3,420 | 1,107 |
| Debentures | 116 | 200 | 61 |

## Domestic Debt Servicing

Total interest paid on domestic bonded debt totaled G $\$ 1,424$ million, 36.9 per cent or G $\$ 834$ million lower than that paid one year earlier. This was due to lower interest charges on the stock of treasury bills and debentures redeemed. Interest paid on the 91-day and 182-day treasury bills declined by 51.4 per cent and 29.3 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 57$ million and $\mathrm{G} \$ 84$ million respectively. Similarly, interest paid on the 364-day bills and debentures decreased by 36.6 per cent and 47.3 per cent to $\mathrm{G} \$ 1,107$ million and $G \$ 61$ million respectively.

## Stock of External Debt

The stock of outstanding public and publicly guaranteed external debt amounted to US\$1,237.1 million, 1.3 per cent or US $\$ 16.3$ million higher than the end-June 2002 balance but US $\$ 0.2$ million or 0.02 per cent lower than the end-December 2002 level. The increase reflected the impact of the appreciation of the Euro on the Euro-denominated portion of the stock of debt and disbursements received under existing loans. Obligations to the multilateral creditors, which accounted for 69 per cent of outstanding debt, increased by 4.3 per cent or US $\$ 35.6$ million to US\$854 million. Indebtedness to the Inter-American Development Bank, the largest multilateral creditor, increased by 6.9 per cent or US $\$ 24.3$ million to US\$377.2 million from one year earlier. Indebtedness to the International Monetary Fund decreased by 5 per cent or US $\$ 4.7$ million to US $\$ 90.3$ million, with obligations to the International Bank for

Reconstruction \& Development and the CARICOM Multilateral Clearing Facility also declining by US\$3.2 million and US\$8 million respectively to US\$1.7 million and US\$48 million respectively.

Table 14

| Structure ofExternal Public Debt <br> (US\$Million) <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> Jun <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Dec | Jun |  |  |
| Multilateral | 818.5 | 835.2 | 854.0 |
| Bilateral | 353.6 | 352.8 | 338.4 |
| Suppliers' Credit | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.0 |
| Financial Mkt/Bonds | 35.8 | 36.5 | 31.7 |
| Total | $1,220.8$ | $1,237.4$ | $1,237.1$ |

Total bilateral obligations, which represented 27.4 per cent of total external debt, amounted to US $\$ 338.4$ million, 4.3 per cent lower than the end-June 2002 level. Obligations to Trinidad \& Tobago, Guyana's largest bilateral creditor, amounted to US $\$ 176.4$ million. This represented 52.1 per cent and 14.3 per cent of bilateral and total external debt respectively.

## External Debt Servicing

Debt service payments during the first half of 2003 increased by 21.9 per cent or US $\$ 4.5$ million to US $\$ 25.2$ million. This contributed to a higher debt service ratio of 10.5 per cent compared with 8.6 per cent at end-June 2002.

Principal and interest payments amounted to US\$16.4 million and US $\$ 8.8$ million respectively. Central government debt service increased by US\$ 6.4 million to US $\$ 15.5$ million as debt relief from a number of creditors was regularized. Payments by the Bank of Guyana amounted to US $\$ 9.7$ million, US $\$ 1.8$ million less than that paid in the comparable period.

Payments to multilateral creditors amounted to US\$20.9 million or 83 per cent of total debt service, while bilateral creditors received US $\$ 4.2$ million or 17 per cent of total debt service. Debt service to the International Monetary Fund amounted to US\$4.4
million, while payments to the Inter-American Development Bank totaled US $\$ 7.6$ million. The IDA and OPEC received US $\$ 0.9$ million and US $\$ 1$ million respectively.

## Debt Relief

Total debt relief received under the HIPC initiatives during the first half of the year increased by 1.8 per cent or US $\$ 0.3$ million to US $\$ 19.8$ million. Relief under the O-HIPC initiative amounted to US\$12.2 million, 13 per cent or US $\$ 1.8$ million less than the comparable period last year. Under the E-HIPC initiative, interim assistance amounted to US\$7.6 million, 39.6 per cent or US $\$ 2.2$ million higher than that received during the first half of 2002.

Table 15

| External Debt Service Payments (US\$Million) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| End-June 2003 |  |  |  |
|  | Principal | Interest | Total |
| Total | 16.4 | 8.8 | 25.2 |
| Bank of Guyana | 7.9 | 1.7 | 9.7 |
| Central Gov't | 8.5 | 7.1 | 15.5 |
| Parastatals | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| End-June 2002 |  |  |  |
| Total | 12.9 | 7.8 | 20.7 |
| Bank of Guyana | 9.5 | 2.0 | 11.5 |
| Central Gov't | 3.4 | 5.8 | 9.2 |
| Parastatals | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

## 6. MONEY AND BANKING

The trend of monetary aggregates remained relatively unchanged during the review period. Broad money grew marginally by 1.5 per cent while private sector credit declined on account of the transfer of the privatized Guyana National Cooperative Bank's loan portfolio from the banking system as well as cautious commercial bank lending. Interest rates continued to trend downwards reflecting the monetary policy stance. Some interest rate spreads contracted with declining lending rates. The non-bank financial institutions continued to mobilize resources in the financial sector.

## MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS

## Money Supply

Broad money (M2), comprising currency in circulation and private sector deposits, grew by 1.5 per cent to G $\$ 99,662$ million. This was marginally higher than the 1.1 per cent recorded during the corresponding period last year. The growth reflected the expansion in quasi-money since there was a contraction in narrow money.

Quasi-money, comprising interest-earning savings and time deposits of the private sector, grew at a faster rate of 4.1 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 2,971$ million compared with 2.1 per cent or G $\$ 1,432$ million during the corresponding period in 2002. The outturn was due primarily to a 5.8 per cent or G $\$ 2,989$ million increase in savings deposits since time deposits declined by 0.1 per cent. Consequently, savings deposits share of quasi-money expanded by 1.7 per cent to 72.9 per cent during the review period.

Narrow money (M1), consisting of currency in circulation, private sector demand deposits and cashiers' cheques and acceptances, declined by 5.5 per cent to $\mathrm{G} \$ 24,908$ million. This was still 2 per cent higher than the amount recorded for the corresponding period last year. The outturn reflected a decline in all the categories of narrow money. Currency in circulation contracted by 7.3 per cent or G $\$ 1,132$ million to G $\$ 14,278$ million while demand deposits including cashiers' cheques and acceptances fell by 3 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 325$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 10,630$ million.

## Table 16

| Monetary Survey <br> (G\$ Million) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun |  |  |  |  | Dec | Jun |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Narrow Money | 24,425 | 26,365 | 24,908 |  |  |  |  |
| Quasi-Money | 69,660 | 71,783 | 74,754 |  |  |  |  |
| Money Supply | $\mathbf{9 4 , 0 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{9 8 , 1 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{9 9 , 6 6 2}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Net Domestic Credit | 24,095 | 28,141 | 23,823 |  |  |  |  |
| Public Sector (Net) | $(25,016)$ | $(22,026)$ | $(14,974)$ |  |  |  |  |
| Private Sector Credit | $\mathbf{5 6 , 8 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 8 , 6 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 , 9 6 9}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture | 7,740 | 6,854 | 3,471 |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacture | 8,676 | 7,635 | 5,906 |  |  |  |  |
| Rice Milling | 5,669 | 6,199 | 3,912 |  |  |  |  |
| Distribution | 10,177 | 10,156 | 8,764 |  |  |  |  |
| Personal | 8,503 | 9,249 | 8,275 |  |  |  |  |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 664 | 715 | 717 |  |  |  |  |
| Other Services | 6,658 | 6,500 | 5,384 |  |  |  |  |
| Transp. \& Comm. | 1,382 | 1,023 | 994 |  |  |  |  |
| Entert. \& Cater. | 1,773 | 1,698 | 1,436 |  |  |  |  |
| Professional Services | 587 | 653 | 575 |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 2,916 | 3,126 | 2,379 |  |  |  |  |
| Mortgage Loans | 3,195 | 3,514 | 3,321 |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 5,568 | 7,843 | 8,221 |  |  |  |  |
| Financial Institutions | $(7,740)$ | $(8,498)$ | $(9,172)$ |  |  |  |  |
| Net Foreign Assets | 32,675 | 32,203 | 33,151 |  |  |  |  |
| Other Items (Net) | 37,316 | 37,803 | 42,688 |  |  |  |  |

## Reserve Money

Reserve money fell by 6.8 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 2,473$ million to $G \$ 33,871$ million. During the comparable period in 2002, there was a 6.7 per cent increase in reserve money. The decline reflected a 3.8 per cent and 7.3 per cent decrease in the reserve deposits of the commercial banks and currency in circulation respectively. This was as a consequence of an 11.2 per cent and a 4.7 per cent decline in the net domestic assets and net foreign assets of the Bank of Guyana
respectively. The net domestic assets fell on account of higher net deposits by the central government. During the corresponding period last year, net domestic assets grew by 18.1 per cent reflecting lower net deposits by the central government. The decline in the net foreign assets resulted from a 5.5 per cent or G $\$ 1,603.5$ million decline in foreign liabilities and a 5.1 per cent or G $\$ 2,749.8$ million decline in foreign assets.

Table 17

| Reserve Money <br> (G\$ Million) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun | Dec | Jun |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
| Net Foreign Assets | 24,017 | 24,539 | 23,393 |
| Net Domestic Assets | 11,217 | 11,804 | 10,478 |
| Credit to Pub. Sect. | $(37,513)$ | $(36,519)$ | $(38,784)$ |
| Liabilities to: |  |  |  |
| Commercial Banks | 21,695 | 20,933 | 19,592 |
| Currencies | 998 | 1,768 | 1,161 |
| Deposits | 20,634 | 19,103 | 18,369 |
| EPDS | 62 | 62 | 62 |
| Currency in circulation | 13,539 | 15,410 | 14,278 |
| Reserve Money | 35,234 | 36,343 | 33,871 |

## Commercial Banks Deposits and Investments

Total deposits of residents, inclusive of the public and private sectors along with the non-bank financial institutions, were higher during the review period. Residents' deposits rose by 3.2 per cent or G\$3,204 million to G $\$ 104,328$ million compared with a 5.3 per cent or G $\$ 4,931$ million increase during the same period in 2002. The increase was due to growth in the deposits of the private sector and nonbank financial institutions. There was a decline in public sector deposits.

Private sector deposits, which accounted for 81.1 per cent of total deposits by residents at the end of June 2003, grew by 3.7 per cent or $G \$ 3,032$ million compared with a 4.3 per cent or G $\$ 3,266$ million increase recorded for the corresponding period in 2002. Business enterprises and individual customers
deposits grew by 3.3 per cent and 3.8 per cent respectively. This compared with an increase of 10.3 per cent and 2.9 per cent for the business enterprises and individual customers respectively for the comparable period last year.

The deposits of the non-bank financial institutions grew by 7.5 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 693$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 9,914$ million. The increase was much higher when compared with the increase of 1.3 per cent or G $\$ 102$ million at end-June 2002.

The deposits of the public sector decreased by 5.1 per cent or G $\$ 521$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 9,759$ million compared with an increase of 20.4 per cent or G $\$ 1,563$ million for the same period in 2002. This resulted from a 27.4 per cent or G $\$ 740.7$ million decline in the deposits of the public non-financial enterprises. General government deposits increased by 2.9 per cent or G\$220 million.

Commercial banks continued to hold relatively high levels of investment in securities and private sector loans and advances during the review period. The banks' investments amounted to G $\$ 77,441$ million or 59.7 per cent of total assets compared with G $\$ 74,661.4$ million or 57.4 per cent of total assets at end-June 2002. The lower level of investments resulted from the lack of sufficient profitable ventures. At end-June 2003, loans \& advances and holdings of private sector securities amounted to G $\$ 36,427$ million and $G \$ 8,112$ million respectively. Investment in government of Guyana treasury bills and debentures were higher by 4.3 per cent and 100 per cent to $G \$ 24,988.4$ million and G $\$ 7,908$ million respectively.

## Net Domestic Credit

Net domestic credit, comprising private sector credit and net borrowing from the banking system by the public sector and non-bank financial institutions, decreased by 15.3 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 4,318$ million to G $\$ 23,823$ million. This was largely due to the transfer of G $\$ 8,476$ million of the privatized GNCB's loan portfolio (credit to both the private and public sectors) from the banking system.

## Credit to the Private Sector

Commercial bank credit to the private sector decreased by 18.2 per cent or G $\$ 10,696$ million compared with the 1.7 per cent or G $\$ 959$ million decline at end-June 2002. This outturn was on account of the transfer of G $\$ 8,457$ million of the privatized GNCB's loan portfolio from the banking system as well as cautious lending and a shift in portfolio to the foreign sector. As a consequence, private sector credit as a per cent of M2 was lower at 48.1 per cent compared with 60.4 per cent at end-June 2002.

All the economic sectors, except milling and the "other" category, recorded lower levels of credit during the review period due largely to the transfer of GNCB's loan portfolio from the banking system. The agricultural sector recorded the largest decline of 49.4 per cent or G $\$ 3,383$ million followed by the manufacturing sector with a 22.6 per cent or G $\$ 1,729$ million contraction and the services sector by 17.2 per cent or G $\$ 1,117$ million. The distribution, real estate and personal sectors recorded declines of 13.7 per cent or G $\$ 1,392$ million, 5.5 per cent or G $\$ 193$ million and 10.5 per cent or G $\$ 974$ million, respectively. In contrast, the mining sector registered a 0.2 per cent increase in credit while the other category of credit, which consisted of purchases of local securities by commercial banks, increased by 4.8 per cent.

## Credit to the Public Sector

The public sector continued to be a net depositor of funds with the banking system but at a lower level during the first half of 2003. Net deposits of the public sector (deposits net of loans, advances and treasury bills) decreased by 32 per cent or G $\$ 7,052$ millions to $G \$ 14,973.5$ million due to lower central government deposits. Central government's net deposits with the banking system declined by 47.4 per cent or G $\$ 7,263$ million to $G \$ 8,067$ million while those of the public enterprises contracted by 31.4 per cent or $G \$ 597$ million to $G \$ 1,304$ million. Net deposits of the rest of the public sector, which includes the local government, the National Insurance Scheme,
pension funds and other special funds, increased by 16.8 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 807$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 5,602$ million.

## Net Foreign Assets

The net foreign assets of the banking system increased by 2.9 per cent or G $\$ 947$ million (US $\$ 4.9$ million) to G $\$ 33,150.5$ million (US $\$ 171.1$ million) at end-June 2003. This reflected valuation changes associated with exchange rate conversion and expansion in the net foreign assets of the commercial banks. Net foreign assets of the commercial banks increased by 27.3 per cent or G $\$ 2,093$ (US $\$ 10.4$ million) to G $\$ 9,765$ million (US $\$ 50.4$ million) at end-June 2003. This resulted from a US $\$ 12.9$ million increase in the banks' gross foreign assets.

The net foreign assets of the Bank of Guyana decreased by 4.7 per cent or G $\$ 1,165$ million (US $\$ 7.2$ million) to G\$23,393 million (US $\$ 120.7$ million). The Bank's foreign liabilities declined by G $\$ 1,603$ million (US\$9.8 million) or from G\$29,058 million (US\$151.5 million) to G $\$ 27,454$ million (US $\$ 141.7$ million) at end-June 2003 while its gross assets declined by 5.2 per cent or G $\$ 2,768$ million (US $\$ 17.1$ million) or from G $\$ 53,608$ million (US $\$ 279.5$ million) to $\mathrm{G} \$ 50,840$ million (US\$262.4 million).

## Liquidity

The level of liquidity in the banking system remained high over the review period. This was evidenced by the level of excess reserve and liquid assets of the commercial banks. Reserves in excess of the minimum requirement averaged $\mathrm{G} \$ 5,171.8$ million and were 39.7 per cent of the average required reserves over the review period. During the corresponding period last year, reserves in excess of the minimum requirement averaged G $\$ 6,427$ million or 53.9 per cent.

Total liquid assets were G $\$ 37,150.5$ million at endJune 2003 but over the review period, averaged G $\$ 37,643.3$ million, 6.6 per cent above one year ago. The commercial banks' excess liquid assets amounted to $\mathrm{G} \$ 14,908$ million or 65.9 per cent above the
requirement. The high level of excess liquid assets reflected bankers' preferences for security as reflected in their holdings of Government of Guyana short term treasury bills. During January to June 2003, the average stock of treasury bills was 71 per cent of the average value of liquid assets compared with 59 per cent during 2002.

Table 18

| Interest Rates and Spreads |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun | Dec | Jun |
|  | 2002 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 1. Small Savings Rate | 4.79 | 4.29 | 3.96 |
| 2. Weighted Average Time Deposit Rate | 4.40 | 4.02 | 3.66 |
| 3. Weighted Average <br> Lending Rate | 17.46 | 16.83 | 16.24 |
| 4. Prime Lending Rate | 16.25 | 16.25 | 14.88 |
| 5. Average 91-day Treasury Bill Rate | 5.49 | 3.91 | 2.99 |
| Spreads |  |  |  |
| A (3-1) | 12.67 | 12.54 | 12.28 |
| B (4-1) | 11.46 | 11.96 | 10.92 |
| C (5-1) | 0.70 | -0.38 | -0.97 |
| D (3-2) | 13.06 | 12.81 | 12.58 |
| E (4-2) | 11.85 | 12.23 | 11.22 |

## Interest Rates and Spreads

Interest rates continued to decline during the review period, reflecting the monetary policy stance. The 91day treasury bill rate, the benchmark for other interest rates, declined by 92 basis points to 2.99 per cent at end-June 2003 as the intensity of competitive bidding was maintained for the treasury bills. Consequently, other interest rates were adjusted downwards as shown in Table 18. Interest rates on savings deposits fell by 33 basis points to 3.96 per cent while the weighted average lending rate declined by 59 basis points to 16.24 per cent. The intermediation spread between the savings rate and the weighted average lending rate remained relatively unchanged, however, the spread between the prime lending rate and the small savings rate decreased by 104 basis points to 10.92 per cent
from 11.96 per cent at end-2002. The spread between the weighted average lending rate and weighted average time deposit rate dropped to 12.58 per cent compared with 12.81 per cent at end-2002.

## NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

The total resources of the non-bank financial institutions (NBFIs), comprising the New Building Society (NBS), trust companies, insurance companies, finance companies and pension schemes, amounted to G $\$ 72,077$ million, 8.6 per cent or G $\$ 5,725$ million above the end-December 2002 level. Accordingly, NBFIs' share of total assets in the financial sector increased to 35.7 per cent from 32.8 per cent for the comparable period in 2002.

The additional resources mobilized were derived mainly from a 55.8 per cent or G $\$ 2,639.7$ million expansion in insurance premium and a 6.8 per cent or G $\$ 1,250.6$ million increase in share deposits. There was also a 12.9 per cent or G $\$ 754.9$ million growth in foreign liabilities and a 4.3 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 561$ million increase in pension funds.

The resources were transformed into greater claims on both the private and public sectors as well as on the non-resident sector. Claims on the private sector rose by 7.7 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 2,199.8$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 30,820.8$ million. The New Building Society and trust companies were the main creditors to the private sector with mortgage loans and advances amounting to G $\$ 13,285$ million. This was 15.1 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 1,744.5$ million more than that for the same period last year. Claims on the public sector in the form of government treasury bills increased by 8.1 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 782.2$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 10,425.5$ million. Claims on the domestic banking system grew by 9.7 per cent or G $\$ 868.1$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 9,790.1$ million. Claims on the non-resident sector increased by 12.3 per cent or G $\$ 1,376.4$ million to $G \$ 12,552.3$ due largely to the operations of the insurance companies.

Table 19

| NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS <br> SELECTED SOURCES \& USES OF FUNDS <br> (G\$ Million) |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Balances |  |  |
|  | Jun | Dec | Jun |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
|  | $\mathbf{6 0 , 3 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 6 , 3 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 2 , 0 7 7}$ |
|  | 22,013 | 23,162 | 24,417 |
| Sources of Funds: | 17,710 | 18,451 | 19,702 |
| Deposits | 4,303 | 4,711 | 4,715 |
| Share Deposits | 6,186 | 6,098 | 6,602 |
| Other Deposits | 3,549 | 4,729 | 7,369 |
| Foreign Liabilities | 10,849 | 13,172 | 13,733 |
| Premium | 17,783 | 19,190 | 19,957 |
| Pension Funds | $\mathbf{6 0 , 3 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 6 , 3 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 2 , 0 7 7}$ |
| Other Liabilities |  |  |  |
| Uses of Funds: | 9,897 | 9,643 | 10,426 |
| Claims on: | 27,290 | 28,621 | 30,821 |
| Public Sector | 7,134 | 8,813 | 9,790 |
| Private Sector | 9,275 | 11,176 | 12,552 |
| Banking System | 6,784 | 8,098 | 8,489 |
| Non-Residents |  |  |  |

## The New Building Society

Total resources of the New Building Society grew by 7.3 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 1,553.5$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 22,936$ million and accounted for 31.8 per cent of the total resources of the NBFIs. The growth was attributable mainly to a 6.8 per cent or G $\$ 1,250.6$ million increase in share deposits. Other deposits grew by 10.6 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 49.3$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 513$ million.

Resources mobilized by NBS were used largely to extend mortgage loans, invest in government securities and increase commercial banks deposit. Mortgage loans to the private sector grew by 5.1 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 503.4$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 10,279.8$ million. As a result, the share of mortgage loans in total assets decreased to 44.8 per cent from 45.7 per cent for the corresponding period last year. Investment in government securities, mainly in the form of treasury bills, rose by 9.5 per cent or $G \$ 743.1$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 8,605.9$ million and accounted for 37.5 per cent of the total investments by the NBS. Deposits with the banking sector grew by
11.6 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 290.8$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 2,787.9$ million representing 12.2 per cent of the NBS investment. Investments in foreign debentures expanded by 2.3 per cent or G $\$ 11.3$ million to G $\$ 501.1$ million accounting for 2.2 per cent of total assets.

## Trust Companies

The combined resources of the trust companies including the activities of GNCB Trust Corporation Incorporated, Trust Company Guyana Limited and Globe Trust \& Investment Limited, grew marginally by 0.2 per cent or $G \$ 12.8$ million to $G \$ 6,692.3$ million. This outturn was due to a 98.4 per cent or G $\$ 51.6$ million increase in foreign liabilities which was partly offset by a 1.1 per cent or G $\$ 45.8$ million decline in deposits. Consequently, trust companies' share of NBFIs resources decreased to 9.3 per cent from 10.9 per cent one year ago.

Of the total assets of trust companies, claims on the private sector decreased by 2.3 per cent or G $\$ 126.8$ million to G $\$ 5,410$ million or 80.8 per cent. Mortgage loans accounted for 55.6 per cent of private sector credit while other loans and advances accounted for 24.5 per cent. Investments in the banking sector were lower by 1.1 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 6.6$ million while claims on the foreign sector witnessed growth of 163.1 per cent or G $\$ 148.1$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 238.9$ million. Claims on the public sector increased marginally by 1.4 per cent or G $\$ 0.1$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 9.1$ million.

## Finance Companies

The total resources of the finance companies consisting of one stock broker (Beharry Stock Brokers Limited), one finance company (Laparkan Financial Services Limited), one investment company (Secure International Finance Company Incorporated) and one merchant bank (Guyana Americas Merchant Bank Inc.), grew by 4.8 per cent or G $\$ 295.9$ million to G $\$ 6,411.2$ million. The outturn resulted from a 6.2 per cent or G $\$ 57$ million rise in foreign liabilities and an 8 per cent or G $\$ 290.1$ million increase in other liabilities which included retained earnings.

There were shifts in the distribution of resources within the group's asset portfolio. Claims on the private sector, although higher at $\mathrm{G} \$ 4,881$ million, was 76.1 per cent of total assets compared with 77.8 per cent for the same period last year. Of total claims on the private sector, holding of shares was G\$4,646.1 million or 95.2 per cent. Claims on the banking system rose by 18.2 per cent or $G \$ 14.9$ million to G $\$ 96.8$ million. Claims on the foreign sector increased by 1.5 per cent or $G \$ 12.8$ million to G $\$ 887.9$ million and constituted 13.8 per cent of the group's claims. Other assets, inclusive of fixed assets and other real estate, expanded by 21.5 per cent or G $\$ 96.6$ million to G $\$ 545.4$ million.

## Pension Schemes

The collective resources of the pension schemes grew by 4 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 566$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 14,530.9$ million compared with the 6 per cent or G $\$ 657.9$ million growth recorded at end-June 2002. This was due to a 4.3 per cent increase in pension funds contributions which amounted to G $\$ 13,733$ million and accounted for 94.5 per cent of total resources of pension funds. Pension schemes' share of total NBFIs resources increased to 20.2 per cent from 19.4 per cent for the corresponding period last year.

Claims on the public and private sectors along with the banking system were higher while those on the foreign sector were lower. Claims on the private sector rose by 14.5 per cent or G $\$ 695.1$ million to reach G $\$ 5,499.4$ million while those on the public sector were higher by 2.2 per cent or G $\$ 38.9$ million on account of increase in investment in government treasury bills. Claims on the banking sector rose by 4.4 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 170.1$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 4,050.2$ million while those on the non-resident sector declined by 7.7 per cent or $G \$ 154.5$ million to $G \$ 1,862.8$ million.

## Domestic Insurance Companies

The total resources of the domestic insurance companies, life and non-life segments, expanded by 18.1 per cent or $G \$ 3,296.8$ million to $G \$ 21,506.9$ million, representing 29.8 per cent of the total
resources of NBFIs compared with 25.9 per cent one year ago. The outturn was attributed to growth in resources of both the life and non-life components. The life component grew by 18.7 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 2,258.2$ million to $G \$ 14,319.5$ million and accounted for 66.6 per cent of the industry's resources compared with 66.2 per cent during the corresponding period in 2002. Consequently, the non-life component's contribution declined marginally to 33.4 per cent from 33.8 per cent.

Insurance premia, which grew by 30 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 2,719$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 11,678$ million, continued to be the main source of life funding. The non-resident component amounted to G $\$ 4,309.2$ million and accounted for 36.9 per cent and 78 per cent of the life insurance fund and foreign liabilities respectively. The local life premia components increased by 55.8 per cent or G $\$ 2,639.7$ million to $G \$ 7,369$ million. The non-life component of domestic insurance, consisting mainly of motor, fire and general insurance, grew by 16.9 per cent to $\mathrm{G} \$ 7,187.4$ million

Resources mobilized were used principally to increase claims on the non-resident and private sectors and the banking system. Claims on the non-resident sector expanded by 17.7 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 1,365$ million to G $\$ 9,060.4$ million. Deposits, foreign securities and foreign loans \& advances, represented 57.2 per cent, 16.8 per cent and 15.6 per cent of the sector's foreign assets, respectively. Deposits with foreign banks grew by 35.9 per cent or $\mathrm{G} \$ 1,368$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 5,180.7$ million while foreign securities declined by 9.2 per cent or G $\$ 152.9$ million to $\mathrm{G} \$ 1,517.9$ million. Total private sector investment, in the form of securities and loans \& advances to residents, increased by 25.2 per cent or G $\$ 956.5$ million to G $\$ 4,750.4$ million. Loans and advances constituted 28.7 per cent of total private sector investment. Claims on the banking system rose by 21.3 per cent or G $\$ 398.9$ million to reach G\$2,275.7 million.

## Interest Rates

The interest rates of the NBFIs continued to be competitive and relatively stable during the first half of 2003. The interest rate offered by the deposittaking trust companies on residential and commercial mortgages ended the period at 14 per cent and 20 per cent respectively. The average mortgage rate offered
by the NBS for loans not exceeding G $\$ 1.5$ million was 8 per cent while that for loans up to G $\$ 8$ million was 9.95 per cent. The weighted average lending rate offered by the commercial banks was lower at 16.24 per cent compared with the 17.46 per cent at end-June 2002. ••

## The World Economy

The recovery of the world economy continued in the first half of 2003 but at a slower pace due to depressed consumer confidence on account of the uncertainties in the run-up to war in Iraq and the effect of the Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS) virus on some of the advanced nations. Stagnation of industrial production in the major advanced countries along with a slowdown in global trade contributed to generally higher unemployment. Inflationary pressures remained due mainly to higher energy prices. Most advanced countries generally held their interest rates steady while being ready to reduce it further if weakness in demand continued. The US dollar rebounded against the Euro by the close of the period.

## Industrial Countries

Economic growth in the industrial economies was generally lower, reflecting depressed consumer confidence and the effects of the US-led war on Iraq and the SARS virus. In the USA, the annual rate of real GDP for the first half of 2003 was 2.3 per cent compared with 1.1 per cent at end-June 2002. This was due to higher consumer spending during the second quarter. In Canada, real GDP was estimated at 2.6 per cent, reflecting a fall in construction and a slowdown in the growth of the services sector. In Great Britain, real GDP grew by 1.8 per cent in the twelve months to June, bolstered by strong consumer spending. In the Euro area, real GDP slowed to 0.8 per cent in the twelve months to March, underpinned by weak consumption in France and Germany. In Japan, growth of real GDP at 0.4 per cent was down compared with 0.8 per cent for June 2002. This was due to sluggish demand and low levels of economic activity.

Inflation trended upwards in most of the developed countries, largely on account of increased fuel prices resulting from the threat in the disruption of supply during the course of the war on Iraq. In both the USA and Canada, the inflation rate for the twelve months ended June 2003 was 2.1 per cent and 2.6 per cent respectively. In Britain, inflation was 2.9 per cent, higher than the target of 2.5 per cent, while in the Eurozone, the rate of inflation was 2 per cent at endJune 2003 compared with 1.9 per cent during the same period last year.

Unemployment in most countries was higher at endJune 2003 compared with the corresponding period in 2002. The jobless rate in the US and Canada was 6.4 per cent and 7.7 per cent respectively compared with 5.8 per cent and 7.5 per cent at end-June 2002. Unemployment in both France and Germany increased to 9.5 per cent and 10.6 per cent respectively from 9 per cent and 9.8 per cent one year ago. In Japan, however, the jobless rate declined to 5.3 per cent from 5.4 per cent one year ago.

Most countries kept their interest rates unchanged while being ready to reduce it further if there was continued weakness in demand. The Federal Reserve rate remained unchanged at 1.25 per cent during the first quarter but was lowered by 25 basis points to 1 per cent during the second quarter. In contrast, the Bank of Canada raised its overnight rate by 25 basis points to 3.25 per cent, and its Bank rate from 3.25 per cent to 3.5 per cent. In June, the European Central Bank cut interest rates by 50 basis points to 2 per cent.

## Developing Countries

The developing countries generally experienced positive growth during the review period. The Latin American community, with the exception of Venezuela, registered improved performances compared with last year. In Brazil and Mexico, real GDP grew by 2 per cent and 2.3 per cent respectively in the first quarter of 2003. In Argentina, real GDP expanded by 5.1 per cent in the first three months of the year while real GDP in Columbia and Chile grew by 3.8 per cent and 3.5 per cent at end-March 2003.

However, Venezuela's real GDP contracted by 29 per cent at end-March 2003. The Asia-Pacific region's economic performance was impressive, reflecting increased inter-regional trade and the WTO-linked opening of China. Economic growth, however, contracted during the second quarter as the effect of the SARS virus took its toll on all sectors of the Chinese, Taiwanese and Japanese economies. In China, India and Hong Kong, real GDP grew by 6.2 per cent, 4.9 per cent and 4.5 per cent respectively. However, inflation was 4.7 per cent in India while consumer prices contracted by 3.1 per cent in Hong Kong. Inflation in Argentina and Brazil was 10.2 per cent and 16.6 per cent respectively but accelerated to 34.2 per cent in Venezuela at end-June 2003.

Africa was generally resilient to the global slowdown, aided by strengthened macroeconomic stability and debt relief under the HIPC initiatives. Despite the subdued global recovery, GDP growth in the region was slower due to lower oil production in Nigeria.

## Countries in Transition

Recent economic performance has been relatively good in the Commonwealth of Independent States. Increased oil prices, higher industrial output and a larger market share were responsible for the positive outturn in these economies. The Russian economy continued to record the highest growth at 6.8 per cent while Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland recorded rates ranging between 2.2 per cent and 2.7 per cent. Inflation remained subdued in the Czech Republic and Poland but was higher in Russia, Turkey and Hungary due to depreciation in their currencies.

## Caribbean Economies

Most Caribbean economies are still trying to recover from the after-effects that the $9 / 11$ attacks had on the tourism industry. The agriculture- and tourism- driven economies registered slim growth due to some recovery in these sectors. Real GDP in Jamaica and Barbados were estimated at 3.5 per cent and 2 per cent
respectively while leading indicators showed positive growth for Trinidad \& Tobago. Inflation was higher in most Caribbean states due to increased fuel and food prices. In addition, exchange rate depreciation in both Jamaica and Suriname added to the upward pressure on prices. Barbados' inflation rate remained subdued at 0.2 per cent.

## International Exchange Rates

At end-June 2003, the US dollar strengthened against the Euro, which, after appreciating to US\$1.17 per Euro, closed the half-year at US $\$ 1.14$ per Euro. The Yen depreciated by 0.2 per cent to $¥ 120.1$ per US dollar. In contrast, the Canadian dollar appreciated by 13.6 per cent to $\mathrm{C} \$ 1.359$ per US dollar while the Pound Sterling depreciated by 3.3 per cent to US $\$ 1.6502$ per Pound Sterling.

## PRIMARY COMMODITY PRICES

Petroleum prices climbed steadily to reach US\$34 per barrel in early March 2003, reflecting market perceptions of potential supply disruptions rather than actual supply shortage. The strike in Venezuela in December and OPEC's call on its member countries to bring down actual output also influenced the price increase. However, at end-June 2003, prices declined to US\$27.04 per barrel as the threat of disruptions to supply dissipated.

The price of gold increased to US $\$ 370.35$ per ounce during the first quarter, but drifted downwards to US $\$ 344.15$ per ounce at end-June 2003. This swing reflected mainly shifting attitudes in the world economy over the volatility of other asset prices.

The price for both rice and sugar declined over the review period. The average price of rice declined to US\$228.4 per metric tonne from US $\$ 238.3$ per metric tonne at end-June 2002. Similarly, the average price of sugar declined to US\$393.6 per metric tonne from US\$419.2 per metric tonne at end-June 2002. • •

## BANK OF GUYANA



## STATISTICAL BULLETIN

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

## 1. MONETARY AUTHORITY

| 1.1 | Bank of Guyana: Assets |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1.2 | Bank of Guyana: Liabilities |
| 1.3 | Bank of Guyana: Currency Notes Issue |
| 1.4 | Bank of Guyana: Coins Issue |

## 2. COMMERCIAL BANKS

2.1(a) Commercial Banks: Assets
2.1(b) Commercial Banks: Liabilities, Capital and Reserves
2.2 Commercial Banks: Total Deposits
2.3 Commercial Banks: Demand Deposits
2.4 Commercial Banks: Time Deposits
2.5 Commercial Banks: Savings Deposits
2.6 Commercial Banks: Time Deposits by Maturity
2.7 Commercial Banks: Debits and Credits on Savings Accounts
2.8 Commercial Banks: Debits on Chequing Accounts
$2.9 \quad$ Commercial Banks: Clearing Balances
2.10 Commercial Banks: Total Loans and Advances
2.11 Commercial Banks: Demand Loans and Advances
2.12 Commercial Banks: Term Loans and Advances
2.13(a) Commercial Banks: Loans and Advances to Residents by Sector
2.13(b) Commercial Banks: Loans and Advances to Residents by Sector
2.13(c) Commercial Banks: Loans and Advances to Residents by Sector
2.13(d) Commercial Banks: Loans and Advances to Residents by Sector
2.13(e) Commercial Banks: Loans and Advances to Residents by Sector
2.13(f) Commercial Banks: Loans and Advances to Residents by Sector
2.13(g) Commercial Banks: Loans and Advances to Residents by Sector
2.13(h) Commercial Banks: Loans and Advances to Residents by Sector
2.14 Commercial Banks: Liquid Assets
2.15 Commercial Banks: Minimum Reserve Requirements

## 3. BANKING SYSTEM

3.1 Monetary Survey

## 4. MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKET RATES

4.1 Guyana: Selected Interest Rates
4.2 Commercial Banks: Selected Interest Rates
4.3 Comparative Treasury Bill Rates and Bank Rates

## 5. NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

| 5.1 | The New Building Society: Assets and Liabilities |
| :--- | :--- |
| 5.2(a) | Trust Companies: Assets |
| 5.2(b) | Trust Companies: Liabilities |
| 5.2(c) | Finance Companies: Assets |
| 5.2(d) | Finance Companies: Liabilities |
| 5.3(a) | Life Domestic Insurance Companies: Assets and Liabilities |
| 5.3(b) | Non-Life Domestic Insurance Companies: Assets and Liabilities |
| 5.3(c) | Consolidated Domestic Insurance Companies: Assets and Liabilities |
| 5.4 | Pension Schemes: Assets and Liabilities |
| 5.5 | Guyana Co-Operative Mortgage Finance Bank: Assets and Liabilities |

## 6. PUBLIC FINANCE

6.1 Central Government Finances: Summary
6.2 Central Government: Current Revenue
6.3 Central Government: Current Expenditure
6.4 Public Corporations Finances: Summary

## 7. PUBLIC DEBT

7.1 Domestic Public Debt
7.2 Government of Guyana: Treasury Bills by Holders and Defence Bonds
7.3 Government of Guyana: Debentures By Holders and Defence Bonds
7.4 Government of Guyana: Debentures by Maturity and Terms
7.5 External Public Debt

## 8. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND PAYMENTS

8.1(1) Imports by End-Use (1990-2003)
8.1(2) Imports by End-Use (G\$ Summary)
8.1(2a) Imports by End-Use (US\$ Summary)
8.2 Domestic Exports (G\$)
8.2(a) Domestic Exports (US\$)
8.3 Guyana: Selected Exports by Volume, Value and Unit Value
8.4(a) Guyana: Destination of Major Exports for 1993
8.4(b) Guyana: Destination of Major Exports for 1994
8.4(c) Guyana: Destination of Major Exports for 1995
$8.5 \quad$ Visible Trade (G\$)
8.5(a) Visible Trade (US\$)
8.6 International Reserves and Foreign Assets
8.7(a) Foreign Exchange Market: Purchases
8.7(b) Foreign Exchange Market: Sales
8.8 Balance of Payments

## 9. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES AND COMMODITY PRICES

| 9.1 | Changes in Bank of Guyana Transaction Exchange Rate |
| :--- | :--- |
| 9.2(a) | Exchange Rates of CARICOM Countries |
| 9.2(b) | Exchange Rate (G\$/US\$) |
| 9.3 | Exchange Cross-Rates of CARICOM Countries |
| 9.4 | Exchange Rates Against the U.S. Dollar (1991-1998) |
| $9.4(a)$ | Fixed Exchange Rates Of EMU-Member Countries Against the Euro |
| 9.5 | Selected Exchange Rates Against the U.S. Dollar (Dec. 2001 - Jun. 2003) |
| $9.5(a)$ | Commodity Prices |
| 9.6 | Monthly Average Market Exchange Rates |

## 10. NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNTS AND PRODUCTION INDICATORS

| 10.1 | Gross Domestic Product, Income And Expenditure (At Current Prices) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 10.2 | Gross Domestic Product (At 1988 Prices) |
| $10.3(\mathrm{a})$ | Production of Major Commodities |
| 10.3(b) | Production Indicators: Agriculture |
| 10.3(c1) | Production Indicators: Manufacturing |
| 10.3(c2) | Production Indicators: Manufacturing |
| $10.3(\mathrm{c} 3)$ | Production Indicators: Manufacturing |
| $10.3(\mathrm{~d})$ | Production Indicators: Mining |

## 11. CONSUMER PRICES

11.1 Guyana: Urban Consumer Price Index
11.2 Georgetown: Urban Consumer Price Index
11.3 Caricom Countries: Consumer Price Indices

## 12. APPENDICES

I. General Notes
II. $\quad$ Notes to the Tables

# BANK OF GUYANA: ASSETS 

(GS MILLION)

| End of Period | Total Assets | Foreign Assets |  |  |  |  | Claims on Central Government |  |  |  | Advances to Banks | Other |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Gold | Balances with Banks | SDR <br> Holdings | Money <br> Market Securities | Total | Securities | T/Bills | Advances |  | Non Interest Debentures | Other |
| 1990 | 40,861.6 | 1,296.8 | - | 1,232.2 | 64.6 | - | 6,270.2 | 458.5 | 1,662.4 | 4,149.3 | 34.5 | 25,034.1 | 8,226.0 |
| 1991 | 83,979.8 | 15,269.4 | - | 3,599.2 | 165.1 | 11,505.1 | 3,046.4 | 221.2 | 5.5 | 2,819.7 | - | 64,825.1 | 838.9 |
| 1992 | 133,925.3 | 24,102.1 | - | 7,129.0 | 41.5 | 16,931.6 | 243.0 | 174.8 | 68.2 | - | - | 107,704.9 | 1,875.3 |
| 1993 | 142,827.3 | 31,507.9 | 22.8 | 5,852.4 | 0.1 | 25,632.7 | 863.1 | 174.8 | 688.3 | - | - | 107,704.9 | 2,751.4 |
| 1994 | 159,505.7 | 35,638.3 | 224.4 | 5,208.9 | 10.1 | 30,194.9 | 2,538.1 | 174.8 | 2,363.3 | - | - | 115,904.7 | 5,424.6 |
| 1995 | 176,847.6 | 37,871.0 | 180.0 | 9,311.0 | 21.1 | 28,358.9 | 514.6 | 174.8 | 339.8 | - | - | 134,848.9 | 3,613.1 |
| 1996 | 145,157.7 | 46,879.5 | 602.3 | 9,275.6 | 15.1 | 36,986.5 | 795.1 | - | 795.1 | - | - | 94,848.7 | 2,634.4 |
| 1997 | 122,797.7 | 44,978.2 | 3,537.3 | 14,370.5 | 28.1 | 27,042.3 | 238.4 | - | 238.4 | - | - | 75,043.8 | 2,537.3 |
| 1998 | 118,159.0 | 45,162.7 | 3,441.0 | 13,072.8 | 33.6 | 28,615.3 | 1,020.3 | - | 1,020.3 | - | - | 67,960.7 | 4,015.4 |
| 1999 | 126,515.8 | 48,305.1 | - | 19,551.9 | 220.9 | 28,532.3 | 1,567.0 | - | 1,567.0 | - | - | 68,723.3 | 7,920.4 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 126,499.6 | 50,512.7 | 98.6 | 19,855.4 | 289.6 | 30,269.2 | 1,518.4 | - | 1,518.4 | - | - | 68,723.3 | 5,745.3 |
| Jun | 126,614.1 | 50,712.6 | - | 17,613.6 | 170.1 | 32,928.9 | 1,139.1 | - | 1,139.1 | - | - | 68,723.3 | 6,039.2 |
| Sep | 126,285.3 | 52,199.9 | 216.2 | 21,315.6 | 140.7 | 30,527.6 | 1,025.7 | - | 1,025.7 | - | - | 68,723.3 | 4,336.4 |
| Dec | 130,940.3 | 54,654.7 | 39.1 | 29,260.4 | 1,687.8 | 23,667.4 | 2,178.2 | - | 2,178.2 | - | - | 68,268.5 | 5,839.0 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 126,693.3 | 53,137.6 | 283.2 | 27,262.0 | 1,662.6 | 23,929.7 | 1,023.9 | - | 1,023.9 | - | - | 68,268.5 | 4,263.4 |
| Jun | 124,948.8 | 50,804.7 | 71.7 | 25,431.6 | 1,272.9 | 24,028.5 | 1,316.7 | - | 1,316.7 | - | - | 68,268.5 | 4,558.9 |
| Sep | 124,847.3 | 51,084.6 | 38.8 | 34,865.3 | 1,186.3 | 14,994.2 | 1,488.9 | - | 1,488.9 | - | - | 68,268.5 | 4,005.3 |
| Dec | 113,735.4 | 54,014.8 | 233.4 | 30,672.1 | 463.1 | 22,646.2 | 1,022.5 | - | 1,022.5 | - | - | 47,992.7 | 10,705.4 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 114,863.1 | 55,091.9 | 30.8 | 31,908.2 | 463.1 | 22,689.8 | 1,811.1 | - | 1,811.1 | - | - | 47,992.7 | 9,967.5 |
| Feb | 113,423.6 | 54,438.9 | 104.8 | 31,193.8 | 388.4 | 22,751.9 | 1,022.5 | - | 1,022.5 | - | - | 47,992.7 | 9,969.6 |
| Mar | 113,080.5 | 54,127.3 | 195.2 | 30,763.4 | 388.4 | 22,780.3 | 1,022.4 | - | 1,022.4 | - | - | 47,992.7 | 9,938.2 |
| Apr | 113,211.6 | 53,839.3 | 16.5 | 32,440.5 | 502.0 | 20,880.3 | 1,039.0 | - | 1,039.0 | - | - | 47,992.7 | 10,340.7 |
| May | 114,092.0 | 54,135.9 | 20.1 | 33,687.5 | 496.4 | 19,931.9 | 1,036.9 | - | 1,036.9 | - | - | 47,992.7 | 10,926.5 |
| Jun | 113,673.1 | 53,527.2 | 85.5 | 34,224.5 | 206.9 | 19,010.4 | 1,194.8 | - | 1,194.8 | - | - | 47,992.7 | 10,958.4 |
| Jul | 113,019.6 | 53,261.8 | 138.0 | 33,855.2 | 206.9 | 19,061.8 | 1,022.4 | - | 1,022.4 | - | - | 47,992.7 | 10,742.7 |
| Aug | 112,457.6 | 52,969.2 | 211.4 | 33,669.4 | 50.4 | 19,038.1 | 1,038.4 | - | 1,038.4 | - | - | 47,992.7 | 10,457.4 |
| Sep | 113,236.5 | 53,498.4 | 276.8 | 32,810.0 | 1,372.7 | 19,038.9 | 1,022.3 | - | 1,022.3 | - | - | 47,992.7 | 10,723.1 |
| Oct | 112,780.9 | 52,949.0 | 220.3 | 29,681.6 | 1,049.9 | 21,997.2 | 1,022.3 | - | 1,022.3 | - | - | 47,992.7 | 10,817.0 |
| Nov | 110,731.5 | 51,196.6 | 211.6 | 30,363.6 | 1,032.9 | 19,588.5 | 1,022.3 | - | 1,022.3 | - | - | 47,992.7 | 10,520.0 |
| Dec* | 112,695.2 | 53,626.6 | 39.3 | 36,881.8 | 828.1 | 15,877.3 | 1,123.5 | - | 1,123.5 | - | - | 47,440.6 | 10,504.5 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 112,594.7 | 53,752.4 | 18.1 | 31,393.1 | 768.1 | 21,573.1 | 1,120.3 | - | 1,120.3 | - | - | 47,992.7 | 9,729.3 |
| Feb | 111,400.2 | 52,460.4 | 28.1 | 29,998.5 | 755.5 | 21,678.3 | 1,133.4 | - | 1,133.4 | - | - | 47,440.6 | 10,365.8 |
| Mar | 112,354.8 | 52,666.4 | 139.6 | 30,097.6 | 755.5 | 21,673.7 | 2,013.6 | - | 2,013.6 | - | - | 47,440.6 | 10,234.2 |
| Apr | 111,430.0 | 51,886.5 | 221.5 | 29,747.0 | 339.5 | 21,578.5 | 2,013.6 | - | 2,013.6 | - | - | 47,440.6 | 10,089.3 |
| May | 109,755.9 | 50,330.7 | 258.9 | 28,305.4 | 327.2 | 21,439.2 | 1,022.2 | - | 1,022.2 | - | - | 47,440.6 | 10,962.4 |
| Jun | 112,153.8 | 50,833.7 | 96.9 | 30,729.0 | 86.1 | 19,921.8 | 1,616.6 | - | 1,616.6 | - | - | 47,440.6 | 12,262.9 |

Source: Bank of Guyana
Note: Figures for Dec. 2001 were revised to reflect audited accounts for Bank of Guyana.

BANK OF GUYANA: LIABILITIES
(G\$ MILLION)

| End of Period | Total <br> Liabilities | Currency |  |  | Deposits |  |  |  |  |  | Capital and Reserve |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Allocation } \\ & \text { SDRs } \end{aligned}$ | Other Liabilities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Notes | Coins | Total | Gov't | Int'I Orgs. | Banks |  | Other | Authorised Share Capital | Other Reserves |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | EPDs | Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 40,861.6 | 2,406.6 | 2,391.2 | 15.4 | 27,486.6 | - | 25,774.8 | 916.0 | 686.4 | 109.4 | 4.3 | 7,905.1 | 630.1 | 2,428.9 |
| 1991 | 83,979.8 | 4,007.4 | 3,991.0 | 16.4 | 87,478.5 | - | 80,342.7 | 745.9 | 5,513.8 | 876.1 | 4.3 | 12,285.4 | 2,551.3 | $(22,347.1)$ |
| 1992 | 133,925.3 | 5,468.2 | 5,451.0 | 17.2 | 98,905.3 | 1,308.8 | 85,693.4 | 516.8 | 9,612.2 | 1,774.1 | 4.3 | 18,820.5 | 2,467.9 | 8,259.1 |
| 1993 | 142,827.3 | 6,940.7 | 6,922.9 | 17.8 | 112,499.9 | 15,374.2 | 89,021.9 | 367.7 | 4,497.5 | 3,238.7 | 4.3 | 19,706.6 | 2,605.9 | 1,069.9 |
| 1994 | 159,505.7 | 8,757.7 | 8,739.6 | 18.1 | 123,459.1 | 22,259.5 | 93,382.2 | 334.2 | 6,973.3 | 509.9 | 4.3 | 19,367.9 | 2,808.8 | 5,108.0 |
| 1995 | 176,847.6 | 9,606.6 | 9,588.3 | 18.3 | 133,028.1 | 20,113.7 | 102,022.5 | 330.8 | 9,407.5 | 1,153.5 | 4.3 | 18,234.0 | 3,274.1 | 12,700.6 |
| 1996 | 145,157.7 | 11,285.0 | 11,209.2 | 75.8 | 103,909.9 | 29,416.6 | 65,791.5 | 329.7 | 9,121.2 | (749.0) | 4.3 | 18,212.3 | 2,955.0 | 8,791.2 |
| 1997 | 122,797.7 | 12,469.8 | 12,331.8 | 138.0 | 80,917.9 | 26,935.3 | 44,266.7 | 317.6 | 11,502.3 | $(2,104.0)$ | 4.3 | 18,141.2 | 2,822.4 | 8,442.2 |
| 1998 | 118,159.0 | 12,516.9 | 12,347.0 | 169.9 | 75,507.7 | 21,461.5 | 40,663.1 | 310.2 | 14,344.6 | $(1,271.8)$ | 1,000.0 | 18,258.1 | 2,838.2 | 8,038.0 |
| 1999 | 126,515.8 | 15,620.3 | 15,413.7 | 206.6 | 84,906.9 | 33,448.9 | 40,368.5 | 77.0 | 10,418.5 | 594.1 | 1,000.0 | 18,126.3 | 3,480.0 | 3,382.3 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 126,499.6 | 12,111.8 | 11,899.5 | 212.3 | 89,187.9 | 37,509.3 | 39,011.3 | 76.3 | 11,527.7 | 1,063.3 | 1,000.0 | 18,399.5 | 3,480.0 | 2,320.5 |
| Jun | 126,614.1 | 12,552.2 | 12,330.0 | 222.2 | 88,675.1 | 37,077.5 | 37,355.9 | 76.3 | 12,551.4 | 1,614.0 | 1,000.0 | 18,677.7 | 3,493.4 | 2,215.7 |
| Sep | 126,285.3 | 12,680.2 | 12,446.8 | 233.4 | 87,601.3 | 35,634.1 | 36,385.6 | 76.3 | 14,022.4 | 1,483.0 | 1,000.0 | 19,394.7 | 3,493.4 | 2,115.7 |
| Dec | 130,940.3 | 16,215.2 | 15,969.0 | 246.2 | 88,090.4 | 38,037.4 | 36,059.6 | 75.6 | 13,495.4 | 422.4 | 1,000.0 | 19,241.1 | 3,493.4 | 2,900.3 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 126,693.3 | 14,016.2 | 13,766.2 | 250.0 | 85,558.3 | 36,966.8 | 35,944.7 | 75.5 | 12,763.0 | (191.8) | 1,000.0 | 19,679.3 | 3,493.4 | 2,946.2 |
| Jun | 124,948.8 | 13,317.8 | 13,060.0 | 257.9 | 85,579.5 | 37,036.0 | 33,621.3 | 75.5 | 14,610.1 | 236.6 | 1,000.0 | 19,820.5 | 3,493.4 | 1,737.6 |
| Sep | 124,847.3 | 13,613.9 | 13,344.8 | 269.1 | 84,822.4 | 36,125.9 | 33,685.8 | 62.3 | 14,999.9 | (51.4) | 1,000.0 | 20,234.5 | 3,493.4 | 1,683.1 |
| Dec | 113,735.4 | 16,808.6 | 16,526.1 | 282.6 | 87,492.1 | 36,537.4 | 31,617.7 | 62.2 | 15,727.7 | 3,547.1 | 1,000.0 | 4,197.8 | 3,430.1 | 806.7 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 114,863.1 | 14,647.3 | 14,362.5 | 284.7 | 89,705.0 | 37,490.8 | 31,626.4 | 62.2 | 18,325.1 | 2,200.5 | 1,000.0 | 4,195.4 | 3,430.1 | 1,885.3 |
| Feb | 113,423.6 | 14,819.5 | 14,533.1 | 286.4 | 86,985.3 | 36,861.3 | 31,450.9 | 62.2 | 17,030.1 | 1,580.9 | 1,000.0 | 4,150.8 | 3,430.1 | 3,038.0 |
| Mar | 113,080.5 | 15,186.4 | 14,895.9 | 290.5 | 86,600.6 | 35,364.4 | 31,472.5 | 62.1 | 17,827.7 | 1,874.0 | 1,000.0 | 4,142.6 | 3,430.1 | 2,720.8 |
| Apr | 113,211.6 | 15,318.2 | 15,024.9 | 293.4 | 86,441.7 | 35,049.9 | 30,049.3 | 62.0 | 19,344.7 | 1,935.9 | 1,000.0 | 4,179.9 | 3,430.1 | 2,841.6 |
| May | 114,092.0 | 14,963.5 | 14,667.1 | 296.4 | 87,341.1 | 34,521.4 | 30,515.6 | 62.0 | 20,098.0 | 2,144.0 | 1,000.0 | 4,159.3 | 3,509.0 | 3,119.1 |
| Jun | 113,673.1 | 14,537.4 | 14,238.8 | 298.7 | 88,120.8 | 36,117.3 | 29,914.0 | 62.0 | 20,194.2 | 1,833.2 | 1,000.0 | 4,280.3 | 3,509.0 | 2,225.7 |
| Jul | 113,019.6 | 14,327.2 | 14,025.6 | 301.6 | 87,321.8 | 34,540.9 | 29,916.6 | 62.0 | 21,190.0 | 1,612.2 | 1,000.0 | 4,287.6 | 3,509.0 | 2,574.1 |
| Aug | 112,457.6 | 14,298.9 | 13,992.7 | 306.2 | 86,394.4 | 36,044.0 | 29,706.7 | 62.0 | 19,725.8 | 855.8 | 1,000.0 | 4,293.0 | 3,509.0 | 2,962.3 |
| Sep | 113,236.5 | 14,338.1 | 14,029.8 | 308.2 | 87,895.5 | 38,004.5 | 31,109.9 | 62.0 | 17,584.6 | 1,134.5 | 1,000.0 | 4,450.4 | 3,509.0 | 2,043.5 |
| Oct | 112,780.9 | 14,600.0 | 14,289.8 | 310.2 | 87,095.6 | 37,205.8 | 29,427.7 | 62.0 | 19,059.9 | 1,340.2 | 1,000.0 | 4,231.5 | 3,509.0 | 2,344.9 |
| Nov | 110,731.5 | 15,248.3 | 14,935.5 | 312.9 | 84,987.8 | 36,033.1 | 29,514.8 | 62.0 | 18,604.9 | 773.0 | 1,000.0 | 4,226.3 | 3,509.0 | 1,760.1 |
| Dec* | 112,695.2 | 17,178.1 | 16,860.6 | 317.5 | 86,275.8 | 36,201.2 | 29,086.9 | 62.0 | 19,039.0 | 1,886.6 | 1,000.0 | 4,223.1 | 3,509.0 | 509.2 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 112,594.7 | 15,500.5 | 15,182.3 | 318.2 | 88,195.5 | 35,582.8 | 29,061.5 | 62.0 | 21,757.5 | 1,731.7 | 1,000.0 | 4,415.7 | 3,509.0 | (26.0) |
| Feb | 111,400.3 | 15,467.9 | 15,148.0 | 319.9 | 86,825.8 | 37,212.7 | 28,848.0 | 62.0 | 18,657.6 | 2,045.5 | 1,000.0 | 4,158.7 | 3,509.0 | 438.9 |
| Mar | 112,354.8 | 15,555.5 | 15,233.4 | 322.1 | 87,537.6 | 41,041.7 | 29,005.4 | 62.0 | 15,207.8 | 2,220.7 | 1,000.0 | 4,321.6 | 3,509.0 | 431.1 |
| Apr | 111,430.1 | 15,740.6 | 15,415.9 | 324.7 | 86,443.6 | 37,731.7 | 27,373.9 | 61.9 | 18,926.6 | 2,349.5 | 1,000.0 | 4,221.6 | 3,509.0 | 515.3 |
| May | 109,755.9 | 15,513.9 | 15,185.6 | 328.3 | 84,789.4 | 36,632.3 | 27,364.0 | 61.9 | 18,463.7 | 2,267.5 | 1,000.0 | 4,207.7 | 3,896.0 | 348.9 |
| Jun | 112,153.9 | 15,438.5 | 15,107.6 | 330.9 | 87,920.7 | 38,235.8 | 28,713.1 | 61.9 | 17,936.0 | 2,973.9 | 1,000.0 | 4,102.6 | 3,896.0 | (203.9) |

Source: Bank Of Guyana
Note: Figures for Dec. 2001 were revised to reflect audited accounts for Bank of Guyana.

| Period | Total Issue G\$Mn. | Denominations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$1000 |  | \$500 |  | \$100 |  | \$20 |  | \$10* |  | \$5 * |  | \$1* |  |
|  |  | G\$Mn. | $\%$ of Total Issue | G\$Mn. | \% of Total Issue | G\$Mn. | \% of Total Issue | G\$Mn. | \% of Total Issue | G\$Mn. | \% of Total Issue | G\$Mn. | \% of <br> Total <br> Issue | G\$Mn. | $\%$ of Total Issue |
| 1990 | 2,391.2 | - | - | - | - | 1,446.7 | 60.5 | 900.4 | 37.7 | 15.1 | 0.6 | 14.0 | 0.6 | 15.0 | 0.6 |
| 1991 | 3,991.0 | - | - | - | - | 3,008.1 | 75.4 | 929.0 | 23.3 | 18.7 | 0.5 | 17.8 | 0.4 | 17.4 | 0.4 |
| 1992 | 5,451.0 | - | - | 3,581.4 | 65.7 | 1,636.8 | 30.0 | 169.3 | 3.1 | 23.3 | 0.4 | 21.0 | 0.4 | 19.2 | 0.4 |
| 1993 | 6,922.9 | - | - | 5,919.7 | 85.5 | 774.8 | 11.2 | 150.5 | 2.2 | 31.1 | 0.4 | 24.9 | 0.4 | 21.9 | 0.3 |
| 1994 | 8,739.6 | - | - | 7,956.5 | 91.0 | 539.8 | 6.2 | 155.7 | 1.8 | 36.9 | 0.4 | 27.2 | 0.3 | 23.5 | 0.3 |
| 1995 | 9,588.3 | - | - | 8,856.5 | 92.4 | 475.6 | 5.0 | 160.3 | 1.7 | 40.1 | 0.4 | 30.2 | 0.3 | 25.6 | 0.3 |
| 1996 | 11,209.2 | 915.7 | 8.2 | 9,425.5 | 84.1 | 657.6 | 5.9 | 156.4 | 1.4 | 19.3 | 0.2 | 16.1 | 0.1 | 18.6 | 0.2 |
| 1997 | 12,331.8 | 8,679.4 | 70.4 | 3,027.2 | 24.5 | 456.1 | 3.7 | 169.1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1998 | 12,347.0 | 10,099.2 | 81.8 | 1,587.5 | 12.9 | 480.4 | 3.9 | 179.8 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 11,370.5 | 9,404.2 | 82.7 | 1,336.2 | 11.8 | 450.7 | 4.0 | 179.4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jun | 11,218.8 | 9,340.5 | 83.3 | 1,240.4 | 11.1 | 458.7 | 4.1 | 179.1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Sep | 11,208.0 | 9,465.8 | 84.5 | 1,077.6 | 9.6 | 479.6 | 4.3 | 184.9 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dec | 15,413.7 | 13,506.4 | 87.6 | 1,140.8 | 7.4 | 561.2 | 3.6 | 205.3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 11,899.5 | 10,277.9 | 86.4 | 933.2 | 7.8 | 497.6 | 4.2 | 190.7 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jun | 12,330.0 | 10,714.1 | 86.9 | 914.0 | 7.4 | 508.5 | 4.1 | 193.3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sep | 12,446.8 | 10,761.7 | 86.5 | 969.5 | 7.8 | 518.2 | 4.2 | 197.4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dec | 15,969.0 | 12,777.5 | 80.0 | 2,411.3 | 15.1 | 567.6 | 3.6 | 212.6 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2001 Mar |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 13,766.2 | 11,762.9 | 85.4 85.9 | 1,279.7 | 9.3 8.6 | 518.5 515.1 | 3.8 3.9 | 204.4 | 1.5 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sep | 13,344.8 | 11,655.0 | 87.3 | 940.3 | 7.0 | 538.6 | 4.0 | 210.9 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dec | 16,526.1 | 14,748.8 | 89.2 | 940.5 | 5.7 | 609.3 | 3.7 | 227.5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | $14,362.5$ $14,533.1$ | $12,700.9$ $12,882.9$ | 88.4 88.6 | 868.3 852.5 | 6.0 5.9 | 573.9 | 4.0 | 219.4 | 1.5 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Feb | 14,533.1 | 12,882.9 | 88.6 | 852.5 | 5.9 | 579.2 | 4.0 | 218.6 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mar | 14,895.9 | 13,249.4 | 88.9 | 834.8 | 5.6 | 590.2 | 4.0 | 221.5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apr | 15,025.1 | 13,362.7 | 88.9 | 852.1 | 5.7 | 587.8 | 3.9 | 222.5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | 14,667.1 | 13,039.5 | 88.9 | 820.3 | 5.6 | 584.9 | 4.0 | 222.5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jun | 14,238.8 | 12,655.9 | 88.9 | 799.2 | 5.6 | 566.6 | 4.0 | 217.1 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jul | 14,025.6 | 12,423.2 | 88.6 | 803.0 | 5.7 | 576.3 | 4.1 | 223.1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aug | 13,992.7 | 12,363.8 | 88.4 | 818.9 | 5.9 | 583.7 | 4.2 | 226.4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sep | 14,029.8 | 12,425.8 | 88.6 | 806.6 | 5.7 | 572.6 | 4.1 | 224.9 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oct | 14,289.8 | 12,698.7 | 88.9 | 792.9 | 5.5 | 574.5 | 4.0 | 223.7 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nov | 14,935.5 | 13,330.2 | 89.3 | 798.4 | 5.3 | 581.4 | 3.9 | 225.4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dec | 16,860.6 | 15,156.7 | 89.9 | 849.1 | 5.0 | 620.6 | 3.7 | 234.2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 15,182.3 | 13,572.3 | 89.4 | 795.1 | 5.2 | 588.8 | 3.9 | 226.1 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Feb | 15,148.0 | 13,547.6 | 89.4 | 785.5 | 5.2 | 589.2 | 3.9 | 225.7 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mar | 15,233.4 | 13,648.7 | 89.6 | 780.5 | 5.1 | 579.2 | 3.8 | 225.0 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apr | 15,415.9 | 13,819.0 | 89.6 | 778.1 | 5.0 | 589.6 | 3.8 | 229.2 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | 15,185.6 | 13,577.3 | 89.4 | 782.1 | 5.2 | 595.1 | 3.9 | 231.0 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jun | 15,107.6 | 13,517.1 | 89.5 | 774.7 | 5.1 | 588.1 | 3.9 | 227.8 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Source: Bank of Guyana

* These notes were replaced by coins effective from May 26,1996 but continued to be legal tender until December 31,1996.

These notes while not legal tender after December 31,1996 were convertible to other legal tender until June 30,1997.

BANK OF GUYANA: COINS ISSUE
Table 1.4

| Period | Total Issue G\$'000 | Denominations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$10* | \$5* | \$1* | 50c ${ }^{1)}$ | $25 c^{1)}$ | $10 c^{1)}$ | $5 c^{1)}$ | 1c ${ }^{1)}$ |
| 1990 | 15,354.0 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 344.0 | 199.0 | 7,947.0 | 3,475.0 | 1,758.0 | 1,625.0 |
| 1991 | 16,391.0 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 389.0 | 199.0 | 8,598.0 | 3,682.0 | 1,869.0 | 1,648.0 |
| 1992 | 17,245.7 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 428.6 | 198.3 | 9,131.1 | 3,872.6 | 1,942.4 | 1,666.6 |
| 1993 | 17,803.0 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 460.0 | 198.0 | 9,503.0 | 3,982.0 | 1,972.0 | 1,682.0 |
| 1994 | 18,126.7 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 487.9 | 197.9 | 9,717.3 | 4,040.6 | 1,987.4 | 1,690.1 |
| 1995 | 18,280.3 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 489.4 | 197.8 | 9,829.4 | 4,066.7 | 1,995.9 | 1,695.5 |
| 1996 | 92,569.7 | 40,449.7 | 25,442.5 | 9,875.0 | 193.1 | 9,150.8 | 3,867.0 | 1,913.9 | 1,677.8 |
| 1997 | 137,965.0 | 70,225.7 | 46,658.3 | 21,081.1 | - | - | - | - |  |
| 1998 | 169,944.5 | 81,041.3 | 59,809.6 | 29,093.7 | - | - | - | - |  |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 174,878.3 | 82,145.1 | 62,277.6 | 30,455.7 | - | - | - | - |  |
| Jun | 182,755.6 | 85,107.0 | 65,097.0 | 32,551.6 | - | - | - | - |  |
| Sep | 195,391.0 | 91,069.9 | 69,452.4 | 34,868.7 | - | - | - | - |  |
| Dec | 206,596.8 | 95,769.0 | 73,722.0 | 37,105.9 | - | - | - | - |  |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 212,321.0 | 97,435.2 | 75,810.7 | 39,075.0 | - | - | - | - |  |
| Jun. | 222,160.0 | 101,537.1 | 79,520.6 | 41,102.3 | - | - | - | - |  |
| Sep. | 233,412.9 | 106,125.4 | 84,196.3 | 43,091.2 | - | - | - | - |  |
| Dec. | 246,192.4 | 111,767.7 | 89,033.1 | 45,391.6 | - | - | - | - |  |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 249,978.2 | 112,414.2 | 90,842.7 | 46,721.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jun | 257,848.5 | 115,128.4 | 93,886.1 | 48,834.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sep | 269,056.9 | 120,233.7 | 98,099.4 | 50,723.8 | - | - | - | - |  |
| Dec | 282,586.7 | 125,847.1 | 103,446.7 | 53,292.9 | - | - | - | - |  |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 284,735.8 | 126,210.3 | 104,552.4 | 53,973.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Feb | 286,361.2 | 126,539.4 | 105,485.4 | 54,336.4 | - | - | - | - |  |
| Mar | 290,474.7 | 128,258.9 | 106,997.1 | 55,218.8 | - | - | - | - |  |
| Apr | 293,127.3 | 129,635.3 | 107,735.0 | 55,757.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | 296,399.0 | 130,994.7 | 108,987.4 | 56,416.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jun | 298,658.0 | 131,437.7 | 110,185.6 | 57,034.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jul | 301,644.2 | 132,832.1 | 111,252.1 | 57,560.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aug | 306,244.4 | 134,831.5 | 113,087.3 | 58,325.7 | - | - | - | - |  |
| Sep | 308,232.1 | 135,630.1 | 113,685.8 | 58,916.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oct | 310,203.8 | 135,890.1 | 114,605.5 | 59,708.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nov | 312,859.6 | 136,819.3 | 115,734.0 | 60,306.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dec | 317,516.4 | 139,041.0 | 117,271.4 | 61,204.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 318,161.0 | 138,974.3 | 117,534.3 | 61,652.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Feb | 319,892.4 | 139,281.7 | 118,503.7 | 62,107.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mar | 322,103.6 | 140,042.0 | 119,402.5 | 62,659.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apr | 324,705.4 | 140,996.6 | 120,313.6 | 63,395.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | 328,335.1 | 142,578.2 | 121,837.6 | 63,919.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jun | 330,891.8 | 143,579.5 | 122,985.6 | 64,326.7 | - | - | - | - |  |

Source: Bank of Guyana

* Includes new coins in circulation effective from May 1996.
${ }^{1)}$ Coins which ceased to be legal tender from May 26,1996.

COMMERCIAL BANKS: ASSETS ${ }^{1)}$
(G\$ Thousands)

| End of Period | Total Assets | Foreign Sector |  |  |  | Public Sector |  |  |  |  |  | Non-Bank Financial Institutions Loans | Private Sector Loans \& Advances \& Securities | Bank of Guyana |  |  |  | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Balances due from banks abroad | Loans to NonResidents | Other | Total | Central Government |  |  | Public Enterprises | Other |  |  | Total | Deposits | External Payment Deposits | Currency |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Securities | Loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 14,302,750 | 2,401,961 | 2,118,296 | 12,962 | 270,703 | 4,878,244 | 4,111,272 | 4,075,721 | 35,551 | 754,907 | 12,065 | 1,314 | 4,108,696 | 1,802,424 | 691,206 | 915,174 | 96,044 | 1,110,111 |
| 1991 | 24,910,878 | 2,408,519 | 2,318,333 | 5,603 | 84,583 | 7,598,155 | 7,225,214 | 7,184,092 | 41,122 | 358,905 | 14,036 | 62,147 | 6,620,195 | 6,628,783 | 5,586,242 | 745,829 | 296,712 | 1,593,079 |
| 1992 | 38,827,729 | 3,759,056 | 3,265,135 | 308,281 | 185,640 | 13,161,583 | 12,281,958 | 12,241,762 | 40,196 | 834,995 | 44,630 | 4,836 | 8,680,234 | 10,548,072 | 9,656,822 | 516,832 | 374,418 | 2,673,948 |
| 1993 | 43,505,689 | 3,189,834 | 2,537,766 | 497,884 | 154,184 | 20,587,635 | 20,063,953 | 20,026,689 | 37,264 | 470,573 | 53,109 | 28,147 | 10,206,420 | 5,503,447 | 4,674,672 | 367,768 | 461,007 | 3,990,206 |
| 1994 | 46,935,090 | 3,546,024 | 2,382,025 | 1,042,916 | 121,083 | 15,875,284 | 15,649,875 | 15,617,362 | 32,513 | 187,971 | 37,438 | 13,205 | 13,799,057 | 8,170,799 | 7,245,260 | 334,197 | 591,342 | 5,530,721 |
| 1995 | 57,578,255 | 3,798,211 | 2,559,528 | 981,153 | 257,530 | 15,540,327 | 14,847,473 | 14,814,142 | 33,331 | 409,676 | 283,178 | 73,145 | 20,656,770 | 10,326,443 | 9,355,904 | 330,499 | 640,040 | 7,183,359 |
| 1996 | 77,768,567 | 3,750,319 | 2,452,469 | 830,484 | 467,366 | 17,645,014 | 17,250,375 | 17,221,840 | 28,535 | 254,461 | 140,178 | 183,283 | 35,864,027 | 10,729,376 | 9,056,502 | 329,659 | 1,343,215 | 9,596,548 |
| 1997 | 89,290,729 | 3,497,458 | 2,152,522 | 1,280,260 | 64,676 | 19,644,894 | 18,025,420 | 18,024,933 | 487 | 216,218 | 1,403,256 | 118,154 | 42,920,893 | 13,315,475 | 11,720,910 | 317,585 | 1,276,980 | 9,793,855 |
| 1998 | 100,494,733 | 3,969,361 | 2,693,500 | 570,119 | 705,742 | 18,151,096 | 15,850,882 | 15,850,241 | 641 | 410,206 | 1,890,008 | 195,051 | 48,872,172 | 16,069,725 | 14,576,155 | 310,233 | 1,183,337 | 13,237,328 |
| 1999 | 104,127,717 | 7,893,742 | 4,959,704 | 419,616 | 2,514,422 | 15,454,043 | 13,345,716 | 13,345,478 | 238 | 682,976 | 1,425,351 | 568,594 | 52,165,992 | 12,418,927 | 10,143,167 | 76,972 | 2,198,788 | 15,626,419 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 106,667,900 | 7,406,401 | 5,583,013 | 278,246 | 1,545,142 | 18,092,616 | 15,444,370 | 15,440,810 | 3,560 | 519,917 | 2,128,329 | 571,845 | 51,724,819 | 12,511,066 | 11,461,151 | 76,272 | 973,643 | 16,361,153 |
| Jun | 107,520,493 | 8,553,507 | 6,541,277 | 236,338 | 1,775,892 | 16,566,886 | 14,322,151 | 14,321,155 | 996 | 417,002 | 1,827,733 | 604,433 | 51,140,977 | 13,687,864 | 12,636,138 | 76,272 | 975,454 | 16,966,826 |
| Sep | 111,461,396 | 7,849,019 | 4,885,507 | 422,073 | 2,541,439 | 19,471,717 | 16,625,433 | 16,625,302 | 131 | 464,877 | 2,381,407 | 510,353 | 52,194,629 | 15,120,750 | 14,196,164 | 76,268 | 848,318 | 16,314,928 |
| Dec | 117,745,982 | 8,223,770 | 4,553,178 | 763,443 | 2,907,149 | 23,193,719 | 20,264,178 | 20,264,138 | 40 | 419,617 | 2,509,924 | 659,748 | 52,778,294 | 15,509,505 | 13,713,790 | 75,608 | 1,720,107 | 17,380,946 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 118,307,791 | 9,346,825 | 4,561,797 | 1,360,785 | 3,424,243 | 22,333,931 | 21,703,080 | 21,700,125 | 2,955 | 630,851 |  | 676,573 | 54,385,221 | 13,954,816 | 12,724,171 | 75,524 | 1,155,121 | 17,610,425 |
| Jun | 118,978,236 | 10,124,716 | 5,184,779 | 1,308,806 | 3,631,131 | 20,243,829 | 19,563,086 | 19,562,945 | 141 | 656,754 | 23,989 | 681,002 | 54,611,673 | 15,692,006 | 14,577,426 | 75,524 | 1,039,056 | 17,625,010 |
| Sep | 120,530,657 | 10,656,090 | 5,056,227 | 1,199,420 | 4,400,443 | 20,760,370 | 20,029,168 | 20,029,168 | - | 703,203 | 27,999 | 518,182 | 54,074,521 | 16,277,840 | 15,167,737 | 62,293 | 1,047,810 | 18,243,654 |
| Dec | 124,325,837 | 10,784,082 | 4,693,479 | 1,302,137 | 4,788,466 | 21,618,879 | 20,766,067 | 20,766,067 |  | 851,603 | 1,209 | 463,662 | 53,897,876 | 18,340,127 | 16,607,502 | 62,239 | 1,670,386 | 19,221,211 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 124,800,689 | 10,843,847 | 4,745,451 | 1,221,373 | 4,877,023 | 20,989,012 | 20,243,541 | 20,243,441 | 100 | 744,192 | 1,279 | 457,342 | 53,736,901 | 19,889,977 | 18,557,437 | 62,239 | 1,270,301 | 18,883,610 |
| Feb | 124,969,260 | 11,268,545 | 5,046,361 | 1,182,363 | 5,039,821 | 20,967,337 | 20,109,154 | 20,108,764 | 390 | 856,886 | 1,297 | 387,109 | 53,903,768 | 19,434,519 | 18,011,975 | 62,203 | 1,360,341 | 19,007,982 |
| Mar | 125,607,970 | 11,659,999 | 5,394,344 | 1,218,534 | 5,047,121 | 20,278,228 | 19,530,387 | 19,530,361 | 26 | 726,321 | 21,520 | 376,382 | 54,678,707 | 18,913,014 | 17,624,911 | 62,109 | 1,225,994 | 19,701,640 |
| Apr | 127,736,141 | 12,793,152 | 6,260,333 | 1,272,898 | 5,259,921 | 20,214,424 | 19,473,929 | 19,473,906 | 23 | 707,116 | 33,379 | 374,719 | 54,459,506 | 21,141,619 | 19,603,956 | 62,044 | 1,475,619 | 18,752,721 |
| May | 129,708,141 | 12,608,402 | 5,838,717 | 1,263,208 | 5,506,477 | 21,482,903 | 20,739,548 | 20,739,543 |  | 709,350 | 34,005 | 365,608 | 54,272,429 | 21,764,419 | 20,403,553 | 62,044 | 1,298,822 | 19,214,380 |
| Jun | 130,158,026 | 12,850,200 | 5,969,279 | 1,637,303 | 5,243,618 | 21,704,115 | 20,967,671 | 20,967,665 | 6 | 698,271 | 38,173 | 370,482 | 53,655,567 | 21,496,981 | 20,436,494 | 62,044 | 998,443 | 20,080,681 |
| Jul | 132,523,441 | 13,771,194 | 5,527,293 | 1,409,557 | 6,834,344 | 22,659,731 | 21,952,749 | 21,952,706 | 43 | 668,209 | 38,773 | 550,890 | 52,940,448 | 22,336,059 | 21,090,300 | 62,044 | 1,183,715 | 20,265,119 |
| Aug | 132,389,275 | 12,670,018 | 3,873,622 | 1,477,241 | 7,319,155 | 24,251,667 | 23,511,666 | 23,511,371 | 295 | 689,517 | 50,484 | 540,561 | 53,261,280 | 21,023,946 | 19,832,994 | 62,044 | 1,128,908 | 20,641,803 |
| Sep ${ }^{31}$ | 132,953,828 | 13,247,598 | 3,964,048 | 1,591,495 | 7,692,055 | 26,030,394 | 25,308,651 | 25,308,437 | 214 | 703,423 | 18,320 | 508,022 | 53,372,877 | 18,929,610 | 17,688,062 | 62,044 | 1,179,504 | 20,865,327 |
| Oct | 133,951,073 | 14,809,432 | 3,669,085 | 1,643,905 | $9,496,442$ | 25,372,027 | 24,593,272 | $24,593,231$ | 41 | 746,739 | 32,016 | 517,913 | 53,398,902 | 20,318,727 | 18,980,054 | 62,044 | $1,276,629$ | 19,534,072 |
| Nov | 133,462,333 | 12,982,176 | 3,172,529 | 1,509,926 | 8,299,721 | 25,119,831 | 24,231,703 | 24,231,646 | 57 | 856,209 | 31,919 | 799,546 | 53,430,236 | 19,678,102 | 18,462,290 | 62,018 | 1,153,794 | 21,452,442 |
| Dec | 135,041,638 | 13,034,284 | 2,936,306 | 1,551,060 | 8,546,918 | 24,772,996 | 23,958,389 | 23,956,186 | 2,203 | 807,464 | 7,143 | 723,927 | 55,041,306 | 21,030,989 | 19,200,543 | 62,044 | 1,768,402 | 20,438,136 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 135,714,620 | 12,816,887 | 2,897,551 | 1,466,513 | 8,452,823 | 24,918,230 | 24,036,913 | 24,035,722 | 1,191 | 875,186 | 6,131 | 779,772 | 54,038,870 | 23,085,532 | 21,814,612 | 62,044 | 1,208,876 | 20,075,329 |
| Feb | 135,587,782 | 13,713,922 | 3,632,120 | 1,575,563 | 8,506,239 | 27,031,225 | 26,090,086 | 26,056,284 | 33,802 | 935,425 | 5,714 | 767,654 | 53,849,774 | 20,038,059 | 18,808,392 | 62,044 | 1,167,623 | 20,187,148 |
| Mar | 126,407,697 | 14,572,495 | 4,045,042 | 1,559,338 | 8,968,115 | 34,669,860 | 33,944,756 | 33,943,123 | 1,633 | 719,465 | 5,639 | 691,371 | 45,003,188 | 16,950,390 | 15,502,137 | 62,044 | 1,386,209 | 14,520,393 |
| Apr | 129,812,730 | 15,453,134 | 4,600,752 | 1,730,113 | 9,122,269 | 33,245,785 | 32,527,166 | 32,525,375 | 1,791 | 712,226 | 6,393 | 671,380 | 44,810,362 | 20,152,334 | 18,826,151 | 61,878 | 1,264,305 | 15,479,735 |
| May | 130,182,796 | 15,735,523 | 4,180,639 | 1,613,105 | 9,941,779 | 33,781,619 | 33,055,704 | 33,054,528 | 1,176 | 719,739 | 6,176 | 742,145 | 44,691,484 | 20,049,346 | 18,831,860 | 61,878 | 1,155,608 | 15,182,679 |
| Jun | 129,668,144 | 15,584,143 | 3,680,644 | 1,611,313 | 10,292,186 | 33,568,849 | 32,899,010 | 32,896,111 | 2,899 | 663,584 | 6,255 | 741,771 | 44,538,701 | 19,550,420 | 18,327,750 | 61,878 | 1,160,792 | 15,684,260 |

Source: Commercial Banks
${ }^{1)}$ Effective February 1996, commercial banks accounts reflect the merged operations of GNCB with GAIBANK.
${ }^{2)}$ Central Government Securities for June 2000 ammended to reflect corrected balance.
${ }^{\text {3/ }}$ Figures differ from the September Statistical Abstract due to amendment to Private Sector Loans \& Advances.

COMMERCIAL BANKS : LIABILITIES, CAPITAL AND RESERVES ${ }^{1)}$
(G\$ Thousands)

| End of Period | Total | Foreign Sector |  |  |  | Public Sector |  |  |  | Non-Bank Financial Institutions Deposits | Private Sector Deposits | External <br> Payment <br> Deposits | Bank of Guyana | Other <br> Liabilities |  <br> Reserves |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Balances due to banks abroad | Non-Resident Deposits | Other | Total | Central Government Deposits | Public Enterprises Deposits | Other Deposits |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 14,302,750 | 889,518 | 545,294 | 315,343 | 28,881 | 1,971,186 | 361,092 | 1,438,549 | 171,545 | 1,436,619 | 7,042,765 | 916,159 | 34,461 | 1,215,231 | 796,811 |
| 1991 | 24,910,878 | 917,297 | 499,296 | 418,001 | - | 3,640,352 | 868,018 | 2,546,255 | 226,079 | 2,840,363 | 12,160,468 | 745,829 | - | 2,555,966 | 2,050,603 |
| 1992 | 38,827,729 | 1,844,704 | 723,568 | 1,121,136 | - | 5,996,176 | 1,290,524 | 4,366,309 | 339,343 | 3,200,418 | 20,433,774 | 507,836 | - | 2,800,064 | 4,044,757 |
| 1993 | 43,505,689 | 2,080,916 | 273,681 | 1,807,235 | - | 6,443,172 | 2,668,913 | 3,233,900 | 540,359 | 2,895,143 | 26,456,983 | 359,395 | - | 1,609,841 | 3,660,239 |
| 1994 | 46,935,090 | 2,931,250 | 405,497 | 2,525,753 | - | 6,003,136 | 3,042,199 | 2,697,972 | 262,965 | 1,355,615 | 30,365,508 | 334,197 |  | 1,976,916 | 3,968,468 |
| 1995 | 57,578,255 | 2,883,269 | 278,596 | 2,604,673 | - | 4,695,213 | 1,996,039 | 2,495,427 | 203,747 | 1,827,478 | 39,634,076 | 330,499 |  | 2,815,855 | 5,391,865 |
| 1996 | 77,768,567 | 3,567,033 | 492,402 | 3,074,631 | - | 7,571,411 | 2,623,150 | 4,542,299 | 405,962 | 2,756,848 | 46,674,437 | 329,659 | - | 3,151,050 | 13,718,129 |
| 1997 | 89,290,729 | 4,963,726 | 782,677 | 4,181,049 | - | 9,631,037 | 2,302,744 | 3,834,771 | 3,493,522 | 3,777,663 | 52,116,931 | 317,585 | - | 3,429,724 | 15,054,063 |
| 1998 | 100,494,733 | 5,283,883 | 1,090,731 | 4,193,152 | - | 10,040,516 | 1,680,181 | 4,010,707 | 4,349,628 | 5,898,442 | 56,422,262 | 310,233 | - | 3,154,589 | 19,384,808 |
| 1999 | 104,127,717 | 4,662,897 | 767,983 | 3,894,914 | - | 7,270,542 | 3,789,090 | 3,301,907 | 179,545 | 5,796,269 | 62,152,230 | 76,972 | - | 2,692,217 | 21,476,590 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 106,667,900 | 5,089,966 | 1,047,615 | 4,042,351 | - | 6,525,869 | 3,766,717 | 1,445,353 | 1,313,799 | 6,444,696 | 64,440,517 | 76,272 | - | 2,423,573 | 21,667,007 |
| Jun. | 107,520,493 | 5,538,180 | 1,569,288 | 3,968,892 | - | 6,118,433 | 4,344,892 | 1,545,954 | 227,587 | 6,838,707 | 66,037,769 | 76,272 | - | 1,360,134 | 21,550,998 |
| Sep. | 111,461,396 | 5,066,746 | 1,453,566 | 3,613,180 | - | 6,453,427 | 3,977,322 | 1,672,642 | 803,463 | 6,551,343 | 69,522,158 | 76,268 | - | 2,719,438 | 21,072,016 |
| Dec. | 117,745,982 | 4,875,522 | 1,435,647 | 3,439,875 | - | 9,134,106 | 4,825,956 | 1,739,348 | 2,568,802 | 8,454,689 | 69,937,199 | 75,608 | - | 2,992,043 | 22,276,815 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 118,307,791 | 4,635,168 | 1,416,855 | 3,218,313 | - | 6,969,099 | 3,862,328 | 1,499,353 | 1,607,418 | 8,168,691 | 73,073,622 | 75,524 | - | 3,011,314 | 22,374,373 |
| Jun. | 118,978,236 | 4,636,415 | 1,433,092 | 3,203,323 | - | 5,413,518 | 3,389,937 | 1,311,033 | 712,548 | 9,293,830 | 74,300,948 | 75,524 | - | 2,509,193 | 22,748,808 |
| Sep. | 120,530,657 | 5,008,641 | 1,751,483 | 3,257,158 | - | 6,789,847 | 3,262,892 | 1,446,410 | 2,080,545 | 8,020,544 | 74,946,312 | 62,293 | - | 3,213,740 | 22,489,280 |
| Dec | 124,325,837 | 4,190,114 | 1,268,314 | 2,921,800 | - | 7,643,860 | 3,783,884 | 1,892,619 | 1,967,357 | 8,008,540 | 76,682,347 | 62,239 | - | 5,016,241 | 22,722,496 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 124,800,689 | 4,145,580 | 1,174,213 | 2,971,367 | - | 8,381,729 | 3,707,121 | 2,718,793 | 1,955,815 | 7,144,028 | 77,573,930 | 62,239 | - | 4,521,144 | 22,972,039 |
| Feb | 124,969,260 | 4,090,236 | 1,174,757 | 2,915,479 | - | 8,602,141 | 3,739,752 | 2,902,282 | 1,960,107 | 7,104,057 | 77,421,934 | 62,203 | - | 4,863,777 | 22,824,912 |
| Mar | 125,607,970 | 3,779,616 | 981,813 | 2,797,803 | - | 8,323,001 | 3,475,396 | 2,872,410 | 1,975,195 | 7,708,388 | 77,556,845 | 62,109 | - | 4,504,518 | 23,673,493 |
| Apr | 127,736,141 | 3,779,493 | 878,613 | 2,900,880 | - | 8,345,422 | 3,544,685 | 2,829,481 | 1,971,256 | 7,604,162 | 80,038,050 | 62,044 | - | 4,562,697 | 23,344,273 |
| May | 129,708,141 | 3,966,696 | 1,007,030 | 2,959,666 | - | 9,565,278 | 3,815,117 | 2,857,148 | 2,893,013 | 8,458,796 | 79,950,409 | 62,044 | - | 4,346,528 | 23,358,390 |
| Jun | 130,158,026 | 4,192,017 | 1,085,097 | 3,106,920 | - | 9,206,776 | 3,764,476 | 2,518,708 | 2,923,592 | 8,110,918 | 79,948,338 | 62,044 | - | 4,490,147 | 24,147,786 |
| Jul | 132,523,441 | 4,550,345 | 1,204,896 | 3,345,449 | - | 10,353,458 | 3,878,719 | 3,611,595 | 2,863,144 | 8,460,964 | 80,434,053 | 62,044 | - | 4,742,096 | 23,920,481 |
| Aug | 132,389,275 | 4,145,248 | 919,318 | 3,225,930 | - | 9,675,979 | 3,953,226 | 2,758,428 | 2,964,325 | 8,313,798 | 81,030,513 | 62,044 | - | 3,918,708 | 25,242,985 |
| Sep | 132,953,828 | 4,177,792 | 969,088 | 3,208,704 | - | 10,263,801 | 4,381,329 | 2,762,267 | 3,120,205 | 9,040,946 | 80,393,539 | 62,044 | - | 5,167,910 | 23,847,796 |
| Oct | 133,951,073 | 4,964,318 | 1,141,721 | 3,822,597 | - | 10,407,773 | 4,424,345 | 2,835,823 | 3,147,605 | 8,730,873 | 80,981,602 | 62,044 | - | 6,453,023 | 22,351,440 |
| Nov | 133,462,333 | 5,576,967 | 1,258,121 | 4,318,846 | - | 9,797,922 | 4,264,836 | 2,409,279 | 3,123,807 | 8,988,564 | 81,028,291 | 62,018 | - | 5,228,650 | 22,779,921 |
| Dec | 135,041,638 | 5,316,744 | 1,093,082 | 4,223,662 | - | 10,279,996 | 4,453,279 | 2,708,221 | 3,118,496 | 9,221,579 | 81,622,447 | 62,044 | - | 6,261,913 | 22,276,915 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 135,714,620 | 4,973,159 | 971,982 | 4,001,177 | - | 10,379,953 | 5,027,663 | 2,170,424 | 3,181,866 | 9,283,890 | 83,092,863 | 62,044 | - | 5,581,730 | 22,340,981 |
| Feb | 135,587,782 | 4,894,599 | 828,954 | 4,065,645 | - | 10,420,057 | 5,264,560 | 1,929,164 | 3,226,333 | 8,502,489 | 83,405,147 | 62,044 | - | 5,741,714 | 22,561,732 |
| Mar | 126,407,697 | 5,059,097 | 1,071,309 | 3,987,788 | - | 9,776,494 | 4,903,705 | 1,586,912 | 3,285,877 | 9,013,658 | 83,404,359 | 62,044 | - | 4,985,161 | 14,106,884 |
| Apr | 129,812,730 | 5,960,488 | 1,191,266 | 4,769,222 | - | 9,697,677 | 4,747,771 | 1,808,421 | 3,141,485 | 9,289,662 | 85,220,154 | 61,878 | - | 5,338,971 | 14,243,900 |
| May | 130,182,796 | 5,821,803 | 1,228,639 | 4,593,164 | - | 9,612,617 | 4,485,099 | 1,907,120 | 3,220,398 | 9,854,132 | 85,470,425 | 61,878 | - | 4,894,623 | 14,467,318 |
| Jun | 129,668,144 | 5,752,475 | 803,635 | 4,948,840 | - | 9,758,779 | 4,592,639 | 1,967,477 | 3,198,663 | 9,914,195 | 84,654,629 | 61,878 | - | 5,413,991 | 14,112,197 |

Source: Commercial Banks
${ }^{1)}$ Effective February 1996, commercial banks accounts reflect the merged operations of GNCB with GAIBANK.

COMMERCIAL BANKS: TOTAL DEPOSITS
(G\$Million)

| End of Period | Total Deposits Residents \& NonResidents | Total Residents | Public Sector |  |  |  |  |  | Private Sector |  |  | Non-Bank Financial Institutions |  |  | Foreign Sector |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total Public Sector | General Government |  |  |  | Public NonFinancial Enterprises | Total | Business Enterprises | Individual Customer | Total | Public | Private |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Central Government | Local Government | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 10,765.9 | 10,450.6 | 1,971.2 | 532.7 | 361.1 | 18.1 | 153.5 | 1,438.5 | 7,042.8 | 1,367.3 | 5,675.5 | 1,436.6 | 1,043.6 | 393.0 | 315.3 |
| 1991 | 19,059.2 | 18,641.1 | 3,640.4 | 1,094.2 | 868.0 | 29.7 | 196.5 | 2,546.2 | 12,160.4 | 2,618.0 | 9,542.4 | 2,840.3 | 1,546.3 | 1,294.0 | 418.1 |
| 1992 | 30,751.5 | 29,630.4 | 5,996.0 | 1,629.7 | 1,287.4 | 17.7 | 324.7 | 4,366.3 | 20,433.9 | 3,866.5 | 16,567.4 | 3,200.5 | 1,470.5 | 1,730.0 | 1,121.1 |
| 1993 | 37,602.7 | 35,795.5 | 6,443.3 | 3,209.3 | 2,668.9 | 48.4 | 492.0 | 3,234.0 | 26,456.9 | 4,752.7 | 21,704.2 | 2,895.3 | 680.0 | 2,215.3 | 1,807.2 |
| 1994 | 40,250.0 | 37,724.3 | 6,003.1 | 3,305.2 | 3,042.2 | 58.9 | 204.1 | 2,698.0 | 30,365.5 | 5,251.1 | 25,114.4 | 1,355.6 | 147.1 | 1,208.5 | 2,525.8 |
| 1995 | 48,761.4 | 46,156.8 | 4,695.2 | 2,199.8 | 1,996.0 | 129.0 | 74.8 | 2,495.4 | 39,634.1 | 4,786.6 | 34,847.5 | 1,827.5 | 976.9 | 850.6 | 2,604.7 |
| 1996 | 60,077.3 | 57,002.7 | 7,571.4 | 3,029.1 | 2,623.2 | 109.1 | 296.8 | 4,542.3 | 46,674.4 | 5,118.7 | 41,555.8 | 2,756.8 | 93.6 | 2,663.3 | 3,074.6 |
| 1997 | 69,706.7 | 65,525.6 | 9,631.0 | 5,796.3 | 2,302.7 | 134.6 | 3,358.9 | 3,834.8 | 52,116.9 | 6,506.8 | 45,610.1 | 3,777.7 | 764.3 | 3,013.4 | 4,181.0 |
| 1998 | 76,554.4 | 72,361.2 | 10,040.5 | 6,029.8 | 1,680.2 | 248.1 | 4,101.6 | 4,010.7 | 56,422.3 | 6,943.5 | 49,478.7 | 5,898.4 | 429.1 | 5,469.4 | 4,193.2 |
| 1999 | 79,114.0 | 75,219.0 | 7,270.5 | 3,968.6 | 3,789.1 | 111.2 | 68.3 | 3,301.9 | 62,152.2 | 7,955.8 | 54,196.4 | 5,796.3 | 1,528.6 | 4,267.7 | 3,894.9 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 81,453.4 | 77,411.1 | 6,525.9 | 5,080.5 | 3,766.7 | 144.5 | 1,169.3 | 1,445.4 | 64,440.5 | 11,211.2 | 53,229.3 | 6,444.7 | 1,383.6 | 5,061.1 | 4,042.4 |
| Jun | 82,963.8 | 78,994.9 | 6,118.4 | 4,572.5 | 4,344.9 | 146.0 | 81.6 | 1,546.0 | 66,037.8 | 10,152.1 | 55,885.6 | 6,838.7 | 758.8 | 6,079.9 | 3,968.9 |
| Sep | 86,140.1 | 82,526.9 | 6,453.4 | 4,780.8 | 3,977.3 | 142.4 | 661.1 | 1,672.6 | 69,522.2 | 12,085.6 | 57,436.6 | 6,551.3 | 831.3 | 5,720.1 | 3,613.2 |
| Dec | 90,979.7 | 87,539.8 | 9,148.0 | 7,394.8 | 4,826.0 | 110.4 | 2,458.4 | 1,753.2 | 69,937.2 | 13,165.3 | 56,771.9 | 8,454.7 | 1,006.5 | 7,448.2 | 3,439.9 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 91,429.7 | 88,211.4 | 6,969.1 | 5,469.7 | 3,862.3 | 197.4 | 1,410.0 | 1,499.4 | 73,073.6 | 14,014.5 | 59,059.1 | 8,168.7 | 528.0 | 7,640.7 | 3,218.3 |
| Jun | 92,211.6 | 89,008.3 | 5,413.5 | 4,102.5 | 3,389.9 | 171.0 | 541.6 | 1,311.0 | 74,300.9 | 12,874.2 | 61,426.7 | 9,293.8 | 697.8 | 8,596.1 | 3,203.3 |
| Sep | 93,013.9 | 89,756.7 | 6,789.8 | 5,343.4 | 3,262.9 | 187.5 | 1,893.0 | 1,446.4 | 74,946.3 | 13,132.3 | 61,814.0 | 8,020.5 | 631.6 | 7,389.0 | 3,257.2 |
| Dec | 95,256.5 | 92,334.7 | 7,643.9 | 5,751.2 | 3,783.9 | 263.5 | 1,703.9 | 1,892.6 | 76,682.3 | 13,967.2 | 62,715.1 | 8,008.5 | 608.3 | 7,400.3 | 2,921.8 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 96,071.1 | 93,099.7 | 8,381.7 | 5,662.9 | 3,707.1 | 220.3 | 1,735.5 | 2,718.8 | 77,573.9 | 14,333.0 | 63,241.0 | 7,144.0 | 598.8 | 6,545.2 | 2,971.4 |
| Feb | 96,043.6 | 93,128.1 | 8,602.1 | 5,699.9 | 3,739.8 | 224.4 | 1,735.7 | 2,902.3 | 77,421.9 | 14,565.0 | 62,856.9 | 7,104.1 | 605.5 | 6,498.5 | 2,915.5 |
| Mar | 96,386.0 | 93,588.2 | 8,323.0 | 5,450.6 | 3,475.4 | 237.7 | 1,737.5 | 2,872.4 | 77,556.8 | 14,839.0 | 62,717.8 | 7,708.4 | 576.7 | 7,131.7 | 2,797.8 |
| Apr | 98,888.5 | 95,987.6 | 8,345.4 | 5,515.9 | 3,544.7 | 239.9 | 1,731.4 | 2,829.5 | 80,038.0 | 15,867.9 | 64,170.2 | 7,604.2 | 567.8 | 7,036.4 | 2,900.9 |
| May | 100,934.1 | 97,974.5 | 9,565.3 | 6,708.1 | 3,815.1 | 220.4 | 2,672.6 | 2,857.1 | 79,950.4 | 15,587.1 | 64,363.3 | 8,458.8 | 600.0 | 7,858.8 | 2,959.7 |
| Jun | 100,373.0 | 97,266.0 | 9,206.8 | 6,688.1 | 3,764.5 | 239.1 | 2,684.5 | 2,518.7 | 79,948.3 | 15,406.8 | 64,541.5 | 8,110.9 | 534.0 | 7,576.9 | 3,106.9 |
| Jul | 102,593.9 | 99,248.5 | 10,353.5 | 6,741.9 | 3,878.7 | 194.7 | 2,668.4 | 3,611.6 | 80,434.1 | 15,889.4 | 64,544.7 | 8,461.0 | 606.9 | 7,854.1 | 3,345.4 |
| Aug | 102,246.2 | 99,020.3 | 9,676.0 | 6,942.6 | 3,978.2 | 165.3 | 2,799.0 | 2,733.4 | 81,030.5 | 16,191.3 | 64,839.3 | 8,313.8 | 602.8 | 7,711.0 | 3,225.9 |
| Sep | 102,907.0 | 99,698.3 | 10,263.8 | 7,501.5 | 4,381.3 | 159.0 | 2,961.2 | 2,762.3 | 80,393.5 | 15,095.4 | 65,298.1 | 9,040.9 | 535.7 | 8,505.2 | 3,208.7 |
| Oct | 103,942.8 | 100,120.2 | 10,407.8 | 7,572.0 | 4,424.3 | 199.1 | 2,948.5 | 2,835.8 | 80,981.6 | 15,800.4 | 65,181.2 | 8,730.9 | 554.2 | 8,176.6 | 3,822.6 |
| Nov | 104,133.6 | 99,814.8 | 9,797.9 | 7,388.6 | 4,264.8 | 235.7 | 2,888.1 | 2,409.3 | 81,028.3 | 15,830.1 | 65,198.2 | 8,988.6 | 571.0 | 8,417.5 | 4,318.8 |
| Dec | 105,347.7 | 101,124.0 | 10,280.0 | 7,571.8 | 4,453.3 | 196.5 | 2,922.0 | 2,708.2 | 81,622.4 | 16,407.2 | 65,215.3 | 9,221.6 | 526.8 | 8,694.8 | 4,223.7 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 106,757.9 | 102,756.7 | 10,380.0 | 8,209.5 | 5,027.7 | 249.7 | 2,932.1 | 2,170.4 | 83,092.9 | 16,342.9 | 66,749.9 | 9,283.9 | 596.2 | 8,687.7 | 4,001.2 |
| Feb | 106,393.3 | 102,327.7 | 10,420.1 | 8,490.9 | 5,264.6 | 303.1 | 2,923.2 | 1,929.2 | 83,405.1 | 16,767.5 | 66,637.7 | 8,502.5 | 624.6 | 7,877.9 | 4,065.6 |
| Mar | 106,182.3 | 102,194.5 | 9,776.5 | 8,189.6 | 4,903.7 | 306.8 | 2,979.0 | 1,586.9 | 83,404.4 | 16,442.4 | 66,962.0 | 9,013.7 | 1,164.2 | 7,849.4 | 3,987.8 |
| Apr | 108,976.7 | 104,207.5 | 9,697.7 | 7,889.3 | 4,747.8 | 222.8 | 2,918.6 | 1,808.4 | 85,220.2 | 17,415.1 | 67,805.0 | 9,289.7 | 1,139.1 | 8,150.5 | 4,769.2 |
| May | 109,530.3 | 104,937.2 | 9,612.6 | 7,705.5 | 4,485.1 | 222.4 | 2,998.0 | 1,907.1 | 85,318.6 | 17,609.8 | 67,708.8 | 10,006.0 | 1,139.3 | 8,866.7 | 4,593.2 |
| Jun | 109,276.4 | 104,327.6 | 9,758.8 | 7,791.3 | 4,592.6 | 178.2 | 3,020.5 | 1,967.5 | 84,654.6 | 16,943.4 | 67,711.2 | 9,914.2 | 1,282.1 | 8,632.1 | 4,948.8 |

Source: Commercial Banks

COMMERCIAL BANKS: DEMAND DEPOSITS
(G\$Million)

| End of Period | Total Deposits Residents \& NonResidents | Total <br> Residents | Public Sector |  |  |  |  | Public Non- <br> Financial <br> Enterprises | Private Sector |  |  | Non-Bank Financial Institutions |  |  | Foreign Sector |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total <br> Public <br> Sector | General Government |  |  | Other |  | Total | Business Enterprises | Individual Customer | Total | Public | Private |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Central Government | Local Government |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 2,145.0 | 2,050.8 | 864.7 | 183.5 | 163.8 | 16.5 | 3.2 | 681.2 | 1,059.8 | 748.2 | 311.6 | 126.3 | 90.6 | 35.7 | 94.2 |
| 1991 | 3,814.8 | 3,621.9 | 1,098.6 | 289.3 | 263.2 | 20.0 | 6.1 | 809.3 | 1,903.5 | 1,414.4 | 489.1 | 619.8 | 288.2 | 331.6 | 192.9 |
| 1992 | 4,378.2 | 4,008.9 | 1,744.1 | 497.4 | 467.4 | 8.8 | 21.2 | 1,246.7 | 2,078.9 | 1,389.7 | 689.2 | 185.9 | 93.7 | 92.2 | 369.3 |
| 1993 | 5,947.6 | 5,362.6 | 2,608.5 | 647.1 | 578.9 | 41.2 | 27.0 | 1,961.4 | 2,465.2 | 1,693.3 | 771.9 | 288.9 | 99.0 | 189.9 | 585.0 |
| 1994 | 6,270.2 | 5,444.6 | 1,642.6 | 849.6 | 782.9 | 48.7 | 18.0 | 793.0 | 3,516.2 | 2,692.1 | 824.0 | 285.8 | 116.2 | 169.7 | 825.6 |
| 1995 | 8,486.0 | 7,733.0 | 2,230.2 | 1,034.0 | 910.4 | 100.1 | 23.4 | 1,196.3 | 4,301.3 | 2,345.5 | 1,955.9 | 1,201.5 | 923.1 | 278.4 | 753.0 |
| 1996 | 8,911.8 | 7,955.3 | 2,472.5 | 1,009.4 | 962.6 | 23.8 | 23.0 | 1,463.0 | 5,131.3 | 2,539.2 | 2,592.1 | 351.5 | 22.7 | 328.8 | 956.5 |
| 1997 | 9,647.5 | 8,354.1 | 2,568.8 | 812.7 | 677.2 | 112.2 | 23.3 | 1,756.1 | 5,186.4 | 3,351.7 | 1,834.7 | 598.9 | 204.5 | 394.5 | 1,293.4 |
| 1998 | 9,312.8 | 7,827.7 | 1,727.8 | 715.0 | 544.7 | 139.8 | 30.5 | 1,012.7 | 5,547.3 | 3,169.3 | 2,378.0 | 552.7 | 195.2 | 357.5 | 1,485.0 |
| 1999 | 12,617.2 | 10,692.9 | 3,309.4 | 1,561.6 | 1,447.0 | 47.8 | 66.8 | 1,747.9 | 6,720.5 | 3,548.0 | 3,172.5 | 662.9 | 119.1 | 543.9 | 1,924.3 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 11,471.7 | 9,461.4 | 2,475.0 | 1,682.8 | 1,529.6 | 80.5 | 72.7 | 792.2 | 6,570.9 | 4,136.4 | 2,434.5 | 415.6 | 51.7 | 363.9 | 2,010.2 |
| Jun | 12,008.3 | 10,127.8 | 2,442.3 | 1,783.4 | 1,624.7 | 79.9 | 78.8 | 658.9 | 7,056.8 | 4,177.0 | 2,879.7 | 628.7 | 72.9 | 555.8 | 1,880.5 |
| Sep | 12,548.7 | 10,872.4 | 2,576.5 | 1,769.1 | 1,635.1 | 75.7 | 58.2 | 807.4 | 7,790.2 | 4,959.7 | 2,830.4 | 505.8 | 62.7 | 443.1 | 1,676.3 |
| Dec | 14,053.2 | 12,475.3 | 2,521.1 | 1,593.5 | 1,497.3 | 40.7 | 55.5 | 927.7 | 9,318.7 | 6,166.3 | 3,152.4 | 635.5 | 151.7 | 483.8 | 1,577.8 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 13,464.6 | 11,950.4 | 2,566.6 | 1,597.4 | 1,467.6 | 72.8 | 57.1 | 969.1 | 8,988.4 | 5,948.5 | 3,039.9 | 395.4 | 61.5 | 334.0 | 1,514.2 |
| Jun | 13,322.0 | 11,823.4 | 2,515.5 | 1,704.1 | 1,590.3 | 75.2 | 38.6 | 811.4 | 8,674.5 | 5,593.7 | 3,080.8 | 633.4 | 71.6 | 561.8 | 1,498.5 |
| Sep | 13,220.0 | 11,806.7 | 2,548.2 | 1,594.0 | 1,474.4 | 59.6 | 60.0 | 954.2 | 8,618.6 | 4,979.0 | 3,639.7 | 639.8 | 30.3 | 609.5 | 1,413.3 |
| Dec | 13,489.3 | 11,975.4 | 2,852.6 | 1,659.6 | 1,556.3 | 82.6 | 20.8 | 1,193.0 | 8,454.3 | 5,117.9 | 3,336.4 | 668.5 | 104.5 | 564.0 | 1,513.9 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 14,213.5 | 12,736.9 | 3,600.7 | 1,570.8 | 1,446.9 | 71.5 | 52.4 | 2,029.9 | 8,598.9 | 5,185.0 | 3,413.9 | 537.4 | 55.3 | 482.1 | 1,476.6 |
| Feb | 14,604.2 | 13,223.7 | 3,986.2 | 1,666.9 | 1,536.9 | 77.4 | 52.6 | 2,319.3 | 8,792.8 | 5,337.0 | 3,455.8 | 444.7 | 47.0 | 397.7 | 1,380.4 |
| Mar | 14,376.4 | 13,009.1 | 3,686.8 | 1,562.8 | 1,420.4 | 88.1 | 54.3 | 2,124.0 | 8,869.4 | 5,282.6 | 3,586.8 | 452.9 | 63.1 | 389.7 | 1,367.3 |
| Apr | 16,171.3 | 14,697.9 | 4,002.4 | 1,785.8 | 1,634.0 | 103.6 | 48.2 | 2,216.6 | 10,177.5 | 6,325.9 | 3,851.7 | 517.9 | 56.4 | 461.6 | 1,473.4 |
| May | 16,021.2 | 14,524.0 | 3,844.1 | 1,737.4 | 1,604.9 | 83.0 | 49.6 | 2,106.7 | 10,106.3 | 6,334.4 | 3,771.9 | 573.6 | 56.4 | 517.2 | 1,497.2 |
| Jun | 15,876.5 | 14,321.8 | 3,525.6 | 1,750.6 | 1,589.1 | 100.0 | 61.4 | 1,775.1 | 10,288.1 | 6,557.0 | 3,731.1 | 508.1 | 58.1 | 449.9 | 1,554.7 |
| Jul | 16,880.6 | 15,152.9 | 4,048.2 | 1,843.4 | 1,743.7 | 54.2 | 45.4 | 2,204.8 | 10,522.6 | 6,810.2 | 3,712.4 | 582.2 | 68.4 | 513.7 | 1,727.7 |
| Aug | 16,557.5 | 14,940.8 | 3,834.8 | 1,903.3 | 1,758.5 | 68.9 | 75.9 | 1,931.6 | 10,630.2 | 6,647.1 | 3,983.1 | 475.8 | 62.9 | 412.9 | 1,616.7 |
| Sep | 16,667.9 | 14,928.5 | 4,302.8 | 2,264.3 | 2,125.5 | 62.8 | 76.0 | 2,038.6 | 9,632.1 | 5,687.8 | 3,944.3 | 993.6 | 38.9 | 954.7 | 1,739.4 |
| Oct | 16,445.6 | 14,733.2 | 4,060.9 | 2,121.6 | 1,955.6 | 102.6 | 63.3 | 1,939.3 | 10,123.9 | 6,204.4 | 3,919.6 | 548.4 | 45.0 | 503.4 | 1,712.4 |
| Nov | 16,988.8 | 14,814.6 | 3,516.0 | 1,974.5 | 1,774.3 | 139.1 | 61.1 | 1,541.5 | 10,732.8 | 6,465.0 | 4,267.8 | 565.8 | 46.8 | 519.0 | 2,174.2 |
| Dec | 15,864.3 | 14,039.8 | 3,627.7 | 1,981.2 | 1,845.8 | 98.7 | 36.7 | 1,646.5 | 9,839.9 | 6,095.8 | 3,744.1 | 572.2 | 40.6 | 531.6 | 1,824.6 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 15,386.6 | 13,582.7 | 3,338.4 | 1,811.9 | 1,638.1 | 126.9 | 46.9 | 1,526.5 | 9,568.2 | 5,789.0 | 3,779.2 | 676.1 | 67.3 | 608.8 | 1,803.9 |
| Feb | 15,830.4 | 13,874.7 | 3,242.4 | 1,937.0 | 1,719.2 | 179.8 | 38.0 | 1,305.5 | 9,854.7 | 5,976.5 | 3,878.2 | 777.6 | 149.0 | 628.6 | 1,955.6 |
| Mar | 15,309.8 | 13,422.9 | 3,183.3 | 2,194.6 | 1,916.2 | 184.7 | 93.8 | 988.7 | 9,413.3 | 5,803.1 | 3,610.2 | 826.2 | 343.8 | 482.4 | 1,886.9 |
| Apr | 17,261.4 | 14,605.2 | 3,436.4 | 2,243.4 | 2,082.4 | 127.6 | 33.4 | 1,192.9 | 10,217.6 | 6,649.4 | 3,568.2 | 951.2 | 293.4 | 657.8 | 2,656.2 |
| May | 17,118.2 | 14,585.7 | 3,535.3 | 2,208.3 | 2,038.4 | 124.1 | 45.8 | 1,327.1 | 10,291.5 | 6,756.5 | 3,535.0 | 758.9 | 290.5 | 468.4 | 2,532.6 |
| Jun | 17,253.7 | 14,345.9 | 3,664.6 | 2,249.9 | 2,079.6 | 102.1 | 68.3 | 1,414.6 | 9,900.2 | 6,359.2 | 3,541.0 | 781.1 | 321.2 | 459.9 | 2,907.9 |

Source: Commercial Banks

COMMERCIAL BANKS: TIME DEPOSITS
(G\$Million)

| End of Period | Total Deposits Residents \& NonResidents | Total Residents | Public Sector |  |  |  |  | Public Non- <br> Financial Enterprises | Private Sector |  |  | Non-Bank Financial Institutions |  |  | Foreign Sector |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total <br> Public <br> Sector | General Government |  |  | Other |  | Total | Business Enterprises | Individual Customer | Total | Public | Private |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Central Government | Local Government |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 3,226.9 | 3,217.4 | 453.3 | 269.7 | 119.2 | 0.2 | 150.3 | 183.6 | 1,482.5 | 323.9 | 1,158.6 | 1,281.6 | 953.0 | 328.6 | 9.5 |
| 1991 | 5,349.0 | 5,313.4 | 1,087.7 | 691.3 | 494.3 | 6.7 | 190.3 | 396.4 | 2,838.7 | 495.8 | 2,342.9 | 1,387.0 | 921.1 | 465.9 | 35.6 |
| 1992 | 8,643.8 | 8,508.3 | 1,375.9 | 945.9 | 640.0 | 2.5 | 303.4 | 430.0 | 5,787.3 | 1,054.3 | 4,733.0 | 1,345.1 | 817.3 | 527.8 | 135.5 |
| 1993 | 12,252.4 | 11,908.2 | 1,302.3 | 890.7 | 508.7 | 2.8 | 379.2 | 411.6 | 8,595.8 | 1,478.1 | 7,117.7 | 2,010.1 | 559.2 | 1,450.9 | 344.2 |
| 1994 | 11,103.1 | 10,594.7 | 1,406.4 | 896.7 | 713.7 | 3.1 | 179.9 | 509.7 | 8,780.4 | 1,140.6 | 7,639.8 | 407.9 | 29.3 | 378.6 | 508.4 |
| 1995 | 14,696.8 | 14,236.5 | 1,170.2 | 772.1 | 703.5 | 23.2 | 45.4 | 398.1 | 12,756.2 | 1,319.9 | 11,436.3 | 310.1 | 25.8 | 284.3 | 460.3 |
| 1996 | 19,493.5 | 19,016.8 | 1,674.5 | 1,004.3 | 760.3 | 77.6 | 166.4 | 670.1 | 15,443.3 | 1,393.8 | 14,049.5 | 1,899.1 | 15.2 | 1,883.9 | 476.7 |
| 1997 | 23,090.5 | 22,657.1 | 3,003.4 | 2,202.2 | 748.1 | 13.5 | 1,440.5 | 801.3 | 16,833.0 | 1,636.6 | 15,196.4 | 2,820.7 | 506.2 | 2,314.4 | 433.4 |
| 1998 | 25,848.7 | 25,006.2 | 3,288.6 | 2,555.8 | 592.0 | 95.2 | 1,868.6 | 732.8 | 17,047.5 | 1,771.4 | 15,276.1 | 4,670.2 | 187.8 | 4,482.4 | 842.5 |
| 1999 | 25,579.1 | 24,818.3 | 1,163.1 | 899.3 | 881.5 | 16.3 | 1.5 | 263.8 | 18,885.4 | 2,287.2 | 16,598.2 | 4,769.8 | 1,403.5 | 3,366.3 | 760.8 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 29,229.8 | 28,517.6 | 2,687.1 | 2,316.3 | 1,203.2 | 16.4 | 1,096.7 | 370.8 | 20,103.3 | 2,947.6 | 17,155.7 | 5,727.3 | 1,328.3 | 4,398.9 | 712.2 |
| Jun | 29,393.9 | 28,639.5 | 1,984.6 | 1,619.4 | 1,600.0 | 16.5 | 2.8 | 365.3 | 20,865.3 | 3,218.7 | 17,646.6 | 5,789.5 | 685.2 | 5,104.3 | 754.5 |
| Sep | 30,602.7 | 29,902.6 | 2,180.9 | 1,831.8 | 1,212.3 | 16.6 | 602.9 | 349.1 | 22,369.0 | 3,574.9 | 18,794.1 | 5,352.8 | 591.0 | 4,761.8 | 700.1 |
| Dec | 33,249.1 | 32,615.6 | 4,128.5 | 3,848.7 | 1,429.0 | 16.7 | 2,402.9 | 279.9 | 21,013.7 | 3,545.2 | 17,468.5 | 7,473.4 | 854.6 | 6,618.8 | 633.5 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 32,687.4 | 32,180.3 | 2,644.9 | 2,532.1 | 1,212.3 | 16.8 | 1,302.9 | 112.8 | 22,512.7 | 3,860.5 | 18,652.2 | 7,022.7 | 418.7 | 6,604.0 | 507.0 |
| Jun | 31,475.7 | 30,949.3 | 1,667.5 | 1,553.4 | 1,033.4 | 16.9 | 503.0 | 114.1 | 22,471.3 | 3,491.3 | 18,980.0 | 6,810.6 | 625.9 | 6,184.6 | 526.4 |
| Sep | 33,374.9 | 32,846.7 | 2,792.4 | 2,677.1 | 977.0 | 17.0 | 1,683.0 | 115.3 | 23,133.8 | 3,824.0 | 19,309.8 | 6,920.5 | 601.1 | 6,319.5 | 528.1 |
| Dec | 33,133.8 | 32,754.2 | 3,062.0 | 3,005.5 | 1,239.7 | 82.7 | 1,683.1 | 56.6 | 23,188.3 | 3,844.9 | 19,343.4 | 6,503.9 | 503.3 | 6,000.7 | 379.5 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 32,609.8 | 32,219.8 | 3,296.6 | 3,001.1 | 1,235.3 | 82.8 | 1,683.1 | 295.4 | 23,336.7 | 3,854.4 | 19,482.2 | 5,586.6 | 543.1 | 5,043.5 | 390.0 |
| Feb | 32,772.3 | 32,372.0 | 3,309.6 | 3,017.2 | 1,250.2 | 83.9 | 1,683.1 | 292.4 | 23,362.5 | 3,771.8 | 19,590.7 | 5,699.8 | 558.0 | 5,141.8 | 400.4 |
| Mar | 33,108.8 | 32,696.5 | 3,194.1 | 2,904.2 | 1,137.1 | 84.0 | 1,683.1 | 289.9 | 22,892.3 | 4,076.8 | 18,815.6 | 6,610.1 | 513.1 | 6,097.0 | 412.3 |
| Apr | 32,287.4 | 31,867.4 | 3,116.9 | 2,824.8 | 1,057.6 | 84.0 | 1,683.1 | 292.1 | 22,491.5 | 3,857.1 | 18,634.4 | 6,259.0 | 510.9 | 5,748.1 | 420.0 |
| May | 34,463.0 | 34,080.9 | 4,458.0 | 4,034.0 | 1,325.9 | 85.1 | 2,623.0 | 424.0 | 22,556.1 | 3,902.3 | 18,653.8 | 7,066.8 | 543.4 | 6,523.4 | 382.2 |
| Jun | 33,986.4 | 33,550.7 | 4,485.7 | 4,061.2 | 1,352.5 | 85.7 | 2,623.0 | 424.6 | 22,233.3 | 3,698.4 | 18,534.9 | 6,831.6 | 475.8 | 6,355.8 | 435.7 |
| Jul | 34,090.8 | 33,650.6 | 4,580.5 | 4,066.0 | 1,357.3 | 85.7 | 2,623.0 | 514.6 | 21,928.1 | 3,641.3 | 18,286.9 | 7,141.9 | 538.4 | 6,603.6 | 440.2 |
| Aug | 33,920.3 | 33,478.2 | 4,636.7 | 4,147.1 | 1,382.6 | 41.5 | 2,723.1 | 489.6 | 21,626.1 | 3,787.9 | 17,838.2 | 7,215.4 | 539.8 | 6,675.6 | 442.1 |
| Sep | 33,690.1 | 33,251.3 | 4,825.8 | 4,335.9 | 1,409.2 | 41.5 | 2,885.2 | 489.9 | 21,384.5 | 3,845.6 | 17,538.9 | 7,040.9 | 496.7 | 6,544.2 | 438.8 |
| Oct | 33,479.0 | 32,367.8 | 4,889.2 | 4,401.5 | 1,474.7 | 41.5 | 2,885.2 | 487.7 | 20,073.0 | 3,834.7 | 16,238.3 | 7,405.6 | 509.2 | 6,896.4 | 1,111.2 |
| Nov | 33,514.1 | 32,403.1 | 4,843.1 | 4,349.3 | 1,480.5 | 41.8 | 2,827.1 | 493.7 | 20,304.1 | 3,836.8 | 16,467.3 | 7,256.0 | 524.1 | 6,731.9 | 1,111.0 |
| Dec | 33,798.4 | 32,702.5 | 4,849.7 | 4,354.8 | 1,427.4 | 42.1 | 2,885.2 | 494.9 | 20,308.8 | 3,413.5 | 16,895.3 | 7,544.0 | 486.2 | 7,057.8 | 1,095.9 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 33,620.1 | 32,562.1 | 4,651.9 | 4,349.7 | 1,422.4 | 42.1 | 2,885.2 | 302.2 | 20,339.3 | 3,311.1 | 17,028.2 | 7,570.8 | 528.9 | 7,041.9 | 1,058.1 |
| Feb | 32,824.4 | 31,741.0 | 4,637.4 | 4,395.4 | 1,467.9 | 42.2 | 2,885.3 | 242.0 | 19,979.8 | 3,209.0 | 16,770.8 | 7,123.8 | 475.6 | 6,648.2 | 1,083.5 |
| Mar | 32,932.4 | 31,863.5 | 4,179.7 | 3,941.0 | 1,013.6 | 42.2 | 2,885.3 | 238.7 | 20,215.2 | 3,138.1 | 17,077.1 | 7,468.6 | 820.4 | 6,648.2 | 1,068.9 |
| Apr | 33,397.4 | 32,342.9 | 4,172.2 | 3,932.9 | 1,032.7 | 15.0 | 2,885.3 | 239.3 | 20,602.6 | 3,166.6 | 17,436.0 | 7,568.1 | 845.7 | 6,722.4 | 1,054.5 |
| May | 33,760.9 | 32,739.5 | 4,261.7 | 4,020.8 | 1,050.6 | 18.0 | 2,952.2 | 240.9 | 20,433.7 | 3,427.9 | 17,005.8 | 8,044.1 | 848.7 | 7,195.4 | 1,021.4 |
| Jun | 33,803.8 | 32,773.8 | 4,274.7 | 4,033.5 | 1,063.3 | 18.0 | 2,952.2 | 241.2 | 20,291.5 | 3,467.0 | 16,824.5 | 8,207.6 | 958.9 | 7,248.7 | 1,029.9 |

Source: Commercial Banks

| End of Period | Total Deposits Residents \& NonResidents | Total <br> Residents | Public Sector |  |  |  |  | Public Non- <br> Financial Enterprises | Private Sector |  |  | Non-Bank Financial Institutions |  |  | Foreign Sector |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total <br> Public <br> Sector | General Government |  |  | Other |  | Total | Business Enterprises | Individual Customer | Total | Public | Private |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Central Government | Local Government |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 5,394.0 | 5,182.4 | 653.2 | 79.5 | 78.1 | 1.4 | - | 573.7 | 4,500.5 | 295.2 | 4,205.3 | 28.7 | - | 28.7 | 211.6 |
| 1991 | 9,895.4 | 9,705.8 | 1,454.1 | 113.6 | 110.5 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 1,340.5 | 7,418.2 | 707.8 | 6,710.4 | 833.5 | 337.0 | 496.5 | 189.6 |
| 1992 | 17,729.6 | 17,113.3 | 2,876.1 | 186.5 | 180.0 | 6.4 | 0.1 | 2,689.6 | 12,567.7 | 1,422.5 | 11,145.2 | 1,669.5 | 559.5 | 1,110.0 | 616.3 |
| 1993 | 19,402.7 | 18,524.7 | 2,532.5 | 1,671.5 | 1,581.3 | 4.4 | 85.8 | 861.0 | 15,395.9 | 1,581.3 | 13,814.6 | 596.3 | 21.8 | 574.5 | 878.0 |
| 1994 | 22,876.7 | 21,684.9 | 2,954.1 | 1,558.9 | 1,545.6 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 1,395.2 | 18,068.9 | 1,418.4 | 16,650.5 | 661.9 | 1.6 | 660.3 | 1,191.8 |
| 1995 | 25,578.7 | 24,187.2 | 1,294.8 | 393.7 | 382.1 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 901.1 | 22,576.6 | 1,121.2 | 21,455.3 | 315.9 | 28.0 | 287.9 | 1,391.4 |
| 1996 | 31,672.0 | 30,030.6 | 3,424.5 | 1,015.4 | 900.3 | 7.7 | 107.4 | 2,409.2 | 26,099.8 | 1,185.7 | 24,914.1 | 506.3 | 55.6 | 450.6 | 1,641.4 |
| 1997 | 36,968.7 | 34,514.4 | 4,058.8 | 2,781.5 | 877.4 | 9.0 | 1,895.0 | 1,277.4 | 30,097.5 | 1,518.4 | 28,579.1 | 358.1 | 53.6 | 304.5 | 2,454.3 |
| 1998 | 41,392.9 | 39,527.2 | 5,024.2 | 2,758.9 | 543.4 | 13.0 | 2,202.5 | 2,265.2 | 33,827.5 | 2,002.8 | 31,824.6 | 675.6 | 46.1 | 629.5 | 1,865.6 |
| 1999 | 40,917.6 | 39,707.8 | 2,798.0 | 1,507.8 | 1,460.6 | 47.1 | - | 1,290.3 | 36,546.3 | 2,120.6 | 34,425.7 | 363.5 | 6.0 | 357.5 | 1,209.8 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 40,751.9 | 39,432.0 | 1,363.8 | 1,081.5 | 1,034.0 | 47.5 | - | 282.3 | 37,766.4 | 4,127.3 | 33,639.1 | 301.9 | 3.6 | 298.2 | 1,319.9 |
| Jun | 41,561.6 | 40,227.7 | 1,691.5 | 1,169.8 | 1,120.2 | 49.6 | - | 521.8 | 38,115.7 | 2,756.4 | 35,359.3 | 420.5 | 0.7 | 419.8 | 1,333.9 |
| Sep | 42,988.7 | 41,751.9 | 1,696.1 | 1,179.9 | 1,129.9 | 50.1 | - | 516.2 | 39,363.0 | 3,550.9 | 35,812.1 | 692.8 | 177.5 | 515.2 | 1,236.8 |
| Dec | 43,677.4 | 42,448.9 | 2,498.3 | 1,952.6 | 1,899.7 | 53.0 | - | 545.7 | 39,604.8 | 3,453.8 | 36,150.9 | 345.8 | 0.3 | 345.5 | 1,228.5 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 45,277.8 | 44,080.7 | 1,757.6 | 1,340.2 | 1,182.4 | 107.8 | 50.0 | 417.4 | 41,572.5 | 4,205.5 | 37,367.0 | 750.6 | 47.8 | 702.8 | 1,197.1 |
| Jun | 47,414.0 | 46,235.6 | 1,230.5 | 845.0 | 766.2 | 78.8 | - | 385.5 | 43,155.2 | 3,789.2 | 39,365.9 | 1,849.9 | 0.3 | 1,849.6 | 1,178.4 |
| Sep | 46,419.0 | 45,103.3 | 1,449.2 | 1,072.3 | 811.4 | 110.9 | 150.0 | 376.9 | 43,193.9 | 4,329.4 | 38,864.5 | 460.2 | 0.3 | 459.9 | 1,315.7 |
| Dec | 48,633.5 | 47,605.1 | 1,729.2 | 1,086.1 | 987.9 | 98.2 | - | 643.1 | 45,039.8 | 5,004.5 | 40,035.4 | 836.1 | 0.5 | 835.6 | 1,028.4 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 49,247.7 | 48,142.9 | 1,484.5 | 1,091.0 | 1,025.0 | 66.1 | - | 393.5 | 45,638.4 | 5,293.5 | 40,344.8 | 1,020.0 | 0.5 | 1,019.6 | 1,104.8 |
| Feb | 48,667.1 | 47,532.5 | 1,306.4 | 1,015.7 | 952.6 | 63.1 | - | 290.6 | 45,266.6 | 5,456.2 | 39,810.4 | 959.5 | 0.5 | 959.0 | 1,134.7 |
| Mar | 48,900.8 | 47,882.7 | 1,442.1 | 983.6 | 917.9 | 65.7 | - | 458.5 | 45,795.1 | 5,479.7 | 40,315.4 | 645.4 | 0.5 | 645.0 | 1,018.2 |
| Apr | 50,429.8 | 49,422.4 | 1,226.2 | 905.4 | 853.0 | 52.3 | - | 320.8 | 47,369.0 | 5,685.0 | 41,684.1 | 827.2 | 0.5 | 826.7 | 1,007.4 |
| May | 50,449.9 | 49,369.6 | 1,263.2 | 936.7 | 884.4 | 52.3 | - | 326.4 | 47,288.1 | 5,350.5 | 41,937.6 | 818.4 | 0.1 | 818.2 | 1,080.3 |
| Jun | 50,510.1 | 49,393.6 | 1,195.4 | 876.3 | 822.9 | 53.5 | - | 319.1 | 47,426.9 | 5,151.4 | 42,275.5 | 771.3 | 0.1 | 771.1 | 1,116.5 |
| Jul | 51,622.5 | 50,445.0 | 1,724.8 | 832.5 | 777.7 | 54.8 | - | 892.3 | 47,983.3 | 5,437.9 | 42,545.4 | 736.9 | 0.1 | 736.8 | 1,177.5 |
| Aug | 51,768.4 | 50,601.3 | 1,204.5 | 892.2 | 837.2 | 55.0 | - | 312.3 | 48,774.3 | 5,756.3 | 43,017.9 | 622.6 | 0.1 | 622.4 | 1,167.1 |
| Sep | 52,549.0 | 51,518.5 | 1,135.1 | 901.4 | 846.7 | 54.7 | - | 233.8 | 49,376.9 | 5,562.0 | 43,815.0 | 1,006.4 | 0.1 | 1,006.3 | 1,030.5 |
| Oct | 54,018.3 | 53,019.3 | 1,457.7 | 1,048.9 | 994.0 | 54.9 | - | 408.8 | 50,784.7 | 5,761.4 | 45,023.3 | 776.9 | 0.1 | 776.8 | 999.0 |
| Nov | 53,630.7 | 52,597.0 | 1,438.8 | 1,064.8 | 1,010.0 | 54.8 | - | 374.0 | 49,991.4 | 5,528.3 | 44,463.1 | 1,166.8 | 0.1 | 1,166.7 | 1,033.7 |
| Dec | 55,684.9 | 54,381.7 | 1,802.6 | 1,235.8 | 1,180.1 | 55.7 | - | 566.8 | 51,473.8 | 6,897.8 | 44,575.9 | 1,105.3 | - | 1,105.3 | 1,303.2 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 57,751.1 | 56,612.0 | 2,389.6 | 2,047.9 | 1,967.1 | 80.8 | - | 341.7 | 53,185.4 | 7,242.9 | 45,942.5 | 1,037.0 | - | 1,037.0 | 1,139.1 |
| Feb | 57,738.5 | 56,712.0 | 2,540.2 | 2,158.5 | 2,077.5 | 81.1 | - | 381.7 | 53,570.6 | 7,582.0 | 45,988.7 | 601.1 | - | 601.1 | 1,026.6 |
| Mar | 57,940.2 | 56,908.1 | 2,413.4 | 2,053.9 | 1,973.9 | 80.0 | - | 359.5 | 53,775.8 | 7,501.1 | 46,274.7 | 718.9 | 0.1 | 718.8 | 1,032.0 |
| Apr | 58,317.9 | 57,259.4 | 2,089.1 | 1,712.9 | 1,632.7 | 80.2 | - | 376.2 | 54,400.0 | 7,599.1 | 46,800.9 | 770.4 | 0.1 | 770.3 | 1,058.5 |
| May | 58,651.2 | 57,612.0 | 1,815.7 | 1,476.5 | 1,396.1 | 80.4 | - | 339.2 | 54,593.4 | 7,425.4 | 47,167.9 | 1,203.0 | 0.1 | 1,202.9 | 1,039.2 |
| Jun | 58,219.0 | 57,207.9 | 1,819.5 | 1,507.8 | 1,449.8 | 58.0 | - | 311.7 | 54,462.8 | 7,117.2 | 47,345.7 | 925.6 | 2.0 | 923.6 | 1,011.1 |

Source: Commercial Banks

Table 2.6

| End of Period | Up To 3 Months | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Exceeding } 3 \\ \& \text { Up to } 6 \\ \text { Months } \end{array}$ | Exceeding 6 \& Up to 9 Months | Up To 12 Months | Exceeding <br> 12 Months | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 2,122.3 | 73.3 | - | 821.1 | 210.2 | 3,226.9 |
| 1991 | 4,195.5 | 132.0 | - | 791.7 | 229.8 | 5,349.0 |
| 1992 | 8,123.2 | - | - | 346.5 | 174.2 | 8,643.9 |
| 1993 | 10,433.2 | 1,001.9 | 135.2 | 565.8 | 116.3 | 12,252.4 |
| 1994 | 9,013.9 | 927.6 | 144.0 | 935.8 | 81.9 | 11,103.1 |
| 1995 | 9,532.4 | 3,713.9 | 78.7 | 1,312.4 | 59.4 | 14,696.8 |
| 1996 | 16,908.9 | 1,907.6 | 0.2 | 253.5 | 423.4 | 19,493.5 |
| 1997 | 17,513.0 | 3,701.5 | 5.9 | 1,853.4 | 16.8 | 23,090.5 |
| 1998 | 17,020.6 | 5,151.1 | 2.8 | 3,655.0 | 19.2 | 25,848.7 |
| 1999 | 14,820.6 | 3,906.5 | 1,475.3 | 4,715.0 | 661.7 | 25,579.1 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 17,342.5 | 3,780.6 | 22.2 | 7,155.2 | 929.2 | 29,229.8 |
| Jun | 16,725.3 | 4,609.5 | 57.0 | 7,127.8 | 874.3 | 29,393.9 |
| Sep | 17,199.7 | 4,578.1 | 62.1 | 7,745.6 | 1,017.2 | 30,602.7 |
| Dec | 16,979.5 | 5,389.5 | 14.0 | 9,844.4 | 1,021.6 | 33,249.1 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 16,023.7 | 5,784.5 | 841.3 | 8,836.4 | 1,201.6 | 32,687.4 |
| Jun | 15,763.1 | 4,627.1 | 191.7 | 9,685.7 | 1,208.1 | 31,475.7 |
| Sep | 15,365.2 | 4,685.9 | 145.7 | 11,080.1 | 2,097.9 | 33,374.9 |
| Dec | 16,307.9 | 4,547.0 | 79.7 | 10,022.0 | 2,177.2 | 33,133.8 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 15,877.2 | 4,620.9 | 71.1 | 9,827.5 | 2,213.2 | 32,609.8 |
| Feb | 16,189.6 | 4,643.6 | 8.8 | 9,713.8 | 2,216.6 | 32,772.3 |
| Mar | 16,513.8 | 4,734.6 | 33.4 | 9,650.0 | 2,177.0 | 33,108.8 |
| Apr | 16,403.3 | 4,636.7 | 39.0 | 9,463.7 | 1,744.7 | 32,287.4 |
| May | 17,217.9 | 4,643.8 | 208.5 | 10,665.1 | 1,727.8 | 34,463.0 |
| Jun | 16,943.6 | 4,711.5 | 116.6 | 10,521.5 | 1,693.2 | 33,986.4 |
| Jul | 16,931.9 | 4,579.2 | 225.7 | 10,713.0 | 1,641.0 | 34,090.8 |
| Aug | 16,125.9 | 4,959.5 | 304.7 | 10,814.3 | 1,715.8 | 33,920.3 |
| Sep | 16,088.7 | 4,682.6 | 280.3 | 10,879.6 | 1,758.9 | 33,690.1 |
| Oct | 16,053.8 | 4,415.4 | 274.8 | 10,665.8 | 2,069.2 | 33,479.0 |
| Nov | 15,796.4 | 4,569.8 | 216.4 | 10,866.0 | 2,065.5 | 33,514.1 |
| Dec | 15,645.2 | 4,609.1 | 318.6 | 11,116.5 | 2,109.1 | 33,798.4 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 15,569.9 | 4,782.8 | 221.6 | 10,938.0 | 2,107.8 | 33,620.1 |
| Feb | 15,161.7 | 4,841.9 | 6.8 | 10,694.4 | 2,119.6 | 32,824.4 |
| Mar | 15,451.0 | 4,934.5 | 9.7 | 10,492.1 | 2,045.0 | 32,932.4 |
| Apr | 15,690.2 | 5,140.5 | 11.1 | 10,518.4 | 2,037.1 | 33,397.4 |
| May | 15,983.0 | 4,712.6 | 104.0 | 10,928.8 | 2,032.6 | 33,760.9 |
| Jun | 15,787.7 | 4,689.7 | 104.3 | 11,202.1 | 2,020.0 | 33,803.8 |

Table 2.7

| Period | Savings Deposits at Beginning of Period | Credits | Debits | Net Credits (+) or Debits (-) | Interest Credited to Account during Period | Savings <br> Deposits at End of Period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | On Savings Account During the Period |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 5,410.2 | 1,870.1 | 2,119.1 | (249.0) | 232.8 | 5,394.0 |
| 1991 | 9,282.3 | 5,296.5 | 5,100.9 | 195.6 | 417.5 | 9,895.4 |
| 1992 | 16,787.3 | 8,217.5 | 7,764.1 | 453.4 | 488.8 | 17,729.5 |
| 1993 | 20,354.2 | 5,499.3 | 6,793.2 | $(1,293.9)$ | 342.4 | 19,402.7 |
| 1994 | 23,048.4 | 6,978.8 | 7,547.4 | (568.6) | 396.9 | 22,876.7 |
| 1995 | 26,692.3 | 6,637.4 | 8,134.7 | (1,497.3) | 383.6 | 25,578.7 |
| 1996 | 32,079.9 | 11,089.7 | 11,803.6 | (713.9) | 306.0 | 31,672.0 |
| 1997 | 35,928.4 | 12,691.1 | 11,998.7 | 692.5 | 347.9 | 36,968.7 |
| 1998 | 40,108.9 | 11,735.7 | 10,703.1 | 1,032.6 | 251.4 | 41,392.9 |
| 1999 | 39,322.6 | 16,112.8 | 14,675.7 | 1,437.1 | 157.9 | 40,917.6 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 40,589.7 | 10,343.6 | 10,517.9 | (174.3) | 336.4 | 40,751.9 |
| Jun | 41,484.5 | 10,063.9 | 10,214.4 | (150.5) | 227.6 | 41,561.6 |
| Sep | 42,592.4 | 8,690.4 | 8,652.8 | 37.6 | 358.7 | 42,988.7 |
| Dec | 43,787.8 | 10,022.0 | 10,330.3 | (308.3) | 197.9 | 43,677.4 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 45,093.8 | 11,874.9 | 11,990.1 | (115.2) | 299.1 | 45,277.8 |
| Jun | 46,256.1 | 14,301.4 | 13,499.9 | 801.5 | 356.4 | 47,414.0 |
| Sep | 46,561.9 | 11,076.3 | 11,537.6 | (461.3) | 318.5 | 46,419.0 |
| Dec | 47,453.2 | 14,021.6 | 13,014.9 | 1,006.7 | 173.7 | 48,633.5 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 48,633.5 | 15,859.3 | 15,266.0 | 593.3 | 20.9 | 49,247.7 |
| Feb | 49,247.7 | 10,995.5 | 11,599.9 | (604.4) | 23.8 | 48,667.1 |
| Mar | 48,667.1 | 11,398.5 | 11,502.4 | (103.9) | 337.6 | 48,900.8 |
| Apr | 48,900.8 | 13,217.2 | 11,908.5 | 1,308.7 | 220.4 | 50,429.8 |
| May | 50,429.8 | 12,630.1 | 12,633.4 | (3.3) | 23.3 | 50,449.9 |
| Jun | 50,449.9 | 21,690.2 | 21,767.8 | (77.6) | 137.8 | 50,510.1 |
| Jul | 50,510.1 | 14,658.2 | 13,569.2 | 1,089.0 | 23.4 | 51,622.5 |
| Aug | 51,622.5 | 13,983.6 | 13,861.1 | 122.5 | 23.5 | 51,768.4 |
| Sep | 51,768.4 | 14,116.0 | 13,621.4 | 494.5 | 286.0 | 52,549.0 |
| Oct | 52,549.0 | 15,017.5 | 13,746.4 | 1,271.1 | 198.2 | 54,018.3 |
| Nov | 54,018.3 | 14,623.5 | 14,449.0 | 174.5 | 40.6 | 53,630.7 |
| Dec | 53,913.0 | 17,222.8 | 15,603.1 | 1,619.8 | 152.2 | 55,684.9 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 55,684.9 | 20,984.2 | 19,063.6 | 1,920.7 | 145.5 | 57,751.1 |
| Feb | 57,751.1 | 17,738.5 | 17,896.7 | (158.2) | 145.6 | 57,738.5 |
| Mar | 57,883.4 | 16,624.0 | 16,957.2 | (333.3) | 390.0 | 57,940.2 |
| Apr | 57,940.2 | 18,320.2 | 18,256.2 | 64.1 | 313.7 | 58,317.9 |
| May | 58,317.9 | 19,043.9 | 18,871.5 | 172.4 | 160.9 | 58,651.2 |
| Jun | 58,651.2 | 18,138.0 | 19,057.6 | (919.6) | 487.3 | 58,219.0 |

COMMERCIAL BANKS : DEBITS AND CLEARING BALANCES (G\$ Million)
DEBITS ON CHEQUING ACCOUNTS
CLEARING BALANCES

|  | Table 2.8 |  | Table 2.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Debits | Period | Clearings ${ }^{1)}$ |
| 1991 | 123,910 | 1991 | 14,787 |
| 1992 | 192,386 | 1992 | 20,009 |
| 1993 | 337,714 | 1993 | 29,614 |
| 1994 | 520,234 | 1994 | 35,981 |
| 1995 | 661,849 | 1995 | 46,806 |
| 1996 | 1,043,587 | 1996 | 59,582 |
| 1997 | 541,088 | 1997 | 65,171 |
| 1998 | 881,453 | 1998 | 70,059 |
| 1999 | 1,186,599 | 1999 | 91,752 |
| 2000 | 1,393,131 | 2000 | 107,599 |
| 2001 | 1,317,397 | 2001 | 106,865 |
| 2000 |  | 2000 |  |
| Mar | 116,175 | Mar | 9,914 |
| Jun | 105,327 | Jun | 7,884 |
| Sep | 135,651 | Sep | 8,258 |
| Dec | 125,811 | Dec | 10,055 |
| 2001 |  | 2001 |  |
| Mar | 112,839 | Mar | 8,312 |
| Jun | 107,551 | Jun | 7,998 |
| Sep | 106,260 | Sep | 8,411 |
| Dec | 107,094 | Dec | 10,266 |
| 2002 |  | 2002 |  |
| Jan | 100,946 | Jan | 10,516 |
| Feb | 93,923 | Feb | 7,325 |
| Mar | 101,192 | Mar | 8,512 |
| Apr | 101,566 | Apr | 9,322 |
| May | 99,713 | May | 9,174 |
| Jun | 95,028 | Jun | 7,969 |
| Jul | 98,868 | Jul | 9,787 |
| Aug | 97,170 | Aug | 9,291 |
| Sep | 100,823 | Sep | 8,962 |
| Oct | 102,668 | Oct | 8,979 |
| Nov | 100,431 | Nov | 9,428 |
| Dec | 103,269 | Dec | 10,969 |
| 2003 |  | 2003 |  |
| Jan | 97,680 | Jan | 10,490 |
| Feb | 90,790 | Feb | 7,787 |
| Mar | 98,909 | Mar | 9,707 |
| Apr | 95,962 | Apr | 9,436 |
| May | 94,847 | May | 9,225 |
| Jun | 96,104 | Jun | 9,179 |

Sources : Bank of Guyana and Commercial Banks
${ }^{1)}$ Data reflect small value balances cleared at the Bank of Guyana.
This includes Normal Clearings, High Value items and clearings done at the 6 regional clearings house facilities effective from September 1, 1998 with the establishment of the National Clearings House.

| End of Period | Total Loans Residents \& NonResidents | Total Residents | Public Sector |  |  |  |  | Private Sector ${ }^{1)}$ |  |  | Non-Bank Financial Institutions |  |  | NonResidents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total <br> Public <br> Sector | General Government |  |  | NonFinancial Enterprises | Total Private Sector | Business Enterprises | Individual Customer | Total | Public | Private |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Central Government | Other Government |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 | 9,896.4 | 9,588.1 | 903.1 | 68.1 | 40.2 | 27.9 | 835.0 | 8,680.2 | 7,255.1 | 1,425.1 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 308.3 |
| 1993 | 11,276.7 | 10,778.8 | 544.2 | 73.6 | 37.3 | 36.3 | 470.6 | 10,206.5 | 8,115.6 | 2,090.9 | 28.1 | 1.5 | 26.6 | 497.9 |
| 1994 | 15,075.8 | 14,032.8 | 220.6 | 32.6 | 32.5 | 0.1 | 188.0 | 13,799.1 | 10,581.3 | 3,217.7 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 13.2 | 1,042.9 |
| 1995 | 22,189.6 | 21,208.4 | 478.5 | 68.8 | 33.3 | 35.5 | 409.7 | 20,656.8 | 15,296.8 | 5,359.9 | 73.1 | - | 73.1 | 981.2 |
| 1996 | 37,161.8 | 36,331.3 | 284.0 | 29.5 | 28.5 | 1.0 | 254.5 | 35,864.0 | 29,795.5 | 6,068.5 | 183.3 | 33.6 | 149.7 | 830.5 |
| 1997 | 44,540.1 | 43,259.8 | 220.8 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 216.2 | 42,920.9 | 34,152.3 | 8,768.6 | 118.2 | 9.9 | 108.2 | 1,280.3 |
| 1998 | 50,048.2 | 49,478.1 | 410.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | - | 410.2 | 48,872.2 | 38,925.4 | 9,946.8 | 195.1 | 29.8 | 165.3 | 570.1 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 51,729.4 | 51,034.8 | 340.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | - | 339.8 | 50,660.0 | 40,575.7 | 10,084.4 | 34.3 | - | 34.3 | 694.5 |
| Jun | 51,750.9 | 51,317.5 | 363.8 | 44.4 | 0.4 | 44.0 | 319.5 | 50,916.7 | 41,295.9 | 9,620.8 | 37.0 |  | 37.0 | 433.4 |
| Sep | 52,831.9 | 52,187.0 | 550.7 | 68.1 | 0.0 | 68.1 | 482.6 | 51,111.2 | 41,160.6 | 9,950.6 | 525.0 |  | 525.0 | 644.9 |
| Dec | 53,885.0 | 53,465.4 | 730.8 | 47.9 | 0.2 | 47.6 | 683.0 | 52,166.0 | 41,704.3 | 10,461.7 | 568.6 | - | 568.6 | 419.6 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 53,149.0 | 52,870.7 | 574.1 | 54.2 | 3.6 | 50.6 | 519.9 | 51,724.8 | 41,743.2 | 9,981.6 | 571.8 |  | 571.8 | 278.2 |
| Jun | 52,399.7 | 52,163.4 | 418.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | - | 417.0 | 51,141.0 | 41,372.9 | 9,768.0 | 604.4 |  | 604.4 | 236.3 |
| Sep | 53,595.7 | 53,173.7 | 468.7 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 464.9 | 52,194.6 | 43,086.3 | 9,108.3 | 510.4 |  | 510.4 | 422.1 |
| Dec | 54,660.3 | 53,896.9 | 458.8 | 39.2 | - | 39.2 | 419.6 | 52,778.3 | 43,621.7 | 9,156.6 | 659.8 | - | 659.8 | 763.5 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 54,483.7 | 53,122.9 | 633.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | - | 630.9 | 51,812.5 | 42,874.3 | 8,938.2 | 676.6 |  | 676.6 | 1,360.8 |
| Jun | 54,001.6 | 52,692.8 | 680.9 | 24.1 | 0.1 | 24.0 | 656.8 | 51,330.9 | 42,227.9 | 9,103.1 | 681.0 | - | 681.0 | 1,308.8 |
| Sep | 52,829.8 | 51,630.4 | 731.2 | 28.0 | - | 28.0 | 703.2 | 50,381.0 | 41,617.8 | 8,763.3 | 518.2 | 1.4 | 516.8 | 1,199.4 |
| Dec | 52,432.9 | 51,130.7 | 852.8 | 1.2 | - | 1.2 | 851.6 | 49,814.2 | 41,052.8 | 8,761.5 | 463.7 |  | 463.7 | 1,302.1 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 51,909.2 | 50,687.8 | 745.6 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 744.2 | 49,484.9 | 40,803.3 | 8,681.6 | 457.3 |  | 457.3 | 1,221.4 |
| Feb | 52,084.4 | 50,902.1 | 858.6 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 856.9 | 49,656.4 | 40,863.1 | 8,793.3 | 387.1 |  | 387.1 | 1,182.4 |
| Mar | 52,028.2 | 50,809.7 | 747.9 | 21.5 | 0.0 | 21.5 | 726.3 | 49,685.4 | 40,514.7 | 9,170.7 | 376.4 |  | 376.4 | 1,218.5 |
| Apr | 51,858.7 | 50,585.8 | 740.5 | 33.4 | 0.0 | 33.4 | 707.1 | 49,470.5 | 40,480.3 | 8,990.2 | 374.7 |  | 374.7 | 1,272.9 |
| May | 51,659.8 | 50,396.6 | 743.4 | 34.0 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 709.4 | 49,287.6 | 40,358.0 | 8,929.6 | 365.6 |  | 365.6 | 1,263.2 |
| Jun | 50,831.4 | 49,194.1 | 736.5 | 38.2 | 0.0 | 38.2 | 698.3 | 48,087.2 | 39,439.0 | 8,648.1 | 370.5 |  | 370.5 | 1,637.3 |
| Jul | 49,791.9 | 48,382.3 | 707.0 | 38.8 | 0.0 | 38.8 | 668.2 | 47,124.4 | 38,669.6 | 8,454.9 | 550.9 |  | 550.9 | 1,409.6 |
| Aug | 49,207.7 | 47,730.4 | 740.3 | 50.8 | 0.3 | 50.5 | 689.5 | 46,449.6 | 38,143.2 | 8,306.3 | 540.6 |  | 540.6 | 1,477.2 |
| Sep ${ }^{2}$ | 48,671.4 | 47,079.9 | 722.0 | 18.5 | 0.2 | 18.3 | 703.4 | 45,849.9 | 37,595.2 | 8,254.7 | 508.0 |  | 508.0 | 1,591.5 |
| Oct | 48,806.0 | 47,162.1 | 778.8 | 32.1 | 0.0 | 32.0 | 746.7 | 45,865.3 | 37,282.9 | 8,582.5 | 517.9 |  | 517.9 | 1,643.9 |
| Nov | 49,031.6 | 47,521.7 | 888.2 | 32.0 | 0.1 | 31.9 | 856.2 | 45,833.9 | 37,025.5 | 8,808.4 | 799.5 | - | 799.5 | 1,509.9 |
| Dec | 50,473.6 | 48,922.6 | 816.8 | 9.3 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 807.5 | 47,381.8 | 38,308.3 | 9,073.5 | 723.9 | - | 723.9 | 1,551.1 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 49,512.0 | 48,045.4 | 882.5 | 7.3 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 875.2 | 46,383.2 | 37,210.6 | 9,172.6 | 779.8 |  | 779.8 | 1,466.5 |
| Feb | 49,509.9 | 47,934.4 | 974.9 | 39.5 | 33.8 | 5.7 | 935.4 | 46,191.8 | 36,976.1 | 9,215.6 | 767.7 |  | 767.7 | 1,575.6 |
| Mar | 40,471.1 | 38,911.8 | 726.7 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 719.5 | 37,493.7 | 29,427.5 | 8,066.2 | 691.4 | 0.0 | 691.4 | 1,559.3 |
| Apr | 40,294.0 | 38,563.9 | 720.4 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 712.2 | 37,172.1 | 29,137.8 | 8,034.3 | 671.4 | 0.0 | 671.4 | 1,730.1 |
| May | 39,897.9 | 38,284.8 | 727.1 | 7.4 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 719.7 | 36,815.5 | 28,664.0 | 8,151.5 | 742.1 | - | 742.1 | 1,613.1 |
| Jun | 39,453.2 | 37,841.9 | 672.7 | 9.2 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 663.6 | 36,427.4 | 28,229.7 | 8,197.7 | 741.8 | - | 741.8 | 1,611.3 |

[^0]Excludes other local securities, other credit instruments and real estate mortgage loans.
Figures differ from the September Statistical Abstract due to amendment to Private Sector Loans \& Advances.
Note: Other Gov't consist of Local Government and NIS

| End of Period | Total Loans Residents \& NonResidents | Total <br> Residents | Public Sector |  |  |  |  | Private Sector |  |  | Non-Bank Financial Institutions |  |  | NonResidents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total <br> Public <br> Sector | General Government |  |  | Non- <br> Financial Enterprises | Total <br> Private <br> Sector | Business Enterprises | Individual Customer | Total | Public | Private |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Central Government | Other Government |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 | 6,848.1 | 6,541.8 | 903.1 | 68.1 | 40.2 | 27.9 | 835.0 | 5,634.0 | 4,728.1 | 905.9 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 306.4 |
| 1993 | 8,669.2 | 8,174.8 | 544.2 | 73.6 | 37.3 | 36.3 | 470.6 | 7,602.5 | 6,238.1 | 1,364.4 | 28.1 | 1.5 | 26.6 | 494.4 |
| 1994 | 11,628.1 | 10,586.4 | 220.6 | 32.6 | 32.5 | 0.1 | 188.0 | 10,352.6 | 8,108.3 | 2,244.3 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 13.2 | 1,041.7 |
| 1995 | 16,221.1 | 15,245.9 | 478.5 | 68.8 | 33.3 | 35.5 | 409.7 | 14,694.2 | 10,932.9 | 3,761.3 | 73.1 | - | 73.1 | 975.2 |
| 1996 | 23,878.1 | 23,061.8 | 284.0 | 29.5 | 28.5 | 1.0 | 254.5 | 22,618.5 | 18,580.2 | 4,038.3 | 159.4 | 33.6 | 125.8 | 816.3 |
| 1997 | 28,700.7 | 28,325.2 | 219.9 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 215.8 | 28,043.3 | 23,135.5 | 4,907.8 | 62.0 | 9.9 | 52.0 | 375.6 |
| 1998 | 32,419.5 | 32,132.8 | 358.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | 357.8 | 31,586.9 | 26,406.6 | 5,180.2 | 188.0 | 29.8 | 158.2 | 286.7 |
| 1999 | 34,959.1 | 34,591.5 | 640.8 | 47.9 | 0.2 | 47.6 | 593.0 | 33,929.5 | 27,367.8 | 6,561.7 | 21.2 | - | 21.2 | 367.7 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 33,821.1 | 33,634.8 | 474.1 | 54.2 | 3.6 | 50.6 | 419.9 | 33,103.1 | 26,695.6 | 6,407.5 | 57.6 | - | 57.6 | 186.3 |
| Jun | 33,443.2 | 33,279.2 | 328.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | - | 327.0 | 32,844.8 | 26,211.1 | 6,633.6 | 106.4 | - | 106.4 | 164.0 |
| Sep | 32,757.4 | 32,461.0 | 377.8 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 374.0 | 32,054.6 | 26,068.7 | 5,985.9 | 28.7 | - | 28.7 | 296.4 |
| Dec | 33,058.4 | 32,446.6 | 368.0 | 39.2 | - | 39.2 | 328.8 | 31,888.0 | 26,090.7 | 5,797.4 | 190.6 | - | 190.6 | 611.8 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 32,375.0 | 31,684.9 | 543.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | - | 540.2 | 30,920.3 | 25,902.0 | 5,018.3 | 221.5 | - | 221.5 | 690.1 |
| Jun | 32,210.2 | 31,113.2 | 585.3 | 24.1 | 0.1 | 24.0 | 561.2 | 30,292.2 | 25,131.3 | 5,160.8 | 235.7 | - | 235.7 | 1,097.0 |
| Sep | 31,080.4 | 30,224.6 | 646.1 | 28.0 | - | 28.0 | 618.1 | 29,487.1 | 24,704.7 | 4,782.4 | 91.4 | 1.4 | 90.0 | 855.8 |
| Dec | 30,014.5 | 29,388.9 | 699.2 | 1.2 | - | 1.2 | 698.0 | 28,648.1 | 24,141.0 | 4,507.1 | 41.6 | - | 41.6 | 625.7 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 29,197.9 | 28,634.8 | 587.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 585.6 | 28,008.7 | 23,619.7 | 4,389.0 | 39.1 | - | 39.1 | 563.1 |
| Feb | 29,124.2 | 28,584.1 | 700.1 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 698.4 | 27,823.8 | 23,349.5 | 4,474.3 | 60.2 | - | 60.2 | 540.1 |
| Mar | 28,751.3 | 28,183.1 | 589.5 | 21.5 | 0.0 | 21.5 | 568.0 | 27,541.6 | 23,135.7 | 4,405.9 | 51.9 | - | 51.9 | 568.2 |
| Apr | 29,000.3 | 28,346.1 | 584.3 | 33.4 | 0.0 | 33.4 | 550.9 | 27,710.4 | 23,390.9 | 4,319.5 | 51.4 | - | 51.4 | 654.3 |
| May | 28,860.0 | 28,181.9 | 587.3 | 34.0 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 553.3 | 27,551.0 | 23,266.6 | 4,284.4 | 43.6 | - | 43.6 | 678.0 |
| Jun | 28,029.2 | 26,969.6 | 580.5 | 38.2 | 0.0 | 38.2 | 542.3 | 26,339.3 | 22,576.0 | 3,763.4 | 49.9 | - | 49.9 | 1,059.6 |
| Jul | 27,840.4 | 27,005.5 | 561.0 | 38.8 | 0.0 | 38.8 | 522.2 | 26,402.3 | 22,616.6 | 3,785.6 | 42.2 | - | 42.2 | 834.9 |
| Aug | 27,214.3 | 26,311.7 | 594.3 | 50.8 | 0.3 | 50.5 | 543.5 | 25,680.9 | 22,046.7 | 3,634.2 | 36.5 | - | 36.5 | 902.6 |
| Sep | 26,579.7 | 25,602.3 | 576.0 | 18.5 | 0.2 | 18.3 | 557.4 | 24,992.7 | 21,388.1 | 3,604.6 | 33.6 | - | 33.6 | 977.4 |
| Oct | 26,974.2 | 25,885.4 | 632.8 | 32.1 | 0.0 | 32.0 | 600.7 | 25,229.1 | 21,367.6 | 3,861.5 | 23.5 | - | 23.5 | 1,088.8 |
| Nov | 28,036.6 | 27,072.3 | 751.8 | 32.0 | 0.1 | 31.9 | 719.8 | 26,044.9 | 22,003.2 | 4,041.7 | 275.5 | - | 275.5 | 964.4 |
| Dec | 28,382.0 | 27,382.0 | 673.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 672.3 | 26,450.6 | 22,057.1 | 4,393.5 | 257.9 | - | 257.9 | 1,000.1 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 27,789.8 | 26,872.2 | 740.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 740.2 | 25,810.3 | 21,343.2 | 4,467.1 | 321.6 | - | 321.6 | 917.6 |
| Feb | 27,977.0 | 26,949.3 | 833.2 | 32.8 | 32.8 | - | 800.4 | 25,800.1 | 21,173.9 | 4,626.2 | 316.1 | - | 316.1 | 1,027.7 |
| Mar | 21,766.1 | 20,752.5 | 587.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | - | 587.3 | 19,919.0 | 15,845.9 | 4,073.1 | 245.6 | 0.0 | 245.6 | 1,013.5 |
| Apr | 21,870.9 | 20,684.5 | 580.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | - | 580.1 | 19,881.8 | 15,673.6 | 4,208.1 | 221.9 | 0.0 | 221.9 | 1,186.4 |
| May | 21,464.8 | 20,393.3 | 542.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | 542.3 | 19,573.1 | 15,308.4 | 4,264.7 | 277.7 | - | 277.7 | 1,071.5 |
| Jun | 21,692.0 | 20,620.2 | 488.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | - | 486.1 | 19,846.9 | 15,517.5 | 4,329.3 | 285.3 | - | 285.3 | 1,071.8 |

[^1]Note: Other Government consists of Local Government and NIS

| End of Period | Total Loans Residents \& NonResidents | Total Residents | Public Sector |  |  |  |  | Private Sector |  |  | Non-Bank Financial Institutions |  |  | NonResidents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total Public Sector | General Government |  |  | Non- <br> Financial Enterprises | Total <br> Private <br> Sector | Business Enterprises | Individual Customer | Total | Public | Private |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Central Government | Local Government |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 | 3,048.3 | 3,046.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 3,046.2 | 2,527.0 | 519.2 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| 1993 | 2,607.5 | 2,604.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2,604.0 | 1,877.5 | 726.5 | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| 1994 | 3,447.7 | 3,446.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 3,446.4 | 2,473.0 | 973.4 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 1995 | 5,968.5 | 5,962.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 5,962.6 | 4,363.9 | 1,598.6 | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| 1996 | 13,283.6 | 13,269.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 13,245.5 | 11,215.3 | 2,030.2 | 23.9 | - | 23.9 | 14.2 |
| 1997 | 15,839.3 | 14,934.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | - | 0.4 | 14,877.6 | 11,016.8 | 3,860.8 | 56.2 | - | 56.2 | 904.7 |
| 1998 | 17,628.7 | 17,345.3 | 52.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | 52.5 | 17,285.3 | 12,518.7 | 4,766.6 | 7.1 | - | 7.1 | 283.4 |
| 1999 | 18,925.9 | 18,874.0 | 90.0 | - | - | - | 90.0 | 18,236.5 | 14,336.5 | 3,900.0 | 547.4 | - | 547.4 | 51.9 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 19,327.9 | 19,236.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | 100.0 | 18,621.7 | 15,047.6 | 3,574.1 | 514.3 | - | 514.3 | 91.9 |
| Jun | 18,956.5 | 18,884.2 | 90.0 | - | - | - | 90.0 | 18,296.2 | 15,161.8 | 3,134.4 | 498.0 | - | 498.0 | 72.3 |
| Sep | 20,838.3 | 20,712.7 | 90.9 | - | - | - | 90.9 | 20,140.1 | 17,017.6 | 3,122.5 | 481.7 | - | 481.7 | 125.7 |
| Dec | 21,601.9 | 21,450.3 | 90.8 | - | - | - | 90.8 | 20,890.3 | 17,531.1 | 3,359.2 | 469.2 | - | 469.2 | 151.7 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 22,108.7 | 21,438.0 | 90.7 | - | - | - | 90.7 | 20,892.2 | 16,972.3 | 3,919.9 | 455.1 | - | 455.1 | 670.7 |
| Jun | 21,791.4 | 21,579.6 | 95.6 | - | - | - | 95.6 | 21,038.8 | 17,096.5 | 3,942.2 | 445.3 | - | 445.3 | 211.8 |
| Sep | 21,749.5 | 21,405.9 | 85.1 | - | - | - | 85.1 | 20,894.0 | 16,913.1 | 3,980.9 | 426.8 | - | 426.8 | 343.6 |
| Dec | 22,418.3 | 21,741.8 | 153.6 | - | - | - | 153.6 | 21,166.2 | 16,911.8 | 4,254.4 | 422.0 | - | 422.0 | 676.5 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 22,711.3 | 22,053.0 | 158.6 | - | - | - | 158.6 | 21,476.2 | 17,183.5 | 4,292.7 | 418.2 | - | 418.2 | 658.3 |
| Feb | 22,960.3 | 22,318.0 | 158.5 | - | - | - | 158.5 | 21,832.6 | 17,513.5 | 4,319.0 | 326.9 | - | 326.9 | 642.3 |
| Mar | 23,276.9 | 22,626.5 | 158.3 | - | - | - | 158.3 | 22,143.8 | 17,379.0 | 4,764.8 | 324.4 | - | 324.4 | 650.3 |
| Apr | 22,858.3 | 22,239.7 | 156.2 | - | - | - | 156.2 | 21,760.2 | 17,089.5 | 4,670.7 | 323.3 | - | 323.3 | 618.6 |
| May | 22,799.8 | 22,214.6 | 156.0 | - | - | - | 156.0 | 21,736.7 | 17,091.5 | 4,645.2 | 322.0 | - | 322.0 | 585.2 |
| Jun | 22,802.2 | 22,224.5 | 156.0 | - | - | - | 156.0 | 21,747.8 | 16,863.1 | 4,884.8 | 320.6 | - | 320.6 | 577.7 |
| Jul | 21,951.5 | 21,376.9 | 146.0 | - | - | - | 146.0 | 20,722.2 | 16,052.9 | 4,669.2 | 508.7 | - | 508.7 | 574.6 |
| Aug | 21,993.3 | 21,418.7 | 146.0 | - | - | - | 146.0 | 20,768.6 | 16,096.5 | 4,672.1 | 504.1 | - | 504.1 | 574.6 |
| Sep ${ }^{1)}$ | 22,091.7 | 21,477.6 | 146.0 | - | - | - | 146.0 | 20,857.2 | 16,207.1 | 4,650.1 | 474.5 | - | 474.5 | 614.1 |
| Oct | 21,831.8 | 21,276.7 | 146.0 | - | - | - | 146.0 | 20,636.2 | 15,915.2 | 4,721.0 | 494.5 | - | 494.5 | 555.1 |
| Nov | 20,995.0 | 20,449.4 | 136.4 | - | - | - | 136.4 | 19,789.0 | 15,022.2 | 4,766.7 | 524.0 | - | 524.0 | 545.6 |
| Dec | 22,091.6 | 21,540.6 | 143.4 | 8.2 | 1.1 | 7.1 | 135.1 | 20,931.2 | 16,251.2 | 4,680.0 | 466.0 | - | 466.0 | 551.0 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 21,722.2 | 21,173.2 | 142.2 | 7.2 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 135.0 | 20,572.9 | 15,867.4 | 4,705.5 | 458.2 | - | 458.2 | 548.9 |
| Feb | 21,532.9 | 20,985.0 | 141.8 | 6.8 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 135.0 | 20,391.7 | 15,802.2 | 4,589.5 | 451.6 | - | 451.6 | 547.9 |
| Mar | 18,705.0 | 18,159.2 | 138.8 | 6.7 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 132.2 | 17,574.6 | 13,581.6 | 3,993.1 | 445.8 | - | 445.8 | 545.8 |
| Apr | 18,423.1 | 17,879.4 | 139.5 | 7.4 | 1.0 | 6.4 | 132.2 | 17,290.4 | 13,464.2 | 3,826.2 | 449.5 | - | 449.5 | 543.7 |
| May | 18,433.0 | 17,891.4 | 184.6 | 7.2 | 1.0 | 6.2 | 177.4 | 17,242.4 | 13,355.6 | 3,886.8 | 464.4 | - | 464.4 | 541.6 |
| Jun | 17,761.2 | 17,221.7 | 184.7 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 6.3 | 177.4 | 16,580.5 | 12,712.2 | 3,868.3 | 456.5 | - | 456.5 | 539.5 |

[^2]Note: Term Loans and Advances do not include Real Estate Mortgage Loans

COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS \& ADVANCES TO RESIDENTS BY SECTOR
(G\$ Million)

|  | 1993 |  | 1994 |  | 1995 |  | 1996 |  | 1997 |  | 1998 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec |  | Dec |  | Dec |  | Dec |  | Dec |  | Dec |  |
|  | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| GENERAL GOVERNMENT | 73.7 | - | 33.3 | - | 68.8 | - | 29.5 |  | 7.1 |  | 0.6 |  |
| FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS | 1.5 | 26.7 | 0.0 | 13.2 | - | 73.1 | 33.6 | 149.7 | 9.9 | 108.2 | 29.8 | 165.3 |
| Public Financial Institutions | 1.5 |  | 0.0 |  |  |  | 33.6 |  | 9.9 |  | 29.8 |  |
| Co0op Financial Institutions |  | 2.3 |  | 0.3 |  | 10.4 |  | 0.2 |  | 5.4 |  | 0.0 |
| Insurance Companies | - | 1.3 | - | 1.9 | - | 46.7 | - | 103.9 | - | 25.1 | - | 77.8 |
| Building Societies | - | - | - | 1.4 | - |  | - | - | - | 42.8 | - | - |
| Credit Unions | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Brokers and Money Lenders | - | 0.5 | - | 1.1 | - | 5.0 | - | 23.9 | - | 21.3 | - | 6.0 |
| Trust \& Investment Companies | - | 22.6 | - | 8.5 | - | 11.1 | - | 21.7 | - | 13.7 | - | 81.4 |
| Pension Funds | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| BUSINESS ENTERPRISES | 470.6 | 8,115.8 | 188.0 | 10,650.8 | 409.7 | 15,372.4 | 254.4 | 29,754.6 | 216.2 | 34,152.3 | 410.2 | 38,925.7 |
| Agriculture | 0.2 | 1,074.4 | - | 1,765.0 | 121.3 | 3,324.4 | 0.3 | 7,949.7 | 63.3 | 7,265.5 | 62.6 | 8,978.2 |
| Sugarcane | - | 31.7 | - | 65.6 | 120.9 | 26.1 | - | 32.8 | - | 185.9 | - | 181.2 |
| Paddy | - | 437.0 | - | 963.2 | - | 2,263.3 | - | 6,704.6 | 58.0 | 4,310.9 | 51.5 | 6,140.3 |
| Other Farming | 0.2 | 197.3 | - | 157.9 | - | 173.9 | - | 165.2 | 1.0 | 267.1 | 10.5 | 396.5 |
| Livestock | - | 130.0 | - | 211.0 | 0.5 | 401.4 | 0.3 | 596.6 | - | 938.2 | 0.4 | 787.8 |
| Forestry | - | 64.0 | - | 158.0 | - | 168.8 | - | 111.8 | - | 793.3 | - | 794.5 |
| Shrimp \& Other Fishing | - | 214.4 | - | 209.3 | - | 291.0 | - | 338.7 | 4.3 | 770.2 | 0.1 | 677.8 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | - | 601.5 | 110.0 | 641.7 | 227.8 | 839.3 | 148.4 | 1,016.2 | 48.9 | 918.2 | 176.8 | 1,041.7 |
| Bauxite | - | 1.1 | 110.0 | 21.1 | 227.8 | 0.9 | 148.4 | 8.2 | 48.9 | 6.2 | 176.8 | 28.8 |
| Other | - | 600.4 | - | 620.6 | - | 838.4 | - | 1,008.0 | - | 912.0 | - | 1,012.9 |
| Manufacturing | 438.9 | 2,412.2 | 75.3 | 2,402.2 | 60.5 | 3,194.9 | 22.9 | 8,313.8 | 102.4 | 12,642.2 | 131.7 | 13,749.2 |
| Timber and Sawmilling | - | 589.1 | - | 605.6 | - | 570.0 | - | 938.1 | - | 1,833.6 | - | 1,967.3 |
| Other Construction and Engin. | - | 510.6 | - | 438.9 | 0.1 | 554.1 | - | 1,162.9 | 0.1 | 1,769.2 | - | 2,198.4 |
| Sugar Molasses | - | - | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | 19.0 | - | 17.6 | - | 16.3 |
| Rice Milling | - | 404.7 | - | 497.2 | - | 497.5 | - | 3,944.8 | 72.8 | 5,097.1 | 78.9 | 5,109.9 |
| Beverages, Food \& Tobacco | 64.8 | 174.1 | - | 98.6 | - | 705.9 | - | 997.0 | - | 910.5 | - | 905.0 |
| Textiles \& Clothing | 28.0 | 207.4 | 46.5 | 119.9 | 33.7 | 145.2 | 22.7 | 178.9 | 29.5 | 398.7 | 52.8 | 384.8 |
| Electricity | - | 11.7 | - | 3.4 | - | 0.7 | - | 2.3 | - | 163.0 | - | 160.0 |
| Other Manufacturing | 346.1 | 514.6 | 28.7 | 638.5 | 26.7 | 695.3 | 0.2 | 1,070.9 | - | 2,452.5 | - | 3,007.5 |
| Services | 31.5 | 4,027.7 | 2.7 | 5,841.9 | - | 8,013.8 | 82.8 | 12,474.9 | 1.6 | 13,326.4 | 39.1 | 15,156.6 |
| Drainage \& Irrigation | - | 3.2 | - | 2.3 | - | 45.3 | - | 82.5 | - | 393.9 | 0.3 | 489.0 |
| Transportation | 30.9 | 343.7 | - | 362.1 | - | 634.1 | 82.8 | 676.2 | - | 879.2 | 38.6 | 842.7 |
| Telecommunications | - | 2.1 | - | 2.2 | - | 5.2 | - | 12.6 | - | 70.5 | - | 100.7 |
| Entertaining \& Catering | - | 301.0 | - | 325.9 | - | 678.3 | - | 683.8 | - | 962.0 | - | 1,103.6 |
| Distribution | 0.6 | 2,043.7 | 2.7 | 3,246.6 | - | 4,712.6 | - | 7,025.9 | 1.6 | 7,636.7 | 0.3 | 8,715.0 |
| Education | - | 12.5 | - | 108.4 | - | 30.6 | - | 82.0 | - | 95.0 | - | 113.2 |
| Health | - | 44.8 | - | 23.5 | - | 24.5 | - | 88.7 | - | 297.3 | - | 255.2 |
| Professional Services | - | 288.5 | - | 321.3 | - | 482.3 | - | 399.9 | - | 592.6 | - | 559.7 |
| Other Services | - | 988.2 | - | 1,449.7 | - | 1,400.9 | - | 3,423.2 | - | 2,399.1 | - | 2,977.6 |
| HOUSEHOLDS | - | 2,090.6 | - | 3,125.1 | - | 5,284.3 | - | 6,109.4 | - | 8,768.6 | - | 9,946.8 |
| Housing | - | 411.0 | - | 717.9 | - | 1,376.8 | - | 2,125.2 | - | 2,469.3 | - | 2,943.2 |
| Motor Cars | - | 233.0 | - | 329.2 | - | 415.0 | - | 601.2 | - | 877.6 | - | 722.8 |
| Other Durable Goods | - | 28.6 | - | 167.0 | - | 129.8 | - | 198.3 | - | 150.0 | - | 598.7 |
| Education | - | 4.6 | - | 6.6 | - | 33.4 | - | 144.8 | - | 58.3 | - | 456.3 |
| Travel | - | 5.0 | - | 6.4 | - | 9.4 | - | 166.5 | - | 70.3 | - | 452.1 |
| Other Purpose | - | 1,408.4 | - | 1,898.0 | - | 3,319.9 | - | 2,873.5 | - | 5,143.1 | - | 4,773.7 |
| TOTAL | 545.8 | 10,233.1 | 221.3 | 13,789.2 | 478.5 | 20,729.9 | 317.6 | 36,013.7 | 233.2 | 43,029.1 | 440.6 | 49,037.8 |

Source: Commercial Banks

Table 2-13(b)

|  | 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mar |  | Jun |  | Sep |  | Dec |  |
|  | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| GENERAL GOVERNMENT | 0.6 |  | 44.4 |  | 68.1 |  | 47.9 |  |
| FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS | - | 34.3 | - | 37.0 | - | 525.0 | - | 568.6 |
| Public Financial Institutions |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |
| Co-op Financial Institutions |  | 0.1 |  | 0.1 |  | 0.1 | - | - |
| Insurance Companies | - | 28.8 |  | 27.9 | - | 453.1 | - | 485.8 |
| Building Societies | - |  |  |  | - | 0.0 | - | 1.3 |
| Credit Unions |  | - |  | - |  | - | - | - |
| Brokers and Money Lenders | - | 5.4 |  | 9.0 | - | 56.6 | - | 6.2 |
| Trust \& Investment Companies | - |  |  |  | - | 15.3 | - | 75.3 |
| Pension Funds |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | 0.0 |
| BUSINESS ENTERPRISES | 339.6 | 40,866.7 | 319.3 | 41,686.3 | 482.6 | 41,619.1 | 683.0 | 42,129.2 |
| Agriculture | 64.4 | 8,698.3 | 10.4 | 8,234.4 | 13.6 | 8,249.5 | 81.6 | 8,093.6 |
| Sugarcane |  | 82.2 |  | 68.1 | - | 76.5 | 70.3 | 62.7 |
| Paddy | 48.5 | 6,131.7 | - | 5,559.6 | - | 5,636.5 | 10.3 | 5,443.4 |
| Other Farming | 10.9 | 321.4 | 10.1 | 336.0 | 10.6 | 276.5 | - | 333.6 |
| Livestock | 0.4 | 888.2 |  | 846.3 | - | 857.4 | - | 884.8 |
| Forestry |  | 727.4 |  | 714.9 | - | 720.2 | 0.9 | 711.3 |
| Shrimp \& Other Fishing | 4.6 | 547.4 | 0.3 | 709.5 | 3.0 | 682.5 | - | 658.0 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 85.7 | 1,079.6 | 73.0 | 1,001.9 | 223.0 | 1,030.0 | 208.7 | 1,037.3 |
| Bauxite | 85.7 | 43.5 | 73.0 | 49.9 | 223.0 | 9.0 | 208.7 | 2.5 |
| Other | - | 1,036.1 | - | 952.0 | - | 1,021.0 | - | 1,034.8 |
| Manufacturing | 127.6 | 14,506.5 | 186.3 | 15,925.2 | 198.1 | 15,305.5 | 199.2 | 15,914.0 |
| Timber and Sawmilling | - | 2,051.2 | - | 2,215.1 | - | 2,333.1 | - | 2,299.9 |
| Other Construction and Engin. | - | 2,524.1 | - | 2,535.8 | - | 2,555.3 | - | 2,764.3 |
| Sugar Molasses | - | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 140.9 |
| Rice Milling | 77.1 | 4,971.9 | 138.1 | 5,864.9 | 152.5 | 5,694.5 | 156.5 | 6,098.1 |
| Beverages, Food \& Tobacco | - | 1,078.7 | - | 992.5 | - | 1,004.2 | - | 1,241.8 |
| Textiles \& Clothing | 50.5 | 281.6 | 48.2 | 295.4 | 45.6 | 331.8 | 42.6 | 127.1 |
| Electricity | - | 104.9 | - | 256.3 | - | 221.4 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| Other Manufacturing | - | 3,477.8 | - | 3,765.1 | - | 3,165.3 | - | 3,239.8 |
| Services | 61.9 | 16,582.3 | 49.6 | 16,524.8 | 47.9 | 17,034.1 | 193.5 | 17,084.3 |
| Drainage \& Irrigation | 0.1 | 428.0 |  | 462.8 | - | 514.4 | - | 173.6 |
| Transportation | 53.1 | 1,008.4 | 46.8 | 1,216.2 | 47.9 | 1,015.4 | 52.9 | 963.1 |
| Telecommunications | - | 36.2 |  | 36.2 | - | 59.0 | - | 1.7 |
| Entertaining \& Catering | - | 1,324.2 | - | 1,253.8 | - | 1,299.7 | - | 1,433.3 |
| Distribution | 8.7 | 9,224.2 | 2.8 | 9,035.9 | - | 9,271.9 | 140.6 | 10,322.7 |
| Education | - | 109.8 |  | 82.1 | - | 82.5 | - | 81.4 |
| Health | - | 135.4 | - | 151.5 | - | 555.1 | - | 135.8 |
| Professional Services | - | 725.4 | - | 863.9 | - | 1,265.0 | - | 780.6 |
| Other Services | - | 3,590.7 | - | 3,422.3 | - | 2,971.3 | - | 3,192.1 |
| HOUSEHOLDS | - | 10,084.3 | - | 9,620.8 | - | 9,950.6 | - | 10,461.7 |
| Housing | - | 3,563.6 | - | 3,205.9 | - | 3,424.4 | - | 3,335.1 |
| Motor Cars | - | 1,452.5 | - | 983.5 | - | 1,055.1 | - | 961.6 |
| Other Durable Goods | - | 724.5 | - | 671.1 | - | 550.0 | - | 320.1 |
| Education | - | 153.6 | - | 176.1 | - | 254.9 | - | 86.4 |
| Travel | - | 92.7 | - | 215.0 | - | 269.9 | - | 42.6 |
| Other Purposes | - | 4,097.4 | - | 4,369.2 | - | 4,396.2 | - | 5,715.9 |
| TOTAL | 340.2 | 50,985.3 | 363.7 | 51,344.1 | 550.7 | 52,094.7 | 730.8 | 53,159.5 |

Source: Commercial Banks

|  | 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mar |  | Jun |  | Sep |  | Dec |  |
|  | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| GENERAL GOVERNMENT | 54.2 |  | 1.0 |  | 3.8 |  | 39.2 |  |
| FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS | - | 571.8 | - | 604.4 | - | 510.4 | - | 659.7 |
| Public Financial Institutions |  |  |  |  | - | 0.2 | - |  |
| Co-op Financial Institutions |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - |
| Insurance Companies | - | 452.1 | - | 536.8 | - | 424.2 | - | 557.0 |
| Building Societies |  | 1.7 |  |  | - | - | - |  |
| Credit Unions | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - |
| Brokers and Money Lenders | - | 6.7 | - | 10.8 | - | 6.7 | - | 3.0 |
| Trust \& Investment Companies | - | 111.4 | - | 56.9 | - | 79.3 | - | 99.8 |
| Pension Funds |  |  |  |  | - | - | - |  |
| BUSINESS ENTERPRISES | 519.9 | 41,796.7 | 244.6 | 41,702.6 | 452.3 | 43,114.1 | 419.6 | 43,646.2 |
| Agriculture | 112.4 | 8,503.6 | - | 8,214.2 | - | 8,331.1 | 2.3 | 8,683.5 |
| Sugarcane | 111.2 | 62.2 | - | 52.3 | - | 52.4 | 2.3 | 43.3 |
| Paddy |  | 5,902.0 |  | 5,429.4 | - | 5,455.8 | - | 5,736.2 |
| Other Farming | - | 413.6 | - | 434.0 | - | 380.4 | - | 373.0 |
| Livestock | - | 831.8 |  | 929.1 | - | 861.6 | - | 889.3 |
| Forestry | 1.2 | 689.7 | - | 692.6 | - | 672.1 | - | 684.9 |
| Shrimp \& Other Fishing | - | 604.3 | - | 676.7 | - | 908.8 | - | 956.7 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 190.4 | 853.1 | 195.4 | 829.2 | 257.7 | 750.3 | 229.5 | 803.1 |
| Bauxite | 190.4 | 2.5 | 195.4 |  | 257.7 | - | 229.5 | - |
| Other | - | 850.6 | - | 829.2 | - | 750.3 | - | 803.1 |
| Manufacturing | 201.8 | 15,597.1 | 38.2 | 15,674.2 | 193.8 | 16,637.5 | 182.7 | 16,109.8 |
| Timber and Sawmilling | - | 2,407.4 | - | 2,259.3 | - | 3,042.5 | - | 2,715.0 |
| Other Construction and Engin. | - | 2,810.7 | - | 2,596.9 | - | 2,369.0 | - | 2,458.7 |
| Sugar Molasses | - | 139.9 | - | 447.8 | - | 523.7 | - | 535.2 |
| Rice Milling | 160.9 | 5,771.6 | - | 5,914.6 | 152.5 | 6,036.2 | 149.9 | 5,884.0 |
| Beverages, Food \& Tobacco | - | 1,192.8 | - | 1,009.9 | - | 1,030.9 | - | 1,048.9 |
| Textiles \& Clothing | 40.8 | 90.3 | 38.2 | 93.7 | 35.6 | 98.7 | 32.8 | 87.8 |
| Electricity | 0.0 | 2.0 | - | 2.8 | - | 1.6 | - | 1.3 |
| Other Manufacturing | - | 3,182.5 | - | 3,349.2 | 5.7 | 3,534.9 | - | 3,378.9 |
| Services | 15.4 | 16,842.9 | 11.0 | 16,985.1 | 0.9 | 17,395.1 | 5.1 | 18,049.7 |
| Drainage \& Irrigation |  | 170.9 |  | 61.2 | - | 68.3 | - | 75.4 |
| Transportation | 15.4 | 1,193.7 | 11.0 | 1,040.6 | - | 1,372.5 | - | 1,297.3 |
| Telecommunications | - | 28.8 | - | 29.2 | - | 4.0 | - | 35.7 |
| Entertaining \& Catering | - | 1,329.9 | - | 1,555.8 | - | 1,684.7 | - | 1,681.1 |
| Distribution | - | 10,128.1 | - | 10,160.1 | 0.9 | 10,272.0 | - | 10,743.4 |
| Education | - | 78.4 | - | 84.7 | - | 91.0 | - | 81.7 |
| Health | - | 285.8 | - | 124.2 | - | 141.5 | - | 142.0 |
| Professional Services | - | 837.6 | - | 706.2 | - | 715.0 | - | 799.8 |
| Other Services | - | 2,789.7 | - | 3,223.1 | - | 3,046.2 | 5.1 | 3,193.4 |
| HOUSEHOLDS | - | 9,981.6 | - | 9,768.0 | - | 9,108.3 | - | 9,156.6 |
| Housing | - | 3,521.4 | - | 4,183.2 | - | 4,272.6 | - | 4,149.6 |
| Motor Cars | - | 1,075.4 | - | 913.6 | - | 931.0 | - | 968.3 |
| Other Durable Goods | - | 346.6 | - | 143.3 | - | 86.7 | - | 118.6 |
| Education | - | 87.6 | - | 86.7 | - | 97.3 | - | 93.4 |
| Travel | - | 19.3 | - | 17.4 | - | 17.5 | - | 15.7 |
| Other Purposes | - | 4,931.4 | - | 4,423.8 | - | 3,703.2 | - | 3,811.0 |
| TOTAL | 574.1 | 52,350.1 | 245.6 | 52,075.0 | 456.1 | 52,732.7 | 458.8 | 53,462.5 |


|  | 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan |  | Feb |  | Mar |  | Apr |  | May |  | Jun |  |
|  | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| GENERAL GOVERNMENT | 49.3 |  | 9.5 |  | 3.0 |  | 0.0 |  | 5.1 |  | 24.1 |  |
| FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS | - | 527.9 | - | 511.0 | - | 676.6 | - | 601.8 | - | 600.2 | - | 681.0 |
| Public Financial Institutions | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| CoOop Financial Institutions | - | - | - | - | - | ${ }^{-}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Insurance Companies | - | 434.3 | - | 418.4 | - | 588.7 | - | 497.1 | - | 514.9 | - | 603.6 |
| Building Societies | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Credit Unions | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Brokers and Money Lenders | - | 7.0 | - | 5.5 | - | 11.2 | - | 14.1 | - | 10.2 | - | 16.2 |
| Trust \& Investment Companies | - | 86.5 | - | 87.2 | - | 76.7 | - | 90.6 | - | 75.1 | - | 61.2 |
| Pension Funds | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| BUSINESS ENTERPRISES | 462.7 | 44,156.7 | 718.3 | 44,363.4 | 633.9 | 42,948.0 | 704.0 | 43,185.3 | 547.4 | 42,554.9 | 656.8 | 42,523.4 |
| Agriculture | 21.6 | 9,052.7 | - | 9,014.5 | - | 8,978.9 | 6.7 | 8,900.3 | 19.6 | 8,680.5 | 25.0 | 8,559.2 |
| Sugarcane | 21.6 | 117.0 | - | 118.2 | - | 121.0 | - | 120.9 | - | 123.2 | - | 126.9 |
| Paddy | - | 5,719.2 | - | 5,776.0 | - | 5,767.5 | 6.7 | 5,631.2 | 7.0 | 5,651.4 | 6.5 | 5,554.0 |
| Other Farming | - | 388.6 | - | 379.5 | - | 374.9 | - | 379.3 | - | 389.4 | - | 362.5 |
| Livestock | - | 851.6 | - | 835.1 | - | 775.1 | - | 779.4 | - | 796.5 | - | 783.3 |
| Forestry | - | 760.7 | - | 759.0 | - | 858.9 | - | 879.5 | 12.6 | 850.3 | 18.6 | 881.8 |
| Shrimp \& Other Fishing | - | 1,215.6 | - | 1,146.8 | - | 1,081.3 | - | 1,110.0 | - | 869.6 | - | 850.7 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 253.0 | 799.6 | 548.3 | 783.2 | 461.7 | 794.0 | 530.7 | 776.6 | 360.2 | 748.0 | 458.3 | 740.0 |
| Bauxite | 205.6 | - | 548.3 | - | 461.7 | - | 530.7 | - | 360.2 | - | 458.3 | - |
| Other | 47.4 | 799.6 | - | 783.2 | - | 794.0 | - | 776.6 | - | 748.0 | - | 740.0 |
| Manufacturing | 181.1 | 16,304.4 | 163.8 | 16,769.8 | 164.5 | 15,553.1 | 166.0 | 15,781.8 | 167.0 | 15,797.7 | 167.9 | 15,613.1 |
| Timber and Sawmilling | - | 2,625.0 | - | 2,628.3 | - | 2,214.4 | - | 2,182.7 | - | 2,094.2 | - | 2,126.7 |
| Other Construction and Engin. | - | 2,561.3 | - | 2,526.8 | 0.0 | 2,408.5 | - | 2,540.1 | - | 2,496.3 | - | 2,507.5 |
| Sugar Molasses | - | 542.2 | - | 547.1 | - | 535.6 | - | 567.9 | - | 555.7 | - | 569.5 |
| Rice Milling | 149.3 | 5,850.2 | 147.2 | 5,939.3 | 148.0 | 5,608.4 | 149.4 | 5,709.2 | 150.4 | 5,920.4 | 151.4 | 5,854.7 |
| Beverages, Food \& Tobacco | - | 1,219.1 | - | 1,026.1 | - | 926.3 | - | 1,319.5 | - | 825.3 | - | 758.7 |
| Textiles \& Clothing | 31.8 | 92.0 | 16.5 | 105.0 | 16.5 | 101.2 | 16.5 | 96.5 | 16.5 | 93.2 | 16.5 | 92.0 |
| Electricity | - | 1.2 | - | 1.2 | - | 0.5 | - | 0.9 | - | 0.4 | - | 0.4 |
| Other Manufacturing | - | 3,413.4 | - | 3,996.0 | - | 3,758.2 | - | 3,365.0 | - | 3,812.2 | - | 3,703.7 |
| Services | 7.1 | 18,000.0 | 6.2 | 17,796.0 | 7.7 | 17,622.2 | 0.6 | 17,726.6 | 0.6 | 17,328.7 | 5.6 | 17,611.1 |
| Drainage \& Irrigation | - | 60.6 | - | 59.6 | - | 60.4 | - | 53.6 | - | 68.1 | - | 68.3 |
| Transportation | - | 1,255.2 | - | 1,211.2 | - | 1,179.8 | - | 1,180.7 | - | 1,198.0 | - | 1,132.7 |
| Telecommunications | - | 37.3 | - | 42.6 | - | 47.4 | - | 41.3 | - | 16.5 | - | 45.4 |
| Entertaining \& Catering | - | 1,636.5 | - | 1,610.9 | - | 1,614.4 | - | 1,683.8 | - | 1,748.1 | - | 1,732.1 |
| Distribution | - | 10,719.0 | - | 10,483.9 | - | 10,734.2 | - | 10,650.2 | - | 10,255.1 | - | 10,545.9 |
| Education | - | 102.6 | - | 108.4 | - | 93.8 | - | 95.1 | - | 101.9 | - | 101.0 |
| Health | - | 155.0 | - | 139.8 | - | 129.2 | - | 122.6 | - | 127.9 | - | 169.7 |
| Professional Services | - | 843.8 | - | 982.0 | - | 851.0 | - | 899.2 | - | 900.1 | - | 889.6 |
| Other Services | 7.1 | 3,190.1 | 6.2 | 3,157.6 | 7.7 | 2,912.0 | 0.6 | 3,000.1 | 0.6 | 2,912.9 | 5.6 | 2,926.4 |
| HOUSEHOLDS | - | 8,802.2 | - | 8,773.2 | - | 8,938.2 | - | 8,865.5 | - | 9,097.3 | - | 9,103.1 |
| Housing | - | 4,269.6 | - | 4,207.0 | - | 3,905.7 | - | 4,165.9 | - | 4,243.0 | - | 4,240.9 |
| Motor Cars | - | 1,022.3 | - | 1,036.7 | - | 1,284.7 | - | 1,037.0 | - | 1,053.9 | - | 1,059.4 |
| Other Durable Goods | - | 118.8 | - | 117.9 | - | 504.8 | - | 113.9 | - | 111.7 | - | 111.5 |
| Education | - | 95.8 | - | 94.8 | - | 104.0 | - | 92.6 | - | 93.7 | - | 95.9 |
| Travel | - | 15.3 | - | 14.4 | - | 13.0 | - | 12.6 | - | 11.7 | - | 13.1 |
| Other Purposes | - | 3,280.4 | - | 3,302.4 | - | 3,125.9 | - | 3,443.5 | - | 3,583.2 | - | 3,582.2 |
| TOTAL | 512.0 | 53,486.7 | 727.9 | 53,647.7 | 636.8 | 52,562.8 | 704.0 | 52,652.6 | 552.5 | 52,252.4 | 680.9 | 52,307.5 |

Source: Commercial Banks

|  | 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jul |  | Aug |  | Sep |  | Oct |  | Nov |  | Dec |  |
|  | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| GENERAL GOVERNMENT | 24.7 | - | 24.9 | - | 28.0 | - | 28.6 | - | 0.0 | - | 1.2 | - |
| FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS | - | 504.7 | - | 486.6 | 1.4 | 516.8 | - | 460.7 | - | 458.1 | - | 463.7 |
| Public Financial Institutions | - | - |  | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Co-op Financial Institutions | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| Insurance Companies | - | 434.7 | - | 413.2 | - | 400.2 | - | 380.9 | - | 379.2 | - | 385.6 |
| Building Societies | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Credit Unions |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Brokers and Money Lenders | - | 11.4 | - | 14.1 | - | 12.3 | - | 4.7 | - | 5.2 | - | 8.6 |
| Trust \& Investment Companies | - | 58.5 | - | 59.3 | - | 104.3 | - | 75.0 | - | 73.7 | - | 69.5 |
| Pension Funds |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| BUSINESS ENTERPRISES | 437.2 | 42,701.4 | 562.7 | 42,996.0 | 703.2 | 41,566.5 | 849.0 | 42,039.9 | 604.7 | 41,840.9 | 851.6 | 41,614.6 |
| Agriculture | 4.8 | 8,394.1 | 6.6 | 8,411.6 | 6.6 | 8,057.8 | 7.0 | 8,053.1 | 6.8 | 7,930.3 | 7.3 | 8,172.9 |
| Sugarcane |  | 124.4 | - | 124.6 | - | 125.5 | - | 123.9 | - | 123.0 | - | 122.2 |
| Paddy | 4.8 | 5,477.7 | 6.6 | 5,478.7 | 6.2 | 5,288.7 | 6.8 | 5,255.2 | 6.8 | 5,070.4 | 6.3 | 5,399.5 |
| Other Farming | - | 250.8 | - | 242.5 | - | 188.4 | - | 187.3 | - | 235.5 | - | 180.6 |
| Livestock | - | 784.1 | - | 771.0 | - | 709.2 | - | 747.4 | - | 748.2 | - | 579.0 |
| Forestry | - | 916.3 | - | 964.5 | 0.3 | 896.0 | 0.1 | 906.4 | - | 863.7 | 1.0 | 935.3 |
| Shrimp \& Other Fishing | - | 840.9 | - | 830.3 | - | 849.9 | - | 832.9 | - | 889.4 | - | 956.2 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 252.8 | 758.4 | 367.4 | 749.7 | 516.1 | 738.3 | 661.6 | 730.1 | 417.6 | 715.2 | 660.4 | 737.3 |
| Bauxite | 252.8 | - | 367.4 | - | 516.1 | - | 661.6 | - | 417.6 | - | 660.4 | - |
| Other | - | 758.4 | - | 749.7 | - | 738.3 | - | 730.1 | - | 715.2 | - | 737.3 |
| Manufacturing | 174.2 | 15,902.2 | 175.5 | 15,863.1 | 174.2 | 15,560.0 | 175.5 | 15,614.6 | 175.5 | 15,588.0 | 179.2 | 15,236.7 |
| Timber and Sawmilling | - | 2,125.2 | - | 2,160.8 | - | 2,180.4 | - | 2,120.1 | - | 2,127.5 | - | 2,137.4 |
| Other Construction and Engin. | - | 2,494.2 | - | 2,535.1 | - | 2,512.4 | - | 2,479.3 | - | 2,499.3 | - | 2,506.1 |
| Sugar Molasses | - | 585.7 | - | 595.0 | - | 614.8 | - | 936.8 | - | 979.7 | - | 997.8 |
| Rice Milling | 157.7 | 6,008.8 | 159.0 | 5,910.2 | 157.7 | 5,918.4 | 159.0 | 5,689.6 | 159.0 | 5,675.3 | 162.7 | 5,146.2 |
| Beverages, Food \& Tobacco | - | 915.0 | - | 841.2 | - | 696.4 | - | 796.4 | - | 719.6 | - | 766.9 |
| Textiles \& Clothing | 16.5 | 79.7 | 16.5 | 77.5 | 16.5 | 73.5 | 16.5 | 83.3 | 16.5 | 75.0 | 16.5 | 79.9 |
| Electricity | - | 0.4 | - | 0.1 | - | 7.7 | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Other Manufacturing | - | 3,693.1 | - | 3,743.0 | - | 3,556.3 | - | 3,508.8 | - | 3,511.6 | - | 3,602.2 |
| Services | 5.4 | 17,646.6 | 13.2 | 17,971.6 | 6.3 | 17,210.5 | 5.0 | 17,642.1 | 4.8 | 17,607.4 | 4.6 | 17,467.8 |
| Drainage \& Irrigation | - | 90.2 | - | 70.9 | - | 63.7 | - | 68.3 | - | 65.8 | - | 61.3 |
| Transportation | - | 1,178.5 | - | 1,452.2 | - | 1,390.2 | - | 1,398.7 | - | 1,487.4 | - | 1,385.8 |
| Telecommunications | - | 44.8 | - | 15.9 | - | 40.3 | - | 104.4 | - | 15.9 | - | 16.1 |
| Entertaining \& Catering | - | 1,776.8 | - | 1,768.8 | - | 1,796.3 | - | 1,875.4 | - | 1,887.1 | - | 1,710.8 |
| Distribution | - | 10,399.7 | - | 10,573.4 | - | 10,153.7 | - | 10,320.6 | - | 10,302.3 | - | 10,367.9 |
| Education | - | 148.0 | - | 144.3 | - | 101.9 | - | 154.7 | - | 103.1 | - | 102.2 |
| Health | - | 174.7 | - | 123.6 | - | 127.6 | - | 109.6 | - | 135.4 | - | 156.9 |
| Professional Services | - | 822.9 | - | 820.5 | - | 741.4 | - | 756.7 | - | 789.9 | - | 809.1 |
| Other Services | 5.4 | 3,010.9 | 13.2 | 3,002.0 | 6.3 | 2,795.3 | 5.0 | 2,853.7 | 4.8 | 2,820.4 | 4.6 | 2,857.7 |
| HOUSEHOLDS | - | 9,290.0 | - | 9,258.2 | - | 8,763.3 | - | 8,709.7 | - | 9,364.3 | - | 8,761.5 |
| Housing | - | 3,768.8 | - | 3,807.9 | - | 4,367.7 | - | 5,078.3 | - | 3,497.1 | - | 3,246.0 |
| Motor Cars | - | 1,311.9 | - | 1,311.5 | - | 1,169.3 | - | 681.9 | - | 1,373.1 | - | 1,389.2 |
| Other Durable Goods | - | 475.2 | - | 493.4 | - | 105.2 | - | 102.7 | - | 473.7 | - | 479.7 |
| Education | - | 50.9 | - | 54.8 | - | 96.8 | - | 53.5 | - | 90.8 | - | 96.9 |
| Travel | - | 13.9 | - | 13.4 | - | 12.1 | - | 127.9 | - | 11.2 | - | 10.6 |
| Other Purposes | - | 3,669.4 | - | 3,577.1 | - | 3,012.3 | - | 2,665.3 | - | 3,918.3 | - | 3,539.0 |
| TOTAL | 461.9 | 52,496.1 | 587.5 | 52,740.7 | 732.6 | 50,846.7 | 877.6 | 51,210.2 | 604.8 | 51,663.3 | 852.8 | 50,839.8 |

Source: Commercial Banks

## COMMERCIAL BANKS:LOANS AND ADVANCES TO RESIDENTS BY SECTOR (G\$ MILLION)

|  | 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan |  | Feb |  | Mar |  | Apr |  | May |  | Jun |  |
|  | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| GENERAL GOVERNMENT | 1.4 | - | 1.7 | - | 21.5 | - | 33.4 | - | 34.0 | - | 34.0 | - |
| FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS | - | 457.3 | - | 387.1 | - | 376.4 | - | 374.7 | - | 365.6 | - | 370.5 |
| Pub. Finan. Instits. |  |  | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Co-op Finan. Instits. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Insurance Companies | - | 392.5 | - | 358.3 | - | 364.4 | - | 363.1 | - | 306.2 | - | 314.5 |
| Building Societies | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Credit Unions |  | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - |
| Brokers and Money Lenders | - | 11.3 | - | 10.7 | - | 12.0 | - | 11.6 | - | 10.8 | - | 8.8 |
| Trust \& Investment Companies | - | 53.5 | - | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 48.6 | - | 47.3 |
| Pension Funds |  |  | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| BUSINESS ENTERPRISES | 744.2 | 41,045.2 | 856.9 | 41,008.9 | 726.3 | 40,658.4 | 707.1 | 41,071.3 | 709.4 | 40,525.5 | 698.3 | 39,584.4 |
| Agriculture | 6.1 | 8,204.3 | 54.0 | 7,989.6 | 27.3 | 7,929.6 | 10.1 | 7,881.1 | 26.0 | 7,920.0 | 62.0 | 7,740.4 |
| Sugarcane | - | 126.5 | 47.1 | 125.6 | 21.7 | 125.5 | 3.2 | 122.6 | 2.6 | 120.9 | 52.1 | 121.4 |
| Paddy | 6.1 | 5,439.4 | 6.9 | 5,245.0 | 5.6 | 5,167.5 | 6.7 | 5,098.5 | 7.0 | 5,106.7 | 6.6 | 5,098.1 |
| Other Farming | - | 175.8 | - | 186.5 | - | 165.9 | - | 178.0 | - | 169.1 | - | 161.0 |
| Livestock | - | 606.1 | - | 573.9 | - | 551.2 | - | 561.5 | - | 603.2 | - | 684.9 |
| Forestry | - | 888.9 | - | 869.1 | - | 838.7 | 0.2 | 851.6 | 16.5 | 864.4 | 3.4 | 638.9 |
| Shrimp \& Other Fishing | - | 967.7 | - | 989.4 | - | 1,080.9 | - | 1,068.9 | - | 1,055.7 | - | 1,036.1 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 554.8 | 690.1 | 618.8 | 693.5 | 521.4 | 686.4 | 524.0 | 699.9 | 510.6 | 679.7 | 462.0 | 664.4 |
| Bauxite | 554.8 | - | 618.8 | - | 521.4 | - | 524.0 | - | 510.6 | - | 462.0 | 0.5 |
| Other | - | 690.1 | - | 693.5 | - | 686.4 | - | 699.9 | - | 679.7 | - | 663.9 |
| Manufacturing | 178.7 | 15,094.4 | 179.5 | 15,047.0 | 170.5 | 14,985.1 | 168.9 | 15,054.5 | 168.7 | 14,733.7 | 168.7 | 14,344.7 |
| Timber and Sawmilling | - | 2,083.9 | - | 2,084.0 | - | 2,080.0 | - | 2,091.0 | - | 2,090.0 | - | 1,807.0 |
| Other Constr. and Engin. | - | 2,466.2 | - | 2,296.1 | - | 2,321.7 | - | 2,370.3 | - | 2,139.9 | - | 2,151.1 |
| Sugar Molasses | - | 681.7 | - | 680.2 | - | 678.4 | - | 683.3 | - | 636.2 | - | 679.8 |
| Rice Milling | 162.2 | 5,414.9 | 163.0 | 5,686.2 | 154.0 | 5,710.3 | 152.4 | 5,753.2 | 152.2 | 5,758.5 | 152.2 | 5,669.1 |
| Beverages, Food \& Tobacco | - | 955.0 | - | 807.4 | - | 729.7 | - | 711.9 | - | 754.5 | - | 779.1 |
| Textiles \& Clothing | 16.5 | 78.8 | 16.5 | 66.5 | 16.5 | 78.0 | 16.5 | 77.0 | 16.5 | 78.6 | 16.5 | 81.9 |
| Electricity | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | - | 5.0 | - | 2.1 | - | 13.3 |
| Other Manufacturing | - | 3,413.9 | - | 3,426.5 | - | 3,386.9 | - | 3,362.8 | - | 3,273.9 | - | 3,163.3 |
| Services | 4.6 | 17,056.4 | 4.5 | 17,278.8 | 7.1 | 17,057.3 | 4.0 | 17,435.8 | 4.1 | 17,192.2 | 5.6 | 16,835.1 |
| Drainage \& Irrigation | - | 59.7 | - | 55.4 | - | 54.5 | - | 45.6 | - | 40.5 | - | 45.2 |
| Transportation | - | 1,374.3 | - | 1,321.2 | - | 1,318.9 | - | 1,585.0 | 0.2 | 1,502.5 | 1.7 | 1,382.2 |
| Telecommunications | - | 16.1 | - | 61.1 | - | 26.3 | - | 5.3 | - | 23.4 | - | 3.8 |
| Entertaining \& Catering | - | 1,770.0 | - | 1,720.8 | - | 1,773.3 | - | 1,711.7 | - | 1,757.4 | - | 1,773.4 |
| Distribution | - | 9,952.8 | - | 10,072.1 | 0.3 | 9,957.3 | - | 10,078.9 | - | 10,058.9 | - | 10,176.6 |
| Education | - | 148.0 | - | 111.1 | - | 94.6 | - | 100.6 | - | 103.8 | - | 219.7 |
| Health | - | 149.0 | - | 156.1 | - | 153.9 | - | 125.7 | - | 158.2 | - | 167.3 |
| Professional Services | - | 748.2 | - | 806.3 | - | 811.5 | - | 808.2 | - | 762.8 | - | 587.4 |
| Other Services | 4.6 | 2,838.3 | 4.5 | 2,974.7 | 6.8 | 2,866.9 | 4.0 | 2,974.8 | 3.9 | 2,784.8 | 3.8 | 2,479.4 |
| HOUSEHOLDS | - | 8,681.6 | - | 8,793.3 | - | 9,170.7 | - | 8,990.2 | - | 8,929.6 | - | 8,648.1 |
| Housing | - | 3,586.0 | - | 3,690.3 | - | 3,700.4 | - | 3,305.0 | - | 3,440.7 | - | 3,657.7 |
| Motor Cars | - | 1,395.3 | - | 1,414.5 | - | 1,502.7 | - | 1,480.0 | - | 1,623.7 | - | 1,553.3 |
| Other Durable Goods | - | 474.0 | - | 474.3 | - | 484.9 | - | 480.9 | - | 474.7 | - | 515.5 |
| Education | - | 49.7 | - | 88.0 | - | 87.6 | - | 95.8 | - | 84.6 | - | 84.1 |
| Travel | - | 10.1 | - | 9.6 | - | 20.5 | - | 8.6 | - | 8.9 | - | 9.7 |
| Other Purposes | - | 3,166.6 | - | 3,116.5 | - | 3,374.6 | - | 3,619.9 | - | 3,297.0 | - | 2,827.8 |
| TOTAL | 745.6 | 50,184.1 | 858.6 | 50,189.3 | 747.9 | 50,205.5 | 740.5 | 50,436.2 | 743.4 | 49,820.7 | 732.3 | 48,603.0 |

Source: Commercial Banks

## COMMERCIAL BANKS:LOANS AND ADVANCES TO RESIDENTS BY SECTOR (G\$ MILLION)



[^3]${ }^{1)}$ Figures differ from the September Statistical Abstract due to amendment to Private Sector Loans \& Advances.


Source: Commercial Banks

| End of Period | Total Liquid Assets | Cash in Bank | Special 1) Deposits with BOG | Excess <br> Reserve | Balances due from H/Q Own Branch Abroad | Net Balances due from Commercial Banks in Guyana | Balances due from other Banks Abroad | Treasury Bills | Credit Instruments | Required 2) Liquid Assets | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Surplus (+) } \\ & \text { Deficit (-) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 6,652.7 | 466.7 | 154.8 | 60.3 | 216.5 | 44.1 | 1,901.7 | 3,806.1 | 2.5 | 3,643.2 | 3,009.5 |
| 1991 | 8,318.1 | 381.3 | 3,189.5 | (240.9) | 390.8 | 90.4 | 1,927.6 | 2,579.4 | - | 4,386.1 | 3,932.0 |
| 1992 | 18,732.2 | 560.1 | 6,839.1 | 286.1 | 287.6 | 96.1 | 2,977.5 | 7,685.7 | - | 6,512.6 | 12,219.6 |
| 1993 | 20,045.3 | 615.2 | 893.2 | 313.3 | 193.5 | 106.1 | 2,344.3 | 15,579.7 | - | 7,897.1 | 12,148.2 |
| 1994 | 13,545.4 | 680.7 | - | 62.8 | 228.0 | 361.5 | 2,154.0 | 10,058.4 | - | 8,033.6 | 5,511.8 |
| 1995 | 15,068.8 | 761.5 | - | 1,663.7 | 107.0 | 792.2 | 2,235.9 | 9,508.5 | - | 10,675.0 | 4,393.8 |
| 1996 | 17,221.5 | 1,425.3 | - | 261.2 | 675.5 | 754.8 | 2,348.1 | 11,756.5 | - | 13,193.0 | 4,028.4 |
| 1997 | 22,221.1 | 1,341.7 | - | 2,806.9 | 92.5 | 1,080.6 | 2,152.5 | 14,746.9 | - | 15,012.0 | 7,209.1 |
| 1998 | 21,062.0 | 1,319.0 | - | 3,412.6 | 102.7 | 486.5 | 2,590.8 | 13,150.4 | - | 15,620.5 | 5,441.5 |
| 1999 | 20,909.7 | 2,312.7 | - | 1,133.0 | 891.1 | 1,058.9 | 4,068.6 | 11,445.5 | - | 16,155.2 | 4,754.5 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 23,356.3 | 1,151.2 | - | 2,058.5 | 1,315.7 | 1,022.8 | 4,267.3 | 13,540.8 | - | 16,720.2 | 6,636.1 |
| Jun | 25,843.0 | 1,265.7 | - | 2,159.4 | 1,048.8 | 916.8 | 5,492.5 | 14,959.9 | - | 17,358.9 | 8,484.1 |
| Sep | 26,372.7 | 1,121.5 | - | 3,056.8 | 1,095.1 | 683.7 | 3,790.4 | 16,625.3 | - | 18,150.3 | 8,222.4 |
| Dec | 31,611.2 | 1,897.4 | - | 3,370.3 | 1,061.2 | 882.3 | 3,491.9 | 20,908.1 | - | 19,158.1 | 12,453.2 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 30,586.5 | 1,232.7 | - | 1,645.2 | 1,020.9 | 795.8 | 3,540.9 | 22,351.0 | - | 19,102.7 | 11,483.8 |
| Jun | 30,664.7 | 1,101.6 | - | 3,176.6 | 1,500.8 | 984.5 | 3,684.0 | 20,217.3 | - | 19,199.6 | 11,465.1 |
| Sep | 31,633.3 | 1,130.3 | - | 3,865.9 | 1,609.9 | 892.2 | 3,446.3 | 20,688.8 | - | 19,310.4 | 12,322.9 |
| Dec | 33,533.8 | 1,791.0 | - | 4,996.7 | 1,239.4 | 626.9 | 3,454.1 | 21,425.8 | - | 20,153.5 | 13,380.3 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 33,783.2 | 1,367.7 | - | 6,281.0 | 1,424.7 | 483.3 | 3,320.7 | 20,905.8 | - | 20,406.6 | 13,376.6 |
| Feb | 33,146.4 | 1,465.9 | - | 5,322.0 | 1,407.7 | 536.7 | 3,638.7 | 20,775.5 | - | 20,415.4 | 12,731.0 |
| Mar | 34,238.9 | 1,334.2 | - | 6,117.1 | 1,320.4 | 1,193.8 | 4,073.9 | 20,199.4 | - | 20,441.2 | 13,797.7 |
| Apr | 35,260.9 | 1,671.0 | - | 6,770.6 | 1,602.0 | 416.1 | 4,658.4 | 20,143.0 | - | 20,938.8 | 14,322.2 |
| May | 37,412.6 | 1,551.8 | - | 7,864.5 | 1,483.3 | 751.4 | 4,355.4 | 21,406.2 | - | 21,256.2 | 16,156.4 |
| Jun | 38,121.3 | 1,214.5 | - | 8,352.0 | 1,398.0 | 951.1 | 4,571.3 | 21,634.3 | - | 20,640.4 | 17,480.9 |
| Jul | 39,081.1 | 1,311.6 | - | 8,055.6 | 816.6 | 619.2 | 4,710.7 | 23,567.4 | - | 21,575.9 | 17,505.2 |
| Aug | 38,015.5 | 1,346.6 | - | 7,016.8 | 547.9 | 652.5 | 3,325.7 | 25,126.1 | - | 21,631.8 | 16,383.8 |
| Sep | 37,543.3 | 1,328.2 | - | 4,763.3 | 298.5 | 564.6 | 3,665.5 | 26,923.1 | - | 21,730.7 | 15,812.6 |
| Oct | 37,710.4 | 1,338.3 | - | 5,997.6 | 502.1 | 493.2 | 3,167.0 | 26,212.3 | - | 21,891.4 | 15,819.0 |
| Nov | 36,307.9 | 1,201.3 | - | 5,305.0 | 545.2 | 931.8 | 2,627.4 | 25,697.2 | - | 22,491.7 | 13,816.2 |
| Dec | 37,300.1 | 1,866.0 | - | 6,006.1 | 395.6 | 899.3 | 2,540.7 | 25,592.3 | - | 22,330.0 | 14,970.0 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 38,446.8 | 1,255.0 | - | 7,848.8 | 318.1 | 773.6 | 2,579.5 | 25,671.9 | - | 22,582.7 | 15,864.1 |
| Feb | 38,493.3 | 1,209.4 | - | 5,263.8 | 462.5 | 865.8 | 3,169.6 | 27,522.3 | - | 22,495.3 | 15,998.0 |
| Mar | 35,717.9 | 1,455.3 | - | 2,091.0 | 793.4 | 632.6 | 3,251.6 | 27,493.9 | - | 22,419.6 | 13,298.3 |
| Apr | 38,046.6 | 1,385.0 | - | 4,912.1 | 626.6 | 878.7 | 3,974.2 | 26,270.0 | - | 22,808.0 | 15,238.6 |
| May | 38,004.8 | 1,306.2 | - | 5,072.2 | 473.3 | 646.7 | 3,707.4 | 26,799.1 | - | 23,000.0 | 15,004.8 |
| Jun | 37,150.5 | 1,335.2 | - | 4,565.5 | 318.5 | 920.8 | 3,362.1 | 26,648.5 | - | 22,809.0 | 14,341.6 |

Source: Commercial Banks
${ }^{1)}$ This account was closed with effect from December 28, 1994.
${ }^{2}$ ) Statutory reserve deposits are included in the calculation of the required liquid assets

Table 2.15

| End of Period | Day Of Reserve Period (Week) | Required Reserves | Actual Reserves | Surplus (+) Deficit (-) | End of Period | Day Of Reserve Period (Week) | Required Reserves | Actual Reserves | Surplus (+) Deficit (-) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mar. |  |  |  |  | 2002 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2nd | 11,148.5 | 13,957.5 | 2,809.0 | Aug. | 2nd | 12,477.3 | 20,396.5 | 7,919.2 |
|  | 9th | 11,128.0 | 12,605.5 | 1,477.5 |  | 09th | 12,407.3 | 20,586.9 | 8,179.6 |
|  | 16th | 11,086.9 | 12,199.7 | 1,112.8 |  | 16th | 12,368.8 | 20,628.2 | 8,259.4 |
|  | 23rd | 11,027.6 | 12,219.9 | 1,192.3 |  | 23rd | 12,416.0 | 20,589.1 | 8,173.1 |
|  | 30th | 11,019.0 | 12,664.2 | 1,645.2 |  | 30th | 12,454.9 | 19,471.7 | 7,016.8 |
| Jun. | 1st | 11,076.0 | 14,667.6 | 3,591.6 | Sept. | 6th | 12,443.7 | 20,121.6 | 7,677.9 |
|  | 8th | 11,112.0 | 14,978.2 | 3,866.2 |  | 13th | 12,396.4 | 18,455.7 | 6,059.3 |
|  | 15th | 11,111.1 | 13,915.7 | 2,804.6 |  | 20th | 12,524.1 | 17,175.9 | 4,651.9 |
|  | 22nd | 11,001.8 | 13,921.9 | 2,920.1 |  | 27th | 12,513.9 | 17,277.2 | 4,763.3 |
|  | 29th | 11,103.3 | 14,279.9 | 3,176.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Oct. | 04th | 12,515.4 | 17,904.2 | 5,388.8 |
| Sep. | 7th | 11,169.5 | 14,752.1 | 3,582.5 |  | 11th | 12,549.3 | 17,595.1 | 5,045.8 |
|  | 14th | 11,085.3 | 13,693.9 | 2,608.5 |  | 18th | 12,562.4 | 18,224.3 | 5,661.9 |
|  | 21st | 11,060.5 | 15,037.5 | 3,977.0 |  | 25th | 12,606.4 | 18,603.9 | 5,997.6 |
|  | 28th | 11,182.6 | 15,048.5 | 3,865.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Nov. | 01st | 12,678.9 | 18,549.5 | 5,870.7 |
| Dec. | 7th | 11,486.9 | 17,192.0 | 5,705.1 |  | 08th | 12,828.8 | 18,376.9 | 5,548.1 |
|  | 14th | 11,587.4 | 14,995.4 | 3,408.0 |  | 15th | 12,657.3 | 17,434.9 | 4,777.6 |
|  | 21st | 11,477.0 | 15,366.5 | 3,889.5 |  | 22nd | 12,678.1 | 18,354.9 | 5,676.9 |
|  | 28th | 11,611.9 | 16,608.6 | 4,996.7 |  | 29th | 12,723.5 | 18,028.5 | 5,305.0 |
| $\begin{gathered} 2002 \\ \text { Jan. } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | Dec. | 06th | 12,649.0 | 18,440.1 | 5,791.0 |
|  | 4th | 11,670.8 | 17,513.8 | 5,843.0 |  | 13th | 12,739.2 | 16,894.6 | 4,155.4 |
|  | 11th | 11,767.5 | 17,572.5 | 5,805.1 |  | 20th | 12,745.3 | 18,083.8 | 5,338.5 |
|  | 18th | 11,765.3 | 17,856.8 | 6,091.5 |  | 27th | 12,846.8 | 18,853.0 | 6,006.1 |
|  | 25th | 11,760.5 | 18,041.4 | 6,281.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb . | 1st | 11,751.4 | 17,474.1 | 5,722.7 | 2003 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 8th | 11,689.0 | 17,134.4 | 5,445.4 | Jan. | 3rd | 12,877.1 | 20,763.2 | 7,886.1 |
|  | 15th | 11,717.7 | 16,597.2 | 4,879.5 |  | 10th | 12,934.0 | 20,659.5 | 7,725.5 |
|  | 22nd | 11,761.9 | 17,083.8 | 5,322.0 |  | 17th | 12,968.4 | 21,034.0 | 8,065.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 24th | 12,961.1 | 22,193.6 | 9,232.5 |
| Mar. | 1st | 11,737.4 | 11,396.6 | 5,659.2 |  | 31st | 13,004.3 | 20,853.0 | 7,848.8 |
|  | 8th | 11,751.4 | 17,503.1 | 5,751.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 15th | 11,788.4 | 16,519.8 | 4,731.4 | Feb. | 7th | 12,964.9 | 18,858.1 | 5,893.2 |
|  | 22nd | 11,703.4 | 18,051.9 | 6,348.5 |  | 14th | 12,998.3 | 18,093.1 | 5,094.8 |
|  | 29th | 11,765.6 | 17,882.7 | 6,117.1 |  | 21st | 12,933.6 | 18,381.0 | 5,447.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 28th | 12,949.7 | 18,213.5 | 5,263.8 |
| Apr. | 5th | 11,788.5 | 18,369.0 | 6,580.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 12th | 11,871.7 | 18,163.7 | 6,292.0 | Mar. | 7th | 12,888.5 | 17,897.4 | 5,008.9 |
|  | 19th | 11,917.7 | 18,897.0 | 6,979.3 |  | 14th | 12,934.8 | 14,866.5 | 1,931.6 |
|  | 26th | 12,030.9 | 18,801.4 | 6,770.6 |  | 21st | 12,894.7 | 15,757.8 | 2,863.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 28th | 12,918.5 | 15,009.5 | 2,091.0 |
| May | 3rd | 12,025.6 | 17,635.6 | 5,610.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 10th | 12,018.9 | 17,847.1 | 5,828.2 | Apr. | 4th | 12,838.7 | 15,592.0 | 2,753.3 |
|  | 17th | 12,098.6 | 19,144.0 | 7,045.4 |  | 11th | 12,949.0 | 17,057.8 | 4,108.9 |
|  | 24th | 12,239.7 | 20,166.7 | 7,927.0 |  | 18th | 13,041.0 | 17,545.0 | 4,504.0 |
|  | 31st | 12,233.9 | 20,098.4 | 7,864.5 |  | 25th | 13,124.1 | 18,036.2 | 4,912.1 |
| 2002 Jun. |  |  |  |  | May | 2nd | 13,174.8 | 17,224.7 | 4,049.9 |
|  | 7th | 12,257.0 | 20,767.9 | 8,510.9 |  | 9th | 13,114.6 | 18,090.1 | 4,975.5 |
|  | 14th | 12,271.6 | 19,597.7 | 7,326.1 |  | 16th | 13,160.0 | 17,925.0 | 4,765.0 |
|  | 21st | 12,187.1 | 20,216.8 | 8,029.7 |  | 23rd | 13,217.1 | 18,457.8 | 5,240.7 |
|  | 28th | 12,224.2 | 20,576.2 | 8,352.0 |  | 30th | 13,228.7 | 18,300.9 | 5,072.2 |
| Jul. | 5th | 12,296.1 | 20,508.3 | 8,212.2 | Jun. | 6th | 13,225.8 | 18,829.1 | 5,603.3 |
|  | 12th | 12,329.2 | 20,130.3 | 7,801.1 |  | 13th | 13,238.4 | 18,105.4 | 4,867.0 |
|  | 19th | 12,374.0 | 20,604.5 | 8,230.5 |  | 20th | 13,133.4 | 17,830.3 | 4,696.9 |
|  | 26th | 12,415.8 | 20,471.5 | 8,055.6 |  | 27th | 13,130.5 | 17,696.0 | 4,565.5 |

MONETARY SURVEY
(G\$ Million)

| End of Period | Foreign Assets (Net) |  |  | Domestic Credit |  |  |  |  |  |  | Money and Quasi-Money |  |  |  |  | Other (Net) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Bank of Guyana | Commercial Banks | Total | Public Sector |  |  |  | Non-Bank Financial Institution (Net) | Private Sector | Total | Money |  |  | Quasi-Money |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Government (Net) | Public Enterprises (Net) | Other (Net) |  |  |  | Total | Currency | Demand Deposits | Savings \& Time Deposits |  |
| 1990 | $(68,885.9)$ | $(70,398.3)$ | 1,512.4 | 11,758.5 | 9,034.2 | 10,020.4 | (683.6) | (302.6) | $(1,435.3)$ | 4,159.6 | 9,414.3 | 3,431.4 | 2,211.4 | 1,220.0 | 5,982.9 | $(66,541.7)$ |
| 1991 | $(76,004.0)$ | (77,495.2) | 1,491.2 | 9,630.2 | 5,736.0 | 9,403.6 | $(2,187.4)$ | $(1,480.2)$ | $(2,778.2)$ | 6,672.4 | 16,265.5 | 6,008.6 | 3,711.5 | 2,297.1 | 10,256.9 | $(82,639.3)$ |
| 1992 | $(73,074.0)$ | (74,988.4) | 1,914.4 | 9,763.7 | 4,224.6 | 9,928.8 | $(3,531.3)$ | $(2,172.9)$ | $(3,195.6)$ | 8,734.7 | 26,091.5 | 7,736.5 | 5,094.6 | 2,641.9 | 18,355.0 | $(89,401.8)$ |
| 1993 | $(71,490.2)$ | (72,599.1) | 1,108.9 | 2,680.2 | $(4,706.7)$ | 2,883.8 | $(2,763.3)$ | $(4,827.2)$ | $(2,867.0)$ | 10,253.9 | 33,371.2 | 9,379.4 | 6,480.4 | 2,899.0 | 23,991.8 | $(102,181.2)$ |
| 1994 | $(76,002.7)$ | $(76,617.5)$ | 614.8 | 1,229.7 | (11,328.2) | $(6,912.0)$ | $(2,510.0)$ | $(1,906.2)$ | $(1,342.4)$ | 13,900.3 | 39,115.9 | 12,266.6 | 8,167.1 | 4,099.5 | 26,849.3 | $(113,888.9)$ |
| 1995 | $(74,966.5)$ | (75,881.4) | 914.9 | 8,282.6 | (11,070.2) | $(6,747.1)$ | $(2,085.8)$ | $(2,237.3)$ | $(1,754.3)$ | 21,107.1 | 49,339.6 | 14,006.9 | 8,967.4 | 5,039.5 | 35,332.7 | $(116,023.5)$ |
| $1996{ }^{\text {1) }}$ | $(26,173.0)$ | $(26,356.3)$ | 183.3 | 14,487.7 | $(19,247.6)$ | $(13,994.2)$ | $(4,287.8)$ | (965.5) | $(2,573.6)$ | 36,308.9 | 57,580.3 | 16,037.2 | 9,959.3 | 6,077.9 | 41,543.1 | $(69,265.6)$ |
| $1997{ }^{2)}$ | $(6,300.9)$ | $(4,834.6)$ | $(1,466.3)$ | 23,926.8 | $(17,277.0)$ | $(10,974.2)$ | $(3,618.6)$ | $(2,684.3)$ | $(3,659.5)$ | 44,863.3 | 64,319.2 | 17,388.7 | 11,192.7 | 6,196.0 | 46,930.5 | $(46,693.3)$ |
| 1998 | (71.2) | 1,229.8 | $(1,301.0)$ | 31,947.0 | $(14,187.9)$ | $(6,340.9)$ | $(3,600.5)$ | $(4,246.5)$ | $(5,703.4)$ | 51,838.3 | 68,695.6 | 17,820.7 | 11,334.2 | 6,486.4 | 50,874.9 | $(36,819.9)$ |
| 1999 | 11,591.9 | 8,361.0 | 3,230.8 | 23,860.3 | $(26,735.3)$ | $(22,080.0)$ | $(2,618.9)$ | $(2,036.4)$ | $(5,227.7)$ | 55,823.3 | 77,007.7 | 21,576.0 | 13,422.2 | 8,153.9 | 55,431.7 | $(41,555.5)$ |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 14,357.2 | 12,040.8 | 2,316.4 | 22,681.7 | $(27,623.3)$ | $(24,313.3)$ | (925.4) | $(2,384.5)$ | $(5,872.9)$ | 56,177.9 | 76,027.3 | 18,157.7 | 11,138.1 | 7,019.5 | 57,869.6 | $(38,988.3)$ |
| Jun | 17,706.8 | 14,052.8 | 3,654.1 | 20,656.4 | $(29,142.5)$ | (25,961.2) | $(1,129.0)$ | $(2,052.4)$ | $(6,234.3)$ | 56,033.2 | 77,963.4 | 18,982.4 | 11,576.7 | 7,405.6 | 58,981.0 | $(39,600.2)$ |
| Sep | 18,890.0 | 16,107.8 | 2,782.3 | 25,116.4 | $(26,586.7)$ | $(21,960.3)$ | $(1,207.8)$ | $(3,418.7)$ | $(6,041.0)$ | 57,744.1 | 81,786.0 | 20,054.0 | 11,832.0 | 8,222.0 | 61,732.0 | $(37,779.5)$ |
| Dec | 23,181.5 | 19,835.1 | 3,346.4 | 24,697.7 | $(25,848.3)$ | $(20,421.0)$ | $(1,319.7)$ | $(4,107.6)$ | $(7,794.9)$ | 58,341.0 | 85,445.1 | 24,826.6 | 14,495.1 | 10,331.6 | 60,618.5 | $(37,565.9)$ |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 23,141.4 | 18,980.8 | 4,160.6 | 29,242.4 | $(21,540.1)$ | $(18,102.1)$ | (868.5) | $(2,569.4)$ | $(7,492.1)$ | 58,274.6 | 86,386.3 | 22,301.1 | 12,861.1 | 9,440.0 | 64,085.2 | $(34,002.4)$ |
| Jun | 24,146.3 | 18,658.0 | 5,488.3 | 27,033.4 | $(22,276.3)$ | $(19,546.1)$ | (654.3) | $(2,075.9)$ | $(8,612.8)$ | 57,922.6 | 87,098.5 | 21,472.0 | 12,278.8 | 9,193.3 | 65,626.4 | $(35,918.8)$ |
| Sep | 23,760.0 | 18,112.6 | 5,647.4 | 28,111.3 | $(21,764.6)$ | $(17,870.7)$ | (743.2) | $(3,150.7)$ | $(7,502.4)$ | 57,378.2 | 88,015.1 | 21,687.5 | 12,566.1 | 9,121.4 | 66,327.7 | $(36,143.8)$ |
| Dec ${ }^{3)}$ | 30,136.4 | 23,542.4 | 6,594.0 | 26,052.5 | $(24,212.6)$ | $(18,287.5)$ | $(1,041.0)$ | $(4,884.1)$ | $(7,544.9)$ | 57,810.0 | 93,035.5 | 24,807.4 | 15,138.3 | 9,669.1 | 68,228.1 | $(36,846.5)$ |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 31,477.0 | 24,778.8 | 6,698.3 | 24,758.8 | $(26,033.4)$ | (19,143.2) | $(1,974.6)$ | $(4,915.6)$ | $(6,686.7)$ | 57,478.9 | 91,527.2 | 22,552.1 | 13,377.0 | 9,175.2 | 68,975.0 | $(35,291.3)$ |
| Feb | 31,466.1 | 24,287.8 | 7,178.3 | 24,805.9 | (25,816.2) | $(19,469.4)$ | $(2,045.4)$ | $(4,301.4)$ | $(6,716.9)$ | 57,339.1 | 91,426.1 | 22,797.0 | 13,459.1 | 9,337.9 | 68,629.1 | $(35,154.1)$ |
| Mar | 31,814.3 | 23,933.9 | 7,880.4 | 25,774.8 | (25,019.9) | $(18,287.0)$ | $(2,146.1)$ | $(4,586.8)$ | $(7,332.0)$ | 58,126.7 | 92,225.0 | 23,537.5 | 13,960.4 | 9,577.2 | 68,687.5 | $(34,635.8)$ |
| Apr | 33,648.2 | 24,634.6 | 9,013.7 | 25,720.1 | (24,836.5) | $(18,081.6)$ | $(2,122.4)$ | $(4,632.5)$ | $(7,229.4)$ | 57,786.1 | 94,795.4 | 24,934.9 | 13,842.6 | 11,092.3 | 69,860.5 | $(35,427.1)$ |
| May | 33,274.3 | 24,632.6 | 8,641.7 | 24,998.8 | $(24,469.4)$ | $(16,560.0)$ | $(2,147.8)$ | $(5,761.6)$ | $(8,093.2)$ | 57,561.4 | 94,144.2 | 24,300.0 | 13,664.7 | 10,635.4 | 69,844.1 | $(35,871.1)$ |
| Jun | 32,675.0 | 24,016.8 | 8,658.2 | 24,094.5 | $(25,015.9)$ | $(17,719.3)$ | $(1,820.4)$ | $(5,476.1)$ | $(7,740.4)$ | 56,850.8 | 94,085.4 | 24,425.1 | 13,539.0 | 10,886.1 | 69,660.3 | $(37,315.9)$ |
| Jul | 33,018.3 | 23,797.4 | 9,220.8 | 24,832.7 | (23,957.2) | $(15,444.5)$ | $(2,943.4)$ | $(5,569.4)$ | $(7,910.1)$ | 56,700.0 | 94,134.1 | 24,222.7 | 13,143.5 | 11,079.2 | 69,911.4 | $(36,283.2)$ |
| Aug | 32,306.1 | 23,781.3 | 8,524.8 | 26,834.2 | (22,418.0) | $(15,472.2)$ | $(2,043.9)$ | $(4,901.9)$ | $(7,773.2)$ | 57,025.4 | 94,699.5 | 24,299.1 | 13,170.0 | 11,129.1 | 70,400.3 | (35,559.2) |
| Sep | 32,056.8 | 23,001.3 | 9,055.5 | 24,992.1 | $(23,482.2)$ | $(16,054.8)$ | $(2,058.8)$ | $(5,368.6)$ | $(8,532.9)$ | 57,007.3 | 94,104.0 | 23,342.6 | 13,158.5 | 10,184.0 | 70,761.5 | $(37,055.2)$ |
| Oct | 34,043.8 | 24,226.5 | 9,817.3 | 25,135.5 | (23,754.9) | $(16,014.6)$ | $(2,089.1)$ | $(5,651.2)$ | $(8,213.0)$ | 57,103.3 | 96,339.1 | 25,481.4 | 13,323.3 | 12,158.0 | 70,857.7 | $(37,159.7)$ |
| Nov | 29,632.6 | 22,279.4 | 7,353.1 | 27,313.1 | $(21,657.8)$ | $(15,043.9)$ | $(1,553.1)$ | $(5,060.9)$ | $(8,189.0)$ | 57,160.0 | 95,834.4 | 25,538.9 | 14,094.5 | 11,444.4 | 70,295.5 | $(38,888.8)$ |
| Dec | 32,203.2 | 24,539.4 | 7,663.8 | 28,141.2 | $(22,025.9)$ | $(15,330.5)$ | $(1,900.8)$ | $(4,794.6)$ | $(8,497.7)$ | 58,664.8 | 98,147.3 | 26,364.8 | 15,409.7 | 10,955.1 | 71,782.6 | $(37,802.9)$ |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 32,276.9 | 24,502.6 | 7,774.3 | 27,924.9 | $(21,207.1)$ | $(15,207.9)$ | $(1,295.2)$ | $(4,704.0)$ | $(8,504.1)$ | 57,636.2 | 98,044.2 | 24,519.5 | 14,291.6 | 10,227.9 | 73,524.7 | $(37,842.3)$ |
| Feb | 32,229.4 | 23,509.4 | 8,720.0 | 28,725.6 | $(20,872.6)$ | $(15,008.5)$ | (993.7) | $(4,870.4)$ | $(7,734.8)$ | 57,333.0 | 98,617.2 | 25,066.7 | 14,300.3 | 10,766.4 | 73,550.4 | $(37,662.1)$ |
| Mar | 32,796.7 | 23,379.3 | 9,417.3 | 24,432.5 | (15,712.4) | $(9,741.8)$ | (867.4) | $(5,103.1)$ | $(8,322.3)$ | 48,467.2 | 98,182.2 | 24,191.2 | 14,169.3 | 10,021.9 | 73,991.0 | $(40,953.1)$ |
| Apr | 33,691.1 | 24,266.7 | 9,424.4 | 25,887.9 | (13,701.4) | $(7,693.4)$ | $(1,096.2)$ | $(4,911.8)$ | $(8,618.3)$ | 48,207.6 | 100,523.9 | 25,521.3 | 14,476.3 | 11,045.0 | 75,002.6 | (40,945.0) |
| May | 32,249.2 | 22,402.5 | 9,846.7 | 25,949.6 | (12,892.9) | $(6,794.2)$ | $(1,187.4)$ | $(4,911.3)$ | $(9,263.8)$ | 48,106.2 | 100,199.3 | 25,172.2 | 14,358.3 | 10,813.9 | 75,027.1 | $(42,000.5)$ |
| Jun | 33,150.5 | 23,393.0 | 9,757.4 | 23,823.2 | $(14,973.5)$ | $(8,067.6)$ | $(1,303.9)$ | $(5,602.1)$ | $(9,172.4)$ | 47,969.2 | 99,662.2 | 24,907.8 | 14,277.7 | 10,630.1 | 74,754.4 | $(42,688.5)$ |

Source: Bank of Guyana and Commercial Banks.

1) Net foreign assets reflect Naples terms debt stock reduction in December 1996
${ }^{2)}$ The improvement in the net foreign assets of the Bank of Guyana in June 1997 reflects the transfer of the debt obligation of Trinidad and Tobago to the Ministry of Finance.
${ }^{3)}$ Figures for Dec. 2001 have been updated and will therefore vary from Dec. 2001 Financial Abstract.

GUYANA: SELECTED INTEREST RATES ${ }^{\text {1) }}$
(Per cent Per Annum)


Source: Bank of Guyana, Commercial Banks and other Financial Institutions
${ }^{1)}$ End of period rates.
${ }^{2)}$ With effect from April 30, 2002 interest payments on deposits in the External Deposits Scheme have been discontinued.
${ }^{3)}$ The prime lending rate reported by the banks has been weighted by the amount of loans issued at the corresponding rate.
4) The average prime lending rate actually used by commercial banks applicable to loans and advances.
5) Average deposits rates at GNCB Trust Company have been revised effective December 2000.
${ }^{6)}$ Small savings rate

Table 4.2

| End of Period | Commercial Banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Prime Lending Rate ${ }^{1)}$ | Small Savings Deposits | 3 Months Time Deposits | 6 Months Time Deposits | 9 Months Time Deposits | 12 Months Time Deposits | 90 Day Call Deposits |
| 1990 | 31.00 | 27.50 | 28.10 | 28.50 | - | 29.50 | 28.00 |
| 1991 | 33.50 | 26.18 | 29.20 | 31.00 | - | 31.50 | 30.50 |
| 1992 | 25.90 | 16.58 | 18.17 | - | - |  |  |
| 1993 | 17.45 | 9.46 | 10.86 | 11.75 | 12.00 | 12.28 |  |
| 1994 | 19.89 | 11.20 | 12.81 | 14.37 | 14.25 | 14.27 |  |
| 1995 | 19.07 | 10.47 | 12.81 | 13.83 | 14.18 | 14.43 |  |
| 1996 | 17.21 | 7.73 | 8.96 | 9.93 | 12.75 | 9.50 |  |
| 1997 | 16.93 | 7.39 | 8.43 | 9.43 | - | 9.30 |  |
| 1998 | 16.64 | 7.06 | 8.02 | 8.34 | 9.00 | 9.65 |  |
| 1999 | 17.25 | 7.97 | 9.34 | 9.90 | 10.17 | 10.26 |  |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 17.32 | 7.87 | 9.18 | 9.75 | 9.50 | 10.55 |  |
| Jun | 17.32 | 7.79 | 9.04 | 9.50 | 9.42 | 10.30 |  |
| Sep | 17.32 | 7.51 | 8.80 | 9.35 | 9.19 | 9.97 |  |
| Dec | 17.21 | 7.28 | 7.37 | 8.92 | 8.96 | 9.41 |  |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 17.29 | 7.20 | 8.28 | 8.57 | 8.39 | 9.13 |  |
| Jun | 17.14 | 7.04 | 7.87 | 8.06 | 8.28 | 8.63 |  |
| Sep | 16.71 | 7.30 | 7.90 | 7.69 | 8.55 | 8.68 |  |
| Dec | 16.79 | 6.70 | 7.15 | 7.03 | 7.13 | 8.07 |  |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 16.79 | 6.49 | 6.90 | 6.73 | 7.30 | 7.86 |  |
| Feb | 16.61 | 6.20 | 5.96 | 5.98 | 7.30 | 6.89 |  |
| Mar | 16.25 | 5.77 | 5.28 | 5.43 | 6.05 | 6.09 |  |
| Apr | 16.25 | 5.52 | 5.08 | 4.86 | 5.93 | 5.74 |  |
| May | 16.25 | 4.93 | 4.30 | 4.28 | 4.63 | 4.88 |  |
| Jun | 16.25 | 4.79 | 4.12 | 4.28 | 4.63 | 4.71 |  |
| Jul | 16.25 | 4.65 | 3.98 | 4.08 | 4.25 | 4.42 |  |
| Aug | 16.25 | 4.58 | 3.88 | 4.08 | 4.25 | 4.31 |  |
| Sep | 16.25 | 4.40 | 3.73 | 3.91 | 4.13 | 4.23 |  |
| Oct | 16.25 | 4.29 | 3.70 | 3.91 | 4.13 | 4.23 |  |
| Nov | 16.25 | 4.29 | 3.70 | 3.91 | 4.13 | 4.31 |  |
| Dec | 16.25 | 4.29 | 3.70 | 3.91 | 4.13 | 4.23 | - |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 15.57 | 4.29 | 3.64 | 3.91 | 4.13 | 4.23 | - |
| Feb | 15.57 | 4.23 | 3.62 | 3.91 | 4.13 | 4.15 | - |
| Mar | 14.88 | 4.25 | 3.56 | 3.91 | 4.13 | 4.23 | - |
| Apr | 14.88 | 4.25 | 3.56 | 3.91 | 4.13 | 4.23 | - |
| May | 14.88 | 3.96 | 3.17 | 3.61 | 4.13 | 3.90 | - |
| Jun | 14.88 | 3.96 | 3.02 | 3.26 | 3.50 | 3.65 | - |

Source: Commercial Banks
${ }^{1)}$ Arithmetic average of the Prime Lending Rate as reported by the Commercial Banks.

Table 4.3

| Period | Guyana |  | Jamaica |  | T \& T. |  | Barbados |  | U. S. A. |  | U. K. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Treasury Bill | Bank Rate | Treasury Bill | Bank <br> Rate ${ }^{1)}$ | Treasury Bill | Bank Rate | Treasury Bill | Bank Rate | Treasury Bill | Bank Rate | Treasur y Bill | Bank Rate |
| 1990 | 28.75 | 30.00 | 27.37 | 21.00 | 7.50 | 9.50 | 7.66 | 13.50 | 7.02 | 6.79 | 13.08 | 14.00 |
| 1991 | 30.89 | 32.50 | 31.14 | ... | 8.18 | 11.50 | 10.71 | 18.00 | 4.58 | 3.50 | 10.10 | 10.50 |
| 1992 | 22.99 | 24.25 | 31.14 | $\ldots$ | 8.18 | 11.50 | 10.71 | 18.00 | 4.58 | 3.50 | 10.10 | 10.50 |
| 1993 | 15.44 | 17.00 | 41.47 | $\ldots$ | 9.98 | 13.00 | 7.23 | 8.00 | 3.08 | 3.00 | 4.89 | 5.50 |
| 1994 | 18.64 | 20.25 | 29.47 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 13.00 | 7.77 | 9.50 | 5.64 | 4.75 | 5.92 | 6.25 |
| 1995 | 15.49 | 17.25 | 42.50 | $\ldots$ | 9.04 | 13.00 | 8.27 | 12.50 | 5.16 | 5.25 | 6.22 | 6.50 |
| 1996 | 9.94 | 12.00 | 28.83 | $\ldots$ | 11.58 | 13.00 | 5.61 | 12.50 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 6.08 | 6.00 |
| 1997 | 8.16 | 11.00 | 28.08 | ... | 10.81 | 13.00 | 4.91 | 9.00 | 5.16 | 5.00 | 7.04 | 7.17 |
| 1998 | 8.84 | 11.25 | 23.52 | $\ldots$ | 11.88 | 13.00 | 5.70 | 9.00 | 4.42 | 4.50 | 5.72 | 7.06 |
| 1999 | 11.07 | 13.25 | 20.61 | $\ldots$ | 10.09 | 13.00 | 6.05 | 10.00 | 5.23 | 5.00 | 5.49 | ... |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 10.64 | 13.50 | 17.96 | ... | 10.24 | 13.00 | 6.10 | 10.00 | 5.72 | 5.50 | 5.86 | $\ldots$ |
| Jun | 10.23 | 13.00 | 17.47 | ... | 10.87 | 13.00 | 5.68 | 10.00 | 5.74 | 6.00 | 5.85 | ... |
| Sep | 9.06 | 12.25 | 17.13 | $\ldots$ | 10.74 | 13.00 | 4.46 | 10.00 | 5.99 | 6.00 | 5.80 | $\ldots$ |
| Dec | 9.20 | 11.75 | 20.16 | $\ldots$ | 10.85 | 13.00 | 3.85 | 10.00 | 5.83 | 6.00 | 5.63 | ... |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 9.40 | 12.00 | 16.88 | $\ldots$ | 10.46 | 13.00 | 3.69 | 10.00 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 5.23 | $\ldots$ |
| Jun | 8.45 | 11.00 | 16.20 | $\ldots$ | 9.53 | 13.00 | 3.64 | 9.50 | 3.48 | 3.25 | 4.98 | ... |
| Sep | 6.43 | 9.00 | 15.10 | $\ldots$ | 7.67 | 13.00 | 2.71 | 8.50 | 2.87 | 2.50 | 4.43 | $\ldots$ |
| Dec | 6.25 | 8.75 | 17.03 | $\ldots$ | 6.33 | 13.00 | 1.97 | 7.50 | 1.72 | 1.25 | 3.83 | $\ldots$ |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 6.12 | 8.50 | 17.08 | $\ldots$ | 6.10 | 13.00 | 1.50 | 7.50 | 1.66 | 1.25 | 3.83 | $\ldots$ |
| Feb | 5.88 | 8.25 | 15.93 | $\ldots$ | 5.60 | 13.00 | 1.38 | 7.50 | 1.73 | 1.25 | 3.87 | $\ldots$ |
| Mar | 5.88 | 8.25 | 14.30 | $\ldots$ | 5.70 | 13.00 | 1.16 | 7.50 | 1.81 | 1.25 | 3.97 | $\ldots$ |
| Apr | 5.74 | 8.00 | 13.84 | $\ldots$ | 5.31 | 13.00 | 2.53 | 7.50 | 1.72 | 1.25 | 3.97 | $\ldots$ |
| May | 5.49 | 7.75 | 13.79 | $\ldots$ | 4.83 | 7.75 | 2.86 | 7.50 | 1.74 | 1.25 | 3.95 | $\ldots$ |
| Jun | 5.49 | 7.75 | 13.81 | $\ldots$ | 4.67 | 7.75 | 2.81 | 7.50 | 1.71 | 1.25 | 3.98 | $\ldots$ |
| Jul | 4.45 | 6.75 | 13.79 | $\ldots$ | 4.57 | 7.75 | 2.63 | 7.50 | 1.68 | 1.25 | 3.84 | $\ldots$ |
| Aug | 4.45 | 6.75 | 13.78 | $\ldots$ | 4.27 | 7.25 | 2.59 | 7.50 | 1.63 | 1.25 | 3.77 | $\ldots$ |
| Sep | 3.93 | 6.25 | 16.69 | $\ldots$ | 4.18 | 7.25 | 2.51 | 7.50 | 1.63 | 1.25 | 3.79 | $\ldots$ |
| Oct | 4.01 | 6.25 | 19.54 | $\ldots$ | 4.08 | 7.25 | 1.92 | 7.50 | 1.59 | 1.25 | 3.75 | $\ldots$ |
| Nov | 3.91 | 6.25 | 16.89 | $\ldots$ | 4.21 | 7.25 | 1.76 | 7.50 | 1.25 | 0.83 | 3.80 | $\ldots$ |
| Dec | 3.91 | 6.25 | 17.01 | $\ldots$ | 4.39 | 7.25 | 1.51 | 7.50 | 1.20 | 0.75 | 3.84 | $\ldots$ |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 2.88 | 6.25 | 18.45 | $\ldots$ | 4.60 | 7.25 | 1.09 | $\ldots$ | 1.17 | 2.25 | 3.80 | $\ldots$ |
| Feb | 2.88 | 5.25 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1.16 | 2.25 | 3.50 | $\ldots$ |
| Mar | 3.00 | 5.25 | 33.47 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1.12 | 2.25 | 3.47 | $\ldots$ |
| Apr | 3.00 | 5.25 | 30.34 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1.14 | 2.25 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| May | 2.99 | 5.25 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| Jun | 2.99 | 5.25 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | .. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |

Source: Statistical Reports from Central Banks \& International Financial Statistics (IFS)
${ }^{1)}$ This rate has been discontinued with effect from March 1991.

THE NEW BUILDING SOCIETY: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
(G\$ Million)

| Period Ended | Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total Assets/ Liabilities | Liabilities |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Foreign Sector | Banking <br> System <br>  <br> Deposits | Public Sector |  |  |  | Private Sector |  |  |  |  | Deposits |  |  | Other |
|  |  |  | Total | Gov't. <br> T/Bills | Gov't. <br> Deb. | Local Gov't. Sec. | Loans |  |  | Other |  | Total Deposits | Shares Deposits | Other Deposits |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Mortgage Loans | Other <br> Loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 5.6 | 91.0 | 742.1 | 628.2 | 104.6 | 9.3 | 96.0 | 95.5 | 0.5 | 108.6 | 1,043.3 | 973.7 | 903.7 | 70.0 | 69.6 |
| 1991 | 26.3 | 124.2 | 1,232.4 | 1,131.2 | 92.0 | 9.2 | 115.6 | 115.4 | 0.2 | 159.0 | 1,657.5 | 1,490.5 | 1,387.6 | 102.9 | 167.0 |
| 1992 | 71.4 | 66.6 | 2,155.2 | 2,086.3 | 59.7 | 9.2 | 236.3 | 236.3 | - | 137.7 | 2,667.2 | 2,381.9 | 2,220.5 | 161.4 | 285.3 |
| 1993 | 113.4 | 36.7 | 2,514.0 | 2,477.5 | 27.3 | 9.2 | 744.8 | 744.5 | 0.3 | 157.7 | 3,566.6 | 3,191.7 | 3,003.8 | 187.9 | 374.9 |
| 1994 | 148.0 | 82.4 | 3,131.7 | 3,101.4 | 21.2 | 9.1 | 1,097.1 | 1,096.4 | 0.7 | 236.5 | 4,695.7 | 4,043.2 | 3,812.6 | 230.6 | 652.5 |
| 1995 | 168.1 | 352.6 | 3,234.1 | 3,211.2 | 13.8 | 9.1 | 1,862.7 | 1,861.4 | 1.3 | 265.8 | 5,883.3 | 5,006.2 | 4,766.5 | 239.7 | 877.1 |
| 1996 | 184.8 | 153.3 | 4,338.5 | 4,333.4 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 2,658.1 | 2,653.8 | 4.3 | 404.5 | 7,739.2 | 6,700.0 | 6,439.7 | 260.3 | 1,039.2 |
| 1997 | 209.4 | 114.7 | 5,054.7 | 5,054.7 | - | - | 3,604.3 | 3,602.6 | 1.7 | 435.9 | 9,418.9 | 8,156.7 | 7,871.2 | 285.5 | 1,262.3 |
| 1998 | 277.9 | 66.7 | 5,226.1 | 5,226.1 | - | - | 4,921.6 | 4,921.3 | 0.3 | 430.2 | 10,922.5 | 9,468.9 | 9,129.6 | 339.3 | 1,453.5 |
| 1999 | 310.3 | 123.9 | 4,705.2 | 4,705.2 | - | - | 6,090.5 | 6,088.8 | 1.7 | 738.7 | 11,968.6 | 10,236.0 | 9,918.4 | 317.6 | 1,732.5 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 319.9 | 140.5 | 5,058.5 | 5,058.5 | - | - | 6,386.0 | 6,382.1 | 3.9 | 653.6 | 12,558.5 | 10,797.8 | 10,466.4 | 331.4 | 1,760.7 |
| Jun | 329.1 | 288.6 | 5,339.9 | 5,339.9 | - | - | 6,692.4 | 6,688.2 | 4.2 | 629.5 | 13,279.5 | 11,425.3 | 11,057.4 | 367.9 | 1,854.1 |
| Sep | 337.2 | 397.7 | 5,436.0 | 5,436.0 | - | - | 6,980.0 | 6,978.4 | 1.6 | 786.9 | 13,937.8 | 12,062.4 | 11,714.0 | 348.4 | 1,875.4 |
| Dec | 355.7 | 885.1 | 5,227.1 | 5,227.1 | - | - | 7,281.8 | 7,281.8 | - | 798.9 | 14,548.6 | 12,593.2 | 12,239.2 | 354.0 | 1,955.3 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 418.7 | 1,436.5 | 5,721.6 | 5,721.6 | - | - | 7,497.4 | 7,497.4 | - | 729.2 | 15,803.3 | 13,825.2 | 13,450.0 | 375.2 | 1,978.0 |
| Jun | 425.1 | 2,488.6 | 5,469.4 | 5,469.4 | - | - | 7,753.8 | 7,753.8 | - | 760.3 | 16,897.1 | 14,834.6 | 14,428.1 | 406.5 | 2,062.5 |
| Sep | 423.4 | 1,683.2 | 6,408.8 | 6,408.8 | - | - | 8,035.3 | 8,035.3 | - | 831.0 | 17,381.7 | 15,287.4 | 14,902.1 | 385.3 | 2,094.3 |
| Dec | 450.4 | 1,660.7 | 7,019.9 | 7,019.9 | - | - | 8,305.7 | 8,305.7 | - | 837.0 | 18,273.7 | 16,073.7 | 15,670.8 | 402.9 | 2,200.0 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 450.4 | 2,249.5 | 6,859.2 | 6,859.2 | - | - | 8,373.4 | 8,373.4 | - | 890.6 | 18,823.2 | 16,667.0 | 16,250.6 | 416.4 | 2,156.2 |
| Feb | 450.4 | 2,250.3 | 7,235.7 | 7,235.7 | - | - | 8,496.3 | 8,496.3 | - | 871.9 | 19,304.6 | 17,121.6 | 16,715.9 | 405.8 | 2,183.0 |
| Mar | 450.4 | 2,225.1 | 7,523.0 | 7,523.0 | - | - | 8,611.9 | 8,611.9 | - | 806.4 | 19,616.8 | 17,378.3 | 16,960.0 | 418.4 | 2,238.5 |
| Apr | 450.4 | 2,168.4 | 7,791.4 | 7,791.4 | - | - | 8,692.5 | 8,692.5 | - | 808.2 | 19,910.9 | 17,520.6 | 17,092.8 | 427.8 | 2,390.3 |
| May | 450.4 | 2,169.7 | 7,861.8 | 7,861.8 | - | - | 8,882.8 | 8,882.8 | - | 836.2 | 20,200.9 | 17,922.4 | 17,480.2 | 442.2 | 2,278.5 |
| Jun | 454.4 | 2,142.1 | 7,861.8 | 7,861.8 | - | - | 9,065.8 | 9,065.8 | - | 894.1 | 20,418.1 | 18,057.5 | 17,610.5 | 447.0 | 2,360.5 |
| Jul | 454.4 | 2,305.5 | 7,679.9 | 7,679.9 | - | - | 9,142.7 | 9,142.7 | - | 958.4 | 20,540.9 | 18,202.0 | 17,735.7 | 466.3 | 2,338.8 |
| Aug | 454.4 | 2,321.8 | 7,769.1 | 7,769.1 | - | - | 9,312.6 | 9,312.6 | - | 901.3 | 20,759.2 | 18,383.6 | 17,920.1 | 463.5 | 2,375.6 |
| Sep | 467.4 | 3,007.5 | 7,341.0 | 7,341.0 | - | - | 9,422.8 | 9,422.8 | - | 804.3 | 21,043.1 | 18,616.6 | 18,143.7 | 472.9 | 2,426.5 |
| Oct | 476.2 | 2,481.4 | 7,938.1 | 7,938.1 | - | - | 9,554.6 | 9,554.6 | - | 735.6 | 21,185.9 | 18,765.2 | 18,287.5 | 477.7 | 2,420.5 |
| Nov | 489.8 | 2,505.6 | 7,954.9 | 7,954.9 | - | - | 9,702.7 | 9,702.7 | - | 733.7 | 21,386.7 | 18,942.5 | 18,464.3 | 478.2 | 2,444.2 |
| Dec | 497.2 | 2,497.1 | 7,862.7 | 7,862.7 | - | - | 9,776.5 | 9,776.5 | - | 749.0 | 21,382.5 | 18,914.8 | 18,451.1 | 463.7 | 2,467.8 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 497.2 | 2,904.7 | 7,946.9 | 7,946.9 | - | - | 9,848.9 | 9,848.9 | - | 742.5 | 21,940.2 | 19,508.7 | 19,018.2 | 490.5 | 2,431.5 |
| Feb | 497.2 | 2,272.9 | 8,644.4 | 8,644.4 | - | - | 9,933.9 | 9,933.9 | - | 708.4 | 22,056.8 | 19,596.6 | 19,108.3 | 488.3 | 2,460.1 |
| Mar | 497.2 | 2,328.2 | 8,732.1 | 8,732.1 | - | - | 10,020.8 | 10,020.8 | - | 773.9 | 22,352.2 | 19,747.1 | 19,252.4 | 494.8 | 2,605.0 |
| Apr | 497.2 | 2,713.1 | 8,533.7 | 8,533.7 | - | - | 10,080.3 | 10,080.3 | - | 747.6 | 22,571.9 | 19,968.0 | 19,460.8 | 507.2 | 2,603.9 |
| May | 497.2 | 3,087.9 | 8,366.2 | 8,366.2 | - | - | 10,185.3 | 10,185.3 | - | 736.8 | 22,873.4 | 20,243.7 | 19,725.8 | 517.9 | 2,629.6 |
| Jun | 502.2 | 2,787.9 | 8,605.9 | 8,605.9 | - | - | 10,279.8 | 10,279.8 | - | 760.2 | 22,936.0 | 20,214.7 | 19,701.7 | 513.0 | 2,721.3 |

Source: New Building Society

TRUST COMPANIES*: ASSETS
(G\$Thousand)

| Period Ended | Total Assets | Foreign Sector | Banking System |  |  | Public Sector |  |  | Private Sector |  |  |  | Other 1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Cash | Deposits | Total | Gov't. <br> T/Bills | Local Gov't. Sec. | Total | Mortgage Loans | Other Loans \& Adv. | Shares |  |
| 1990 | 498,774 | - | 85,838 | 3,515 | 82,323 | 14,236 | 9,805 | 4,431 | 380,985 | 305,062 | 75,923 | - | 17,715 |
| 1991 | 899,706 | - | 120,373 | 2,683 | 117,690 | 179,457 | 102,519 | 76,938 | 436,151 | 377,028 | 59,123 | - | 163,725 |
| 1992 | 1,548,944 | - | 396,290 | 6,133 | 390,157 | 212,120 | - | 212,120 | 851,294 | 615,032 | 236,262 | - | 89,240 |
| 1993 | 2,169,326 | - | 627,206 | 117,076 | 510,130 | 336,617 | 105,922 | 230,695 | 1,118,830 | 740,324 | 378,506 | - | 86,673 |
| 1994 | 3,165,036 | - | 89,820 | 9,037 | 80,783 | 321,535 | 321,495 | 40 | 2,662,139 | 908,623 | 436,358 | 1,317,158 | 91,542 |
| 1995 | 4,431,353 | - | 235,378 | 19,668 | 215,710 | 184,647 | 184,607 | 40 | 3,899,021 | 1,150,691 | 587,921 | 2,160,409 | 112,307 |
| 1996 | 5,221,388 | - | 356,675 | 48,460 | 308,215 | 40 | - | 40 | 4,789,871 | 1,727,492 | 831,059 | 2,231,320 | 74,802 |
| 1997 | 6,772,366 | - | 173,475 | 27,103 | 146,372 | 1,992 | 1,952 | 40 | 5,870,294 | 2,298,479 | 847,949 | 2,723,866 | 726,605 |
| 1998 | 4,495,139 | 124,767 | 170,438 | 48,231 | 122,207 | 12,538 | 12,538 | - | 3,795,151 | 2,677,095 | 953,481 | 164,575 | 392,245 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 4,753,170 | 227,140 | 169,453 | 34,218 | 135,235 | 205 | 205 | - | 3,943,821 | 2,816,144 | 1,023,724 | 103,953 | 412,551 |
| Jun | 4,933,073 | 276,463 | 295,205 | 81,354 | 213,851 | - | - | - | 3,938,894 | 2,803,227 | 1,031,714 | 103,953 | 422,511 |
| Sep | 5,280,622 | 197,847 | 101,241 | 31,069 | 70,172 | 19,982 | 19,982 | - | 4,541,882 | 2,899,701 | 1,216,398 | 425,783 | 419,670 |
| Dec | 5,359,969 | 152,128 | 149,686 | 23,829 | 125,857 | 19,982 | 19,982 | - | 4,628,936 | 2,907,144 | 1,354,823 | 366,969 | 409,237 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 5,707,269 | 141,219 | 290,797 | 56,722 | 234,075 | 21,156 | 21,156 | - | 4,847,411 | 2,939,022 | 1,465,425 | 442,964 | 406,686 |
| Jun | 5,685,611 | 168,324 | 244,965 | 25,507 | 219,458 | 55,406 | 55,406 | - | 4,814,701 | 2,942,720 | 1,551,397 | 320,584 | 402,215 |
| Sep | 5,776,150 | 159,589 | 381,490 | 40,190 | 341,300 | 29,380 | 29,380 | - | 4,761,262 | 3,061,810 | 1,487,247 | 212,205 | 444,429 |
| Dec | 5,920,496 | 151,602 | 462,616 | 32,337 | 430,279 | - | - | - | 4,837,202 | 3,110,897 | 1,452,947 | 273,358 | 469,076 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 6,202,767 | 151,147 | 390,506 | 34,814 | 355,692 | - | - | - | 5,181,701 | 2,983,581 | 1,830,494 | 367,626 | 479,413 |
| Jun | 6,203,836 | 150,540 | 413,616 | 26,735 | 386,881 | - | - | - | 5,160,927 | 3,258,992 | 1,528,671 | 373,264 | 478,753 |
| Sep | 6,232,362 | 144,943 | 597,395 | 160,033 | 437,362 | - | - | - | 5,145,231 | 3,372,492 | 1,408,827 | 363,912 | 344,793 |
| Dec | 6,348,191 | 137,353 | 455,695 | 40,909 | 414,786 | - | - | - | 5,306,157 | 3,309,725 | 1,305,553 | 690,879 | 448,986 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 6,438,634 | 134,034 | 461,250 | 26,188 | 435,062 | - | - | - | 5,402,934 | 3,304,394 | 1,405,796 | 692,744 | 440,416 |
| Jun | 6,555,390 | 123,957 | 492,562 | 33,333 | 459,229 | 39 | 39 | - | 5,565,124 | 2,474,674 | 2,291,233 | 799,217 | 373,708 |
| Sep | 6,733,582 | 95,484 | 668,882 | 25,799 | 643,083 | - | - | - | 5,451,004 | 3,211,128 | 1,429,261 | 810,615 | 518,212 |
| Dec | 6,679,573 | 24,936 | 586,017 | 96,784 | 489,233 | 8,960 | 8,960 | - | 5,536,770 | 3,116,595 | 1,362,411 | 1,057,764 | 522,890 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 6,715,336 | 152,664 | 576,332 | 58,113 | 518,219 | 15,040 | 15,040 | - | 5,474,116 | 3,070,714 | 1,369,586 | 1,033,816 | 497,184 |
| Jun | 6,692,348 | 238,869 | 579,455 | 44,816 | 534,639 | 9,082 | 9,082 | - | 5,409,983 | 3,006,039 | 1,326,776 | 1,077,168 | 454,959 |

Source: Trust Companies

* Includes finance companies prior to December 1998

1) Other includes claims on non-residents prior to December 1998.

## TRUST COMPANIES*: LIABILITIES

(G\$ Thousand)
Table 5.2(b)

| Period <br> Ended | Total Liabilities | Foreign Sector | Deposits |  |  |  |  |  | Other Private Sector |  |  | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total Deposits | Private Sector |  |  |  | Public <br> Sector | Total | Capital \& Reserves | Loans Rec. |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Business } \\ \text { Firms } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Indiv. Cust. | Other Cust. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 498,774 | - | 379,270 | 379,270 | 6,951 | 63,137 | 309,182 | - | 51,675 | 16,850 | 4,362 | 67,829 |
| 1991 | 899,706 | - | 664,764 | 664,764 | 34,875 | 85,906 | 543,983 | - | 130,050 | 16,850 | 63,756 | 104,892 |
| 1992 | 1,548,944 | - | 1,039,656 | 1,039,656 | 59,724 | 276,727 | 703,205 | - | 273,853 | 31,380 | 158,278 | 235,435 |
| 1993 | 2,169,326 | - | 1,309,692 | 1,309,692 | 16,795 | 1,130,902 | 161,995 | - | 445,549 | 48,279 | 205,748 | 414,085 |
| 1994 | 3,165,036 | - | 1,536,293 | 1,536,293 | 9,471 | 1,200,958 | 325,864 | - | 1,416,386 | 51,743 | 1,203,108 | 212,357 |
| 1995 | 4,431,353 | - | 1,913,303 | 1,913,303 | 13,782 | 1,339,844 | 559,677 | - | 2,030,284 | 68,547 | 1,773,712 | 487,766 |
| 1996 | 5,221,388 | - | 1,963,144 | 1,963,144 | 22,850 | 1,727,214 | 213,080 | - | 2,888,841 | 795,722 | 1,825,866 | 369,403 |
| 1997 | 6,772,366 | - | 2,391,978 | 2,391,978 | 11,677 | 2,308,457 | 71,844 | - | 4,000,446 | 1,177,228 | 1,863,918 | 379,942 |
| 1998 | 4,495,139 | 82,172 | 2,692,562 | 2,692,562 | 23,404 | 2,572,787 | 96,371 | - | 1,658,417 | 1,131,281 | 350,080 | 61,988 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 4,753,170 | 81,789 | 2,839,021 | 2,839,021 | 22,926 | 2,714,379 | 101,716 | - | 1,748,312 | 1,222,597 | 390,871 | 84,048 |
| Jun | 4,933,073 | 87,373 | 2,904,255 | 2,904,255 | 22,782 | 2,771,173 | 110,300 | - | 1,792,470 | 1,285,615 | 340,424 | 148,975 |
| Sep | 5,280,622 | 84,395 | 3,164,616 | 3,164,616 | 23,306 | 3,053,245 | 88,065 | - | 1,940,383 | 1,301,366 | 469,111 | 91,228 |
| Dec | 5,359,969 | 83,047 | 3,186,545 | 3,186,545 | 12,487 | 3,103,865 | 70,193 | - | 1,985,325 | 1,316,653 | 501,851 | 105,052 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 5,707,269 | 81,375 | 3,322,272 | 3,122,272 | 16,101 | 3,033,381 | 72,790 | 200,000 | 2,137,782 | 1,362,880 | 616,726 | 165,840 |
| Jun | 5,685,611 | 82,992 | 3,299,198 | 3,099,198 | 17,208 | 2,995,973 | 86,017 | 200,000 | 2,185,906 | 1,389,672 | 601,754 | 117,515 |
| Sep | 5,776,150 | 92,018 | 3,252,069 | 3,052,069 | 29,199 | 2,942,706 | 80,164 | 200,000 | 2,234,964 | 1,399,139 | 617,046 | 197,099 |
| Dec | 5,920,496 | 91,354 | 3,320,388 | 3,120,388 | 20,917 | 3,027,117 | 72,354 | 200,000 | 2,284,746 | 1,430,448 | 633,360 | 224,008 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 6,202,767 | 99,173 | 3,459,116 | 3,259,116 | 9,104 | 3,163,217 | 86,795 | 200,000 | 2,411,212 | 1,451,604 | 770,606 | 233,266 |
| Jun | 6,203,836 | 99,326 | 3,526,149 | 3,326,149 | 11,802 | 3,252,034 | 62,313 | 200,000 | 2,451,124 | 1,476,526 | 795,659 | 127,237 |
| Sep | 6,232,362 | 100,186 | 3,425,330 | 3,425,330 | 11,438 | 3,347,729 | 66,163 | - | 2,376,291 | 1,480,964 | 710,390 | 330,555 |
| Dec | 6,348,191 | 102,391 | 3,635,752 | 3,635,752 | 9,333 | 3,565,093 | 61,326 | - | 2,302,976 | 1,473,947 | 630,912 | 307,072 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 6,438,634 | 101,977 | 3,736,324 | 3,736,324 | 9,256 | 3,665,310 | 61,758 | - | 2,418,030 | 1,673,105 | 744,925 | 182,303 |
| Jun | 6,555,390 | 99,066 | 3,845,883 | 3,845,883 | 9,222 | 3,785,225 | 51,436 | - | 2,482,982 | 1,721,732 | 761,250 | 127,459 |
| Sep | 6,733,582 | 96,167 | 3,918,028 | 3,918,028 | 9,266 | 3,846,682 | 62,080 | - | 2,536,945 | 1,756,149 | 780,796 | 182,442 |
| Dec | 6,679,573 | 52,457 | 4,247,378 | 4,247,378 | 9,273 | 4,175,456 | 62,649 | - | 2,303,902 | 1,740,437 | 563,465 | 75,836 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 6,715,336 | 100,457 | 4,231,211 | 4,231,211 | 9,248 | 4,159,467 | 62,496 | - | 2,271,056 | 1,758,171 | 512,885 | 112,612 |
| Jun | 6,692,348 | 104,082 | 4,201,532 | 4,201,532 | 9,208 | 4,129,727 | 62,597 | - | 2,306,690 | 1,791,959 | 514,731 | 80,044 |

Source: Trust Companies

* Includes finance companies prior to December 1998.
** Retained Earnings have now replaced Trust Fund as in previous reports.

FINANCE COMPANIES*: ASSETS
(G\$Thousand)

| Period Ended | Total Assets | Foreign Sector | Banking System |  |  | Public Sector |  |  | Private Sector |  |  |  | Other 1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Cash | Deposits | Total | Gov't. <br> T/Bills | Local Gov't Sec. | Total | Mortgage Loans | Other Loans \& Adv. | Shares |  |
| 1990 | 899,706 | - | 120,373 | 2,683 | 117,690 | 179,457 | 102,519 | 76,938 | 436,151 | 377,028 | 59,123 | - | 163,725 |
| 1991 | 899,706 | - | 120,373 | 2,683 | 117,690 | 179,457 | 102,519 | 76,938 | 436,151 | 377,028 | 59,123 | - | 163,725 |
| 1992 | 1,548,944 | - | 396,290 | 6,133 | 390,157 | 212,120 | - | 212,120 | 851,294 | 615,032 | 236,262 | - | 89,240 |
| 1993 | 2,169,326 | - | 627,206 | 117,076 | 510,130 | 336,617 | 105,922 | 230,695 | 1,118,830 | 740,324 | 378,506 | - | 86,673 |
| 1994 | 3,165,036 | - | 89,820 | 9,037 | 80,783 | 321,535 | 321,495 | 40 | 2,662,139 | 908,623 | 436,358 | 1,317,158 | 91,542 |
| 1995 | 4,431,353 | - | 235,378 | 19,668 | 215,710 | 184,647 | 184,607 | 40 | 3,899,021 | 1,150,691 | 587,921 | 2,160,409 | 112,307 |
| 1996 | 5,221,388 | - | 356,675 | 48,460 | 308,215 | 40 | - | 40 | 4,789,871 | 1,727,492 | 831,059 | 2,231,320 | 74,802 |
| 1997 | 6,772,366 | - | 173,475 | 27,103 | 146,372 | 1,992 | 1,952 | 40 | 5,870,294 | 2,298,479 | 847,949 | 2,723,866 | 726,605 |
| 1998 | 3,245,634 | 73 | 31,581 | - | 31,581 | - | - | - | 3,162,052 | - | 1,275 | 3,160,777 | 51,928 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 3,961,911 | 39,157 | 50,318 | 5,552 | 44,766 | - | - | - | 3,807,676 | - | 382,268 | 3,425,408 | 64,760 |
| Jun | 4,161,610 | 31,490 | 69,934 | 14,965 | 54,969 | - |  | - | 3,991,608 | 1,304 | 353,604 | 3,636,700 | 68,578 |
| Sep | 4,205,221 | 15,690 | 141,550 | 2,613 | 138,937 | - |  | - | 3,968,144 | 1,586 | 320,267 | 3,646,291 | 79,837 |
| Dec | 4,320,177 | 17,749 | 93,705 | 11,471 | 82,234 | - |  | - | 4,109,684 | 1,279 | 484,190 | 3,624,215 | 99,039 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 4,255,110 | 28,680 | 63,729 | 9,258 | 54,471 | - |  | - | 4,085,472 | 1,491 | 459,766 | 3,624,215 | 77,229 |
| Jun | 4,458,251 | 414,164 | 55,474 | 1,916 | 53,558 | - |  | - | 3,817,964 | 1,392 | 407,992 | 3,408,580 | 170,649 |
| Sep | 4,563,953 | 428,572 | 78,758 | 27,236 | 51,522 | - |  | - | 3,847,620 | 1,606 | 368,387 | 3,477,627 | 209,003 |
| Dec | 4,937,274 | 444,225 | 84,443 | 5,918 | 78,525 | - |  | - | 4,294,749 | 1,510 | 501,747 | 3,791,492 | 113,857 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 5,564,839 | 438,802 | 67,233 | 21,650 | 45,583 | - |  | - | 4,760,260 | 1,492 | 437,112 | 4,321,656 | 298,544 |
| Jun | 5,583,621 | 450,431 | 92,740 | 21,420 | 71,320 | - |  | - | 4,834,663 | 1,659 | 388,850 | 4,444,154 | 205,787 |
| Sep | 5,625,184 | 457,693 | 71,026 | 7,954 | 63,072 | - |  | - | 4,812,737 | 3,150 | 365,433 | 4,444,154 | 283,728 |
| Dec | 5,713,287 | 454,027 | 102,052 | 22,513 | 79,539 | - |  | - | 4,869,357 | 3,085 | 422,118 | 4,444,154 | 287,851 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 6,041,212 | 598,282 | 334,540 | 15,058 | 319,482 | - |  | - | 4,811,245 | 3,919 | 348,210 | 4,459,116 | 297,146 |
| Jun | 6,093,855 | 662,429 | 280,211 | 24,339 | 255,872 | - |  | - | 4,774,606 | 4,170 | 311,319 | 4,459,117 | 376,609 |
| Sep | 6,126,558 | 765,646 | 296,233 | 16,925 | 279,308 | - |  | - | 4,729,954 | 5,632 | 265,205 | 4,459,117 | 334,726 |
| Dec | 6,115,245 | 875,096 | 81,944 | 42,116 | 39,828 | - |  | - | 4,709,400 | 4,931 | 260,351 | 4,444,118 | 448,804 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 6,346,486 | 858,401 | 173,391 | 29,433 | 143,958 | - |  | - | 4,854,367 | 4,471 | 234,582 | 4,615,314 | 460,327 |
| Jun | 6,411,178 | 887,903 | 96,845 | 18,500 | 78,345 | - |  | - | 4,881,024 | 3,935 | 230,981 | 4,646,108 | 545,406 |

[^4]* Includes Trust Companies prior to December 1998.

1) Other includes claims on non - residents prior to December 1998

FINANCE COMPANIES*: LIABILITIES
(G\$ Thousand)

| Period <br> Ended | Total Liabilities | Foreign Sector | Deposits |  |  |  |  |  | Other Private Sector |  |  | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total Deposits | Private Sector |  |  |  | Public <br> Sector | Total | Capital \& Reserves | Loans Rec. |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Business } \\ \text { Firms } \end{gathered}$ | Indiv. Cust. | Other Cust. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991 | 899,706 | - | 664,764 | 664,764 | 34,875 | 85,906 | 543,983 | - | 130,050 | 66,294 | 63,756 | 104,892 |
| 1992 | 1,548,944 | - | 1,039,656 | 1,039,656 | 59,724 | 276,727 | 703,205 | - | 273,853 | 115,575 | 158,278 | 235,435 |
| 1993 | 2,169,326 | - | 1,309,692 | 1,309,692 | 16,795 | 1,130,902 | 161,995 | - | 445,549 | 239,801 | 205,748 | 414,085 |
| 1994 | 3,165,036 | - | 1,536,293 | 1,536,293 | 9,471 | 1,200,958 | 325,864 | - | 1,416,386 | 213,278 | 1,203,108 | 212,357 |
| 1995 | 4,431,353 | - | 1,913,303 | 1,913,303 | 13,782 | 1,339,844 | 559,677 | - | 2,030,284 | 256,572 | 1,773,712 | 487,766 |
| 1996 | 5,221,388 | - | 1,963,144 | 1,963,144 | 22,850 | 1,727,214 | 213,080 | - | 2,888,841 | 1,062,975 | 1,825,866 | 369,403 |
| 1997 | 6,772,366 | - | 2,391,978 | 2,391,978 | 11,677 | 2,308,457 | 71,844 | - | 4,000,446 | 2,136,528 | 1,863,918 | 379,942 |
| 1998 | 3,245,634 | 28,982 | - |  | - | - | - | - | 3,213,666 | 1,867,229 | 1,346,437 | 2,986 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 3,961,911 | 261,984 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,672,421 | 1,950,418 | 1,722,003 | 27,506 |
| Jun | 4,161,610 | 261,984 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,879,879 | 2,191,449 | 1,688,430 | 19,747 |
| Sep | 4,205,221 | 261,984 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,922,227 | 2,287,897 | 1,634,330 | 21,010 |
| Dec | 4,320,177 | 261,921 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,031,740 | 2,388,229 | 1,643,511 | 26,516 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 4,255,110 | 261,921 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,955,701 | 2,380,498 | 1,575,203 | 37,488 |
| Jun | 4,458,251 | 261,921 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,164,543 | 2,584,109 | 1,580,434 | 31,787 |
| Sep | 4,563,953 | 261,921 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,247,259 | 2,657,145 | 1,590,114 | 54,773 |
| Dec | 4,937,274 | 540,984 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,338,259 | 2,730,766 | 1,607,493 | 58,031 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 5,564,839 | 917,534 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,615,698 | 2,711,302 | 1,904,396 | 31,607 |
| Jun | 5,583,621 | 917,471 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,610,623 | 2,870,076 | 1,740,547 | 55,527 |
| Sep | 5,625,184 | 917,471 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,674,896 | 2,911,193 | 1,763,703 | 32,817 |
| Dec | 5,713,287 | 917,471 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,751,447 | 2,965,834 | 1,785,613 | 44,369 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 6,041,212 | 917,471 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,073,623 | 3,368,568 | 1,705,056 | 50,118 |
| Jun | 6,093,855 | 917,471 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,086,851 | 3,413,399 | 1,673,453 | 89,533 |
| Sep | 6,126,558 | 917,471 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,095,149 | 3,481,759 | 1,613,390 | 113,938 |
| Dec | 6,115,245 | 917,471 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,141,725 | 3,560,940 | 1,580,785 | 56,049 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 6,346,486 | 917,474 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,305,177 | 3,766,392 | 1,538,785 | 123,836 |
| Jun | 6,411,178 | 974,516 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,377,711 | 3,848,142 | 1,529,569 | 58,951 |

Source: Trust and Finance Companies

* Includes Trust Companies proir to December 1998.
** Retained Earnings have now replaced Trust Fund as in previous reports.

LIFE
DOMESTIC INSURANCE COMPANIES: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
(G\$ Million)

| Period Ended | Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total Assets/ Liabilities | Liabilities |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Foreign Sector |  |  |  |  | Banking System |  |  | Public Sector |  |  |  | Private Sector |  |  |  | Unclassified |  |  |  | Life Ins. Fund | Cap. and Res. | Foreign Liab. 1) | Other |
|  | Total | Comm. <br> Banks Dep. | Secur. | Loans and Adv. | Other | Total | Cash | Dep. | Total | Gov't. T/Bills | Gov't. Deb. | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Local } \\ \text { Gov't } \\ \text { Sec. } \end{array}$ | Total | Sec. In Firms | Mortgage Loans | Other Loans | Total | Fixed Assets | Other <br> Assets |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 2,315.7 | 750.8 | 354.8 | 913.3 | 296.8 | 53.6 | 36.1 | 17.5 | 96.9 | 50.6 | 36.9 | 9.4 | 70.2 | 13.7 | 42.0 | 14.5 | 378.2 | 282.3 | 95.9 | 2,914.6 | 871.2 | 76.8 | 1,920.5 | 46.1 |
| 1991 | 3,726.7 | 1,446.4 | 775.5 | 1,075.3 | 429.5 | 108.5 | 79.9 | 28.6 | 51.8 | 7.8 | 40.6 | 3.4 | 72.7 | 10.5 | 45.8 | 16.4 | 977.9 | 291.3 | 686.6 | 4,937.6 | 2,299.5 | 16.7 | 2,588.9 | 32.5 |
| 1992 | 3,453.4 | 1,001.4 | 1,516.7 | 660.8 | 274.5 | 36.0 | 10.7 | 25.3 | 72.1 | 16.5 | 37.1 | 18.5 | 91.9 | 26.9 | 42.2 | 22.8 | 1,641.9 | 229.1 | 1,412.8 | 5,295.4 | 1,849.9 | 28.8 | 2,595.6 | 821.1 |
| 1993 | 3,981.8 | 1,136.6 | 1,417.7 | 1,150.0 | 277.5 | 115.5 | 10.0 | 105.5 | 109.6 | 58.3 | 51.0 | 0.3 | 142.8 | 51.3 | 66.5 | 25.0 | 367.7 | 237.8 | 129.9 | 4,717.4 | 2,024.7 | 45.4 | 2,541.8 | 105.5 |
| 1994 | 3,594.7 | 1,304.5 | 615.2 | 1,262.2 | 412.8 | 87.1 | 51.3 | 35.8 | 156.6 | 130.1 | 26.0 | 0.5 | 278.6 | 135.8 | 71.9 | 70.9 | 501.8 | 413.7 | 88.1 | 4,618.8 | 1,439.7 | 90.4 | 2,889.8 | 198.9 |
| 1995 | 3,626.7 | 1,324.6 | 626.9 | 1,244.1 | 431.1 | 316.1 | 49.0 | 267.1 | 134.8 | 111.3 | 23.2 | 0.3 | 358.9 | 221.2 | 84.7 | 53.0 | 1,007.8 | 738.2 | 269.6 | 5,444.3 | 1,659.6 | 349.0 | 2,868.9 | 566.8 |
| 1996 | 3,845.7 | 1,676.3 | 544.3 | 1,254.5 | 370.6 | 341.4 | 58.3 | 283.1 | 33.4 | 13.0 | 20.1 | 0.3 | 528.3 | 357.0 | 75.1 | 96.2 | 1,238.9 | 996.2 | 242.7 | 5,987.7 | 1,890.6 | 400.8 | 3,151.8 | 544.5 |
| 1997 | 4,178.4 | 1,792.0 | 758.8 | 1,218.8 | 408.8 | 354.1 | 33.3 | 320.8 | 93.6 | 83.1 | 10.2 | 0.3 | 539.4 | 430.4 | 45.6 | 63.4 | 1,532.8 | 1,155.6 | 377.2 | 6,698.3 | 1,962.0 | 546.8 | 3,320.9 | 868.6 |
| 1998 | 4,250.5 | 2,005.0 | 884.2 | 663.1 | 698.2 | 538.1 | 26.7 | 511.4 | 84.6 | 80.0 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 1,167.0 | 479.0 | 124.7 | 563.3 | 1,689.0 | 1,309.8 | 379.2 | 7,729.2 | 2,305.9 | 571.6 | 3,336.7 | 1,514.9 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 4,452.3 | 2,175.7 | 909.7 | 716.2 | 650.7 | 606.4 | 38.4 | 568.0 | 94.5 | 91.1 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1,162.9 | 498.6 | 122.5 | 541.8 | 2,138.4 | 1,561.8 | 576.6 | 8,454.5 | 2,539.7 | 617.9 | 3,679.6 | 1,617.4 |
| Jun | 4,376.9 | 2,155.1 | 981.6 | 802.9 | 437.3 | 510.9 | 73.8 | 437.1 | 124.8 | 121.4 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1,252.4 | 530.8 | 121.1 | 600.5 | 2,315.3 | 1,562.9 | 752.4 | 8,580.3 | 2,576.1 | 624.1 | 3,493.0 | 1,887.1 |
| Sep | 4,119.4 | 2,112.2 | 1,076.1 | 580.2 | 350.9 | 486.9 | 51.9 | 435.0 | 207.4 | 204.0 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1,500.1 | 545.8 | 115.5 | 838.8 | 2,304.6 | 1,698.3 | 606.3 | 8,618.4 | 2,677.1 | 637.4 | 3,521.0 | 1,783.1 |
| Dec | 4,346.8 | 2,043.5 | 1,118.2 | 843.9 | 341.2 | 523.5 | 79.9 | 443.6 | 211.1 | 207.4 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 1,269.7 | 538.0 | 112.8 | 618.9 | 2,572.0 | 1,840.2 | 731.8 | 8,923.1 | 2,673.0 | 676.4 | 4,113.8 | 1,459.8 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 4,555.3 | 2,068.6 | 1,178.2 | 856.4 | 452.1 | 505.0 | 99.8 | 405.2 | 120.1 | 116.7 | 3.4 | - | 1,345.0 | 658.3 | 102.5 | 584.2 | 2,867.9 | 1,897.7 | 970.2 | 9,393.3 | 2,915.5 | 613.2 | 4,493.4 | 1,371.2 |
| Jun | 4,795.4 | 1,990.6 | 1,240.2 | 1,234.0 | 330.6 | 641.1 | 112.6 | 528.5 | 95.1 | 95.1 | - | - | 1,103.2 | 649.9 | 143.7 | 309.6 | 2,612.7 | 1,788.7 | 824.0 | 9,247.5 | 2,935.8 | 761.9 | 4,250.7 | 1,299.0 |
| Sep | 4,814.3 | 2,048.8 | 1,248.0 | 1,181.3 | 336.2 | 585.7 | 84.0 | 501.7 | 119.3 | 119.3 | - | - | 1,155.6 | 664.8 | 146.8 | 344.0 | 2,545.0 | 1,781.4 | 763.6 | 9,219.9 | 3,011.1 | 776.1 | 4,182.8 | 1,249.9 |
| Dec | 5,044.8 | 2,105.3 | 1,222.4 | 1,242.0 | 475.1 | 731.8 | 226.9 | 504.9 | 106.8 | 106.5 | 0.3 | - | 1,298.8 | 749.9 | 148.1 | 400.8 | 2,335.8 | 1,811.3 | 524.5 | 9,518.0 | 2,999.2 | 818.7 | 4,266.0 | 1,434.1 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 5,046.7 | 2,150.1 | 746.9 | 1,430.4 | 719.3 | 707.8 | 152.9 | 554.9 | 133.7 | 133.4 | 0.3 | - | 1,722.5 | 1,272.2 | 153.9 | 296.4 | 2,265.5 | 1,361.4 | 904.1 | 9,876.2 | 2,477.0 | 1,375.9 | 4,596.7 | 1,426.5 |
| Jun | 5,454.5 | 2,178.8 | 781.2 | 1,401.8 | 1,092.7 | 756.0 | 207.3 | 548.7 | 124.2 | 124.2 | - | - | 2,266.1 | 1,756.7 | 180.1 | 329.3 | 1,900.0 | 1,370.2 | 529.8 | 10,500.8 | 2,872.8 | 1,465.6 | 4,636.3 | 1,526.1 |
| Sep | 5,506.5 | 2,248.8 | 1,285.1 | 1,377.3 | 595.3 | 748.4 | 119.6 | 628.8 | 72.8 | 72.8 | - | - | 2,158.9 | 1,653.6 | 180.1 | 325.2 | 1,989.3 | 1,167.8 | 821.5 | 10,475.9 | 2,985.1 | 1,471.4 | 4,553.8 | 1,465.6 |
| Dec | 5,555.8 | 2,284.6 | 1,300.1 | 1,379.7 | 591.5 | 797.9 | 120.5 | 677.4 | 84.5 | 84.5 | - | - | 1,752.2 | 1,230.7 | 186.2 | 335.3 | 2,008.9 | 1,219.7 | 789.2 | 10,199.4 | 3,066.9 | 967.6 | 4,673.1 | 1,491.9 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 5,707.4 | 2,334.3 | 1,413.6 | 1,052.4 | 907.2 | 637.3 | 112.9 | 524.4 | 147.2 | 147.2 | - | - | 2,415.2 | 1,484.5 | 187.3 | 743.4 | 2,067.5 | 1,671.2 | 396.2 | 10,974.5 | 3,412.4 | 1,185.8 | 4,808.5 | 1,567.9 |
| Jun | 5,245.3 | 2,326.5 | 1,293.7 | 1,140.6 | 484.5 | 648.4 | 63.0 | 585.5 | 113.4 | 113.4 | - | - | 2,419.7 | 1,523.7 | 201.2 | 694.8 | 2,464.2 | 1,641.9 | 822.3 | 10,891.0 | 3,549.2 | 1,161.9 | 4,685.5 | 1,494.4 |
| Sep | 5,343.4 | 2,451.4 | 1,218.8 | 1,144.2 | 529.0 | 912.4 | 198.0 | 714.4 | 50.7 | 50.7 | - | - | 2,417.0 | 1,525.7 | 202.3 | 689.0 | 2,453.4 | 1,625.5 | 827.9 | 11,177.0 | 3,585.0 | 987.8 | 4,787.6 | 1,816.6 |
| Dec | 6,231.1 | 2,788.7 | 1,328.4 | 1,212.9 | 901.0 | 1,352.1 | 165.4 | 1,186.7 | - | - | - |  | 2,226.0 | 1,402.7 | 118.7 | 704.5 | 2,252.2 | 1,657.9 | 594.3 | 12,061.3 | 4,402.6 | 976.6 | 4,869.9 | 1,812.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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Source: Life Insurance Companies.

1) Foreign liabilities include insurance fund from non-residents

DOMESTIC INSURANCE NON-LIFE
DOMESTIC INSURANCE COMPANIES: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
(G\$ Million)
Table 5.3 (b)

| Period Ended | Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total Assets/ Liabilities | Liabilities |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Foreign Sector |  |  |  |  | Banking System |  |  | Public Sector |  |  |  | Private Sector |  |  |  | Unclassified |  |  |  | Non - Life Ins. Fund | Cap. \& Res. | Foreign Liab. | Other |
|  | Total | Comm. <br> Banks Dep. | Secur. | Loans \& Adv. | Other | Total | Cash | Dep. | Total | Gov't. T/Bills | Gov't. Deb. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Local } \\ & \text { Gov't } \\ & \text { Sec. } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Total | Sec. In Firms | Mortgage Loans | Other Loans | Total | Fixed Assets | Other Assets |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 135.2 | 59.2 | 29.8 | - | 46.2 | 11.7 | 0.1 | 11.6 | 146.7 | 58.8 | 21.8 | 66.1 | 29.4 | 5.4 | 13.9 | 10.1 | 187.4 | 103.4 | 84.0 | 510.4 | - | 202.2 | 15.2 | 293.0 |
| 1991 | 211.4 | 97.8 | 83.7 | - | 29.9 | 135.4 | 1.5 | 133.9 | 56.6 | - | 19.5 | 37.1 | 40.5 | 7.2 | 23.0 | 10.3 | 259.5 | 126.4 | 133.1 | 703.4 | - | 293.3 | 53.2 | 356.9 |
| 1992 | 260.9 | 131.2 | 88.2 | - | 41.5 | 80.9 | 42.6 | 38.3 | 19.0 | - | 14.7 | 4.3 | 58.2 | 10.4 | 37.7 | 10.1 | 424.3 | 145.2 | 279.1 | 843.4 | - | 360.2 | 30.7 | 452.5 |
| 1993 | 314.9 | 137.2 | 155.9 | - | 21.8 | 67.6 | 0.9 | 66.7 | 26.2 | 9.0 | 16.4 | 0.8 | 56.8 | 17.3 | 36.7 | 2.8 | 472.9 | 217.3 | 255.6 | 938.4 | - | 501.5 | 51.1 | 385.8 |
| 1994 | 424.0 | 178.2 | 191.2 | - | 54.6 | 68.9 | 2.6 | 66.3 | 56.8 | 44.4 | 11.6 | 0.8 | 190.3 | 136.4 | 41.6 | 12.3 | 753.4 | 666.0 | 87.4 | 1,493.4 | . | 1,161.5 | 83.5 | 248.4 |
| 1995 | 645.2 | 216.2 | 284.5 | - | 144.5 | 213.5 | 4.3 | 209.2 | 93.2 | 82.6 | 9.9 | 0.7 | 235.0 | 154.4 | 66.1 | 14.5 | 1,032.5 | 753.9 | 278.6 | 2,219.4 | . | 1,602.5 | 30.3 | 586.6 |
| 1996 | 500.9 | 294.9 | 167.8 | - | 38.2 | 405.8 | 7.6 | 398.2 | 5.2 | - | 5.2 | - | 406.1 | 287.0 | 79.1 | 40.0 | 1,367.9 | 917.3 | 450.6 | 2,685.9 | . | 1,890.4 | 148.0 | 647.5 |
| 1997 | 535.7 | 370.5 | 144.0 | - | 21.2 | 472.9 | 5.6 | 467.3 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | - | 490.9 | 315.0 | 97.1 | 78.8 | 1,411.1 | 899.2 | 511.9 | 2,912.9 | - | 2,121.1 | 58.6 | 733.2 |
| 1998 | 619.6 | 456.3 | 146.2 | - | 17.1 | 415.8 | 0.2 | 415.6 |  |  | - | - | 442.4 | 323.3 | 86.8 | 32.3 | 1,478.0 | 831.0 | 647.0 | 2,955.8 | . | 2,166.4 | 164.6 | 624.6 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 625.1 | 446.4 | 175.2 | - | 3.5 | 492.3 | 1.8 | 490.5 | - | - | - | - | 434.9 | 318.1 | 86.0 | 30.8 | 1,497.0 | 865.0 | 632.0 | 3,049.3 | - | 2,234.5 | 182.4 | 632.6 |
| Jun | 823.1 | 598.1 | 221.3 | - | 3.7 | 268.2 | 5.4 | 262.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | - | - | 443.4 | 220.5 | 85.6 | 137.3 | 1,397.4 | 879.0 | 518.4 | 2,934.4 | . | 2,383.5 | 13.9 | 536.9 |
| Sep | 795.2 | 595.2 | 197.4 | - | 2.6 | 229.5 | 3.2 | 226.3 | 51.8 | 51.8 | - | - | 471.3 | 242.7 | 96.4 | 132.2 | 1,473.7 | 864.9 | 608.8 | 3,021.5 | - | 2,375.8 | 6.1 | 639.5 |
| Dec | 836.7 | 620.3 | 197.8 | - | 18.6 | 155.3 | 9.9 | 145.4 | 37.6 | 37.6 | - | - | 380.3 | 242.2 | 112.9 | 25.2 | 1,557.1 | 924.2 | 632.9 | 2,967.0 | - | 2,336.1 | 32.9 | 598.0 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 869.5 | 669.7 | 195.6 | - | 4.2 | 257.4 | 5.8 | 251.6 | 36.1 | 36.1 | - | - | 596.6 | 457.2 | 62.9 | 76.6 | 1,313.3 | 944.6 | 368.6 | 3,072.9 | - | 2,443.9 | 38.2 | 590.8 |
| Jun | 945.3 | 637.8 | 224.2 | - | 83.3 | 281.6 | 13.6 | 268.0 | 61.2 | 61.2 | - | - | 743.6 | 457.5 | 63.3 | 222.8 | 1,399.4 | 1,085.2 | 314.2 | 3,431.1 | - | 2,445.2 | 41.7 | 944.1 |
| Sep | 893.7 | 511.0 | 224.3 | - | 158.4 | 255.2 | 8.2 | 247.0 | 33.7 | 33.7 | - | - | 651.0 | 460.2 | 117.7 | 73.0 | 1,306.6 | 1,059.0 | 247.6 | 3,140.2 | . | 2,479.5 | 62.4 | 596.8 |
| Dec | 909.8 | 545.5 | 323.7 | 32.3 | 8.3 | 221.3 | 19.0 | 202.3 | 25.0 | 25.0 | - | - | 609.6 | 460.2 | 124.5 | 24.9 | 1,478.5 | 1,131.5 | 347.0 | 3,244.2 | - | 2,501.2 | 55.7 | 687.4 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 1,108.1 | 812.3 | 259.4 | 32.6 | 3.9 | 238.0 | 11.6 | 226.5 | 22.2 | 22.2 | - | - | 620.0 | 467.7 | 94.1 | 58.2 | 1,485.5 | 1,154.8 | 330.8 | 3,473.8 | - | 2,655.1 | 72.5 | 746.3 |
| Jun | 1,509.5 | 874.2 | 220.9 | 43.6 | 370.9 | 268.1 | 6.3 | 261.8 | 22.2 | 22.2 | - | - | 637.7 | 461.0 | 138.8 | 37.9 | 1,240.8 | 1,123.3 | 117.5 | 3,678.3 | . | 2,328.6 | 209.7 | 1,139.9 |
| Sep | 1,467.2 | 792.0 | 255.6 | 43.8 | 375.8 | 139.1 | 5.3 | 133.8 | - | - | - | - | 641.3 | 463.3 | 136.2 | 41.8 | 1,302.0 | 1,104.8 | 197.2 | 3,549.6 | - | 2,417.6 | 461.7 | 670.3 |
| Dec | 1,049.5 | 757.4 | 244.7 | 44.4 | 3.1 | 224.6 | 9.1 | 215.4 | - | - | - | - | 629.7 | 463.7 | 121.8 | 44.2 | 1,533.1 | 1,098.4 | 434.8 | 3,436.9 | - | 2,657.0 | 318.7 | 461.2 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 1,279.8 | 903.9 | 294.5 | 37.5 | 43.9 | 214.1 | 6.1 | 208.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | - | - | 649.7 | 480.3 | 121.9 | 47.5 | 1,592.4 | 1,100.9 | 491.5 | 3,737.0 | - | 2,741.2 | 306.5 | 689.3 |
| Jun | 1,469.0 | 964.7 | 385.1 | 38.4 | 80.8 | 491.8 | 19.4 | 472.4 | - | - | - | - | 1,296.9 | 761.0 | 147.7 | 388.2 | 1,480.6 | 1,125.3 | 355.3 | 4,738.2 | - | 3,158.0 | 484.3 | 1,095.9 |
| Sep | 1,469.1 | 1,004.7 | 393.0 | - | 71.5 | 553.3 | 5.4 | 547.9 | - |  | - | - | 1,345.1 | 749.5 | - | 595.6 | 2,524.5 | 2,122.9 | 401.7 | 5,892.1 | 300.0 | 3,942.6 | 230.9 | 1,418.6 |
| Dec | 1,464.3 | 1,024.0 | 342.4 | 33.0 | 64.9 | 524.7 | 15.5 | 509.2 | - |  | - | - | 1,567.6 | 1,002.2 | - | 565.4 | 2,592.2 | 2,134.8 | 457.4 | 6,148.8 | 326.7 | 4,083.3 | 7.0 | 1,731.7 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 1,452.6 | 957.9 | 350.6 | 36.6 | 107.5 | 617.0 | 15.0 | 602.0 | - | - | - | - | 2,175.5 | 1,646.8 | 172.9 | 355.8 | 2,570.0 | 2,144.7 | 425.4 | 6,815.1 | 671.4 | 4,018.2 | 103.7 | 2,021.8 |
| Jun | 1,540.9 | 1,038.0 | 351.1 | 44.4 | 107.5 | 591.0 | 19.0 | 572.0 | - | - | - | - | 2,374.8 | 1,847.2 | 172.5 | 355.1 | 2,680.7 | 2,107.6 | 573.1 | 7,187.4 | 865.8 | 4,075.0 | 276.4 | 1,970.2 |

Source: Non-Life Insurance Companies

CONSOLIDATED
DOMESTIC INSURANCE COMPANIES: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
(G\$ Million)

| Period <br> Ended | Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total <br> Assets/ <br> Liabilities | Liabilities |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Foreign Sector |  |  |  |  | Banking System |  |  | Public Sector |  |  |  | Private Sector |  |  |  | Unclassified |  |  |  | Life Ins. Fund | Cap. \& Res. | Foreign Liab. 1) | Other |
|  | Total | Comm. <br> Banks <br> Deposits | Secur. |  <br> Adv. | Other | Total | Cash | Dep. | Total | Gov't. T/Bills | Gov't. Deb. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Local } \\ & \text { Gov't } \\ & \text { Sec. } \end{aligned}$ | Total | Sec. In Firms | Mortgage Loans | Other Loans | Total | Fixed Assets | Other Assets |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 2,450.9 | 810.0 | 384.6 | 913.3 | 343.0 | 65.3 | 36.2 | 29.1 | 243.6 | 109.4 | 58.7 | 75.5 | 99.6 | 19.1 | 55.9 | 24.6 | 565.6 | 385.7 | 179.9 | 3,425.0 | 871.2 | 279.0 | 1,935.7 | 339.1 |
| 1991 | 3,938.1 | 1,544.2 | 859.2 | 1,075.3 | 459.4 | 243.9 | 81.4 | 162.5 | 108.4 | 7.8 | 60.1 | 40.5 | 113.2 | 17.7 | 68.8 | 26.7 | 1,237.4 | 417.7 | 819.7 | 5,641.0 | 2,299.5 | 310.0 | 2,642.1 | 389.4 |
| 1992 | 4,714.1 | 2,162.5 | 902.8 | 1,218.8 | 430.0 | 827.0 | 38.9 | 788.1 | 95.9 | 84.5 | 11.1 | 0.3 | 1,030.3 | 745.4 | 142.7 | 142.2 | 2,943.9 | 2,054.8 | 889.1 | 9,611.2 | 1,962.0 | 2,667.9 | 3,379.5 | 1,601.8 |
| 1993 | 3,895.6 | 1,351.6 | 763.2 | 944.6 | 836.2 | 166.5 | 51.5 | 115.0 | 94.4 | 25.8 | 58.6 | 10.0 | 129.4 | 19.1 | 58.6 | 51.8 | 675.5 | 403.0 | 272.5 | 4,961.3 | 1,123.4 | 202.4 | 2,900.7 | 308.5 |
| 1994 | 3,701.0 | 1,407.8 | 862.6 | 1,014.4 | 416.2 | 157.1 | 49.4 | 107.7 | 85.3 | 19.7 | 62.9 | 2.7 | 82.5 | 16.8 | 41.7 | 24.0 | 1,111.8 | 381.2 | 730.6 | 5,137.8 | 2,122.3 | 173.8 | 2,509.8 | 331.9 |
| 1995 | 3,806.1 | 1,525.2 | 853.2 | 1,018.5 | 409.2 | 114.2 | 27.5 | 86.7 | 88.1 | 10.0 | 52.3 | 25.8 | 100.3 | 22.9 | 46.7 | 30.7 | 1,154.2 | 383.2 | 771.0 | 5,262.9 | 2,133.2 | 222.1 | 2,587.5 | 320.1 |
| 1996 | 3,938.1 | 1,544.2 | 859.2 | 1,075.3 | 459.4 | 243.9 | 81.4 | 162.5 | 108.4 | 7.8 | 60.1 | 40.5 | 113.2 | 17.7 | 68.8 | 26.7 | 1,237.4 | 417.7 | 819.7 | 5,641.0 | 2,299.5 | 310.0 | 2,642.1 | 389.4 |
| 1997 | 4,714.1 | 2,162.5 | 902.8 | 1,218.8 | 430.0 | 827.0 | 38.9 | 788.1 | 95.9 | 84.5 | 11.1 | 0.3 | 1,030.3 | 745.4 | 142.7 | 142.2 | 2,943.9 | 2,054.8 | 889.1 | 9,611.2 | 1,962.0 | 2,667.9 | 3,379.5 | 1,601.8 |
| 1998 | 4,870.1 | 2,461.3 | 1,030.4 | 663.1 | 715.3 | 953.9 | 26.9 | 927.0 | 84.6 | 80.0 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 1,609.4 | 802.3 | 211.5 | 595.6 | 3,167.0 | 2,140.8 | 1,026.2 | 10,685.0 | 2,305.9 | 2,738.0 | 3,501.3 | 2,139.5 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 5,077.4 | 2,622.1 | 1,084.9 | 716.2 | 654.2 | 1,098.7 | 40.2 | 1,058.5 | 94.5 | 91.1 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1,597.8 | 816.7 | 208.5 | 572.6 | 3,635.4 | 2,426.8 | 1,208.6 | 11,503.8 | 2,539.7 | 2,852.4 | 3,862.0 | 2,250.0 |
| Jun | 5,200.0 | 2,753.2 | 1,202.9 | 802.9 | 441.0 | 779.1 | 79.2 | 699.9 | 127.1 | 123.7 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1,695.8 | 751.3 | 206.7 | 737.8 | 3,712.7 | 2,441.9 | 1,270.8 | 11,514.7 | 2,576.1 | 3,007.6 | 3,506.9 | 2,424.0 |
| Sep | 4,914.6 | 2,707.4 | 1,273.5 | 580.2 | 353.5 | 716.4 | 55.1 | 661.3 | 259.2 | 255.8 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1,971.4 | 788.5 | 211.9 | 971.0 | 3,778.3 | 2,563.2 | 1,215.1 | 11,639.9 | 2,677.1 | 3,013.2 | 3,527.1 | 2,422.6 |
| Dec | 5,183.5 | 2,663.8 | 1,316.0 | 843.9 | 359.8 | 678.8 | 89.8 | 589.0 | 248.7 | 245.0 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 1,650.0 | 780.2 | 225.7 | 644.1 | 4,129.1 | 2,764.4 | 1,364.7 | 11,890.1 | 2,673.0 | 3,012.5 | 4,146.7 | 2,057.8 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 5,424.8 | 2,738.3 | 1,373.8 | 856.4 | 456.3 | 762.4 | 105.6 | 656.8 | 156.2 | 152.8 | 3.4 |  | 1,941.7 | 1,115.5 | 165.4 | 660.8 | 4,181.1 | 2,842.3 | 1,338.8 | 12,466.2 | 2,915.5 | 3,057.1 | 4,531.6 | 1,962.0 |
| Jun | 5,740.7 | 2,628.4 | 1,464.4 | 1,234.0 | 413.9 | 922.7 | 126.2 | 796.5 | 156.3 | 156.3 | - |  | 1,846.8 | 1,107.4 | 207.0 | 532.4 | 4,012.1 | 2,873.9 | 1,138.2 | 12,678.6 | 2,935.8 | 3,207.1 | 4,292.4 | 2,243.1 |
| Sep | 5,708.0 | 2,559.8 | 1,472.3 | 1,181.3 | 494.6 | 840.9 | 92.2 | 748.7 | 153.0 | 153.0 | - |  | 1,806.5 | 1,125.0 | 264.5 | 417.0 | 3,851.6 | 2,840.4 | 1,011.2 | 12,360.0 | 3,011.1 | 3,255.6 | 4,245.2 | 1,846.7 |
| Dec | 5,954.6 | 2,650.8 | 1,546.1 | 1,274.3 | 483.4 | 953.1 | 245.9 | 707.2 | 131.8 | 131.5 | 0.3 |  | 1,908.4 | 1,210.1 | 272.6 | 425.7 | 3,814.3 | 2,942.8 | 871.5 | 12,762.2 | 2,999.2 | 3,319.9 | 4,321.7 | 2,121.5 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 6,154.8 | 2,962.4 | 1,006.3 | 1,463.0 | 723.2 | 945.8 | 164.5 | 781.4 | 155.9 | 155.6 | 0.3 |  | 2,342.5 | 1,739.9 | 248.0 | 354.6 | 3,751.0 | 2,516.2 | 1,234.9 | 13,350.0 | 2,477.0 | 4,031.0 | 4,669.2 | 2,172.8 |
| Jun | 6,964.0 | 3,053.0 | 1,002.1 | 1,445.4 | 1,463.6 | 1,024.1 | 213.6 | 810.5 | 146.4 | 146.4 | - |  | 2,903.8 | 2,217.7 | 318.9 | 367.2 | 3,140.8 | 2,493.5 | 647.3 | 14,179.1 | 2,872.8 | 3,794.2 | 4,846.0 | 2,666.0 |
| Sep | 6,973.7 | 3,040.8 | 1,540.7 | 1,421.1 | 971.1 | 887.5 | 124.9 | 762.6 | 72.8 | 72.8 | - |  | 2,800.2 | 2,116.9 | 316.3 | 367.0 | 3,291.3 | 2,272.6 | 1,018.7 | 14,025.5 | 2,985.1 | 3,889.0 | 5,015.5 | 2,135.9 |
| Dec | 6,605.4 | 3,042.0 | 1,544.7 | 1,424.0 | 594.6 | 1,022.4 | 129.6 | 892.8 | 84.5 | 84.5 | - |  | 2,381.9 | 1,694.3 | 308.1 | 379.6 | 3,542.0 | 2,318.1 | 1,224.0 | 13,636.3 | 3,066.9 | 3,624.6 | 4,991.8 | 1,953.1 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar * | 6,987.2 | 3,238.2 | 1,708.1 | 1,089.9 | 951.1 | 851.4 | 119.0 | 732.4 | 148.2 | 148.2 | - |  | 3,064.8 | 1,964.8 | 309.2 | 790.9 | 3,659.9 | 2,772.1 | 887.7 | 14,711.4 | 3,412.4 | 3,927.0 | 5,114.9 | 2,257.2 |
| Jun | 6,714.3 | 3,291.2 | 1,678.8 | 1,179.0 | 565.3 | 1,140.2 | 82.4 | 1,057.9 | 113.4 | 113.4 | - |  | 3,716.6 | 2,284.6 | 348.9 | 1,083.0 | 3,944.7 | 2,767.2 | 1,177.6 | 15,629.2 | 3,549.2 | 4,319.9 | 5,169.8 | 2,590.3 |
| Sep | 6,812.6 | 3,456.1 | 1,611.8 | 1,144.2 | 600.5 | 1,465.6 | 203.4 | 1,262.2 | 50.7 | 50.7 | - | - | 3,762.2 | 2,275.2 | 202.3 | 1,284.6 | 4,977.9 | 3,748.4 | 1,229.6 | 17,069.0 | 3,885.0 | 4,930.4 | 5,018.5 | 3,235.2 |
| Dec | 7,695.4 | 3,812.7 | 1,670.8 | 1,245.9 | 965.9 | 1,876.8 | 180.9 | 1,695.9 |  |  | - |  | 3,793.6 | 2,404.9 | 118.7 | 1,269.9 | 4,844.4 | 3,792.7 | 1,051.7 | 18,210.1 | 4,729.3 | 5,059.9 | 4,876.9 | 3,543.9 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar Jun | $8,345.7$ $9,060.4$ | $4,223.7$ $5,180.7$ | $1,569.0$ $1,517.9$ | 1,583.7 <br> 1.410 .6 | 969.3 951.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,692.3 \\ & 2,2757 \end{aligned}$ | $214.4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,477.9 \\ & 1,9713 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - |  | $4,094.2$ | 2,960.4 | $283.1$ | $850.7$ | 4,797.7 | 3,792.4 | $1,005.4$ | 18,929.9 | $5,150.9$ | 4,813.4 | 5,121.2 | 3,844.4 |
| Jun | 9,060.4 | 5,180.7 | 1,517.9 | 1,410.6 | 951.3 | 2,275.7 | 304.4 | 1,971.3 | - | - | - |  | 4,750.0 | 3,385.0 | 282.4 | 1,082.6 | 5,420.8 | 3,765.1 | 1,655.7 | 21,506.9 | 7,369.0 | 4,870.3 | 5,523.2 | 3,744.4 |

1) Foreign liabilities include insurance fund from non-residents
*The figure for March includes a New Insurance Company.

PENSION SCHEMES: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
(G\$ Million)

| Period <br> Ended | Foreign Sector | Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total Assets/ Liabilities | Liabilities |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Banking System |  |  | Public Sector |  |  |  | Private Sector |  |  | Other |  | Pension Fund | Reserves | Other |
|  |  | Total | Cash | Deposits | Total | Gov't. T/Bills | Gov't. <br> Debentures | Local Gov't. Sec. | Total |  <br> Other Sec. ${ }^{1)}$ | Mortgage Loans |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 39.0 | 137.8 | 0.9 | 136.9 | 187.1 | 98.7 | 87.3 | 1.1 | 8.8 | 8.8 |  | 327.0 | 699.7 | 672.3 | 7.0 | 20.4 |
| 1991 | 56.6 | 206.2 | 0.4 | 205.8 | 814.2 | 252.0 | 561.0 | 1.2 | 14.9 | 14.9 | - | 412.3 | 1,504.2 | 1,480.8 | 5.3 | 18.1 |
| 1992 | 57.3 | 702.8 | 1.9 | 700.9 | 717.7 | 162.3 | 524.7 | 30.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | - | 825.1 | 2,304.7 | 2,099.3 | 114.4 | 91.0 |
| 1993 | 63.5 | 1,496.4 | 2.4 | 1,494.0 | 1,079.9 | 575.6 | 503.6 | 0.7 | 42.0 | 42.0 | - | 167.0 | 2,848.8 | 2,658.7 | 109.2 | 80.9 |
| 1994 | 77.4 | 751.9 | 106.8 | 645.1 | 2,557.9 | 2,085.6 | 471.8 | 0.5 | 92.3 | 92.3 | - | 339.7 | 3,819.2 | 3,549.8 | 216.5 | 52.9 |
| 1995 | 85.1 | 882.9 | 38.8 | 844.1 | 3,237.4 | 2,814.2 | 423.2 | - | 227.7 | 227.7 | - | 385.1 | 4,818.2 | 4,523.7 | 239.8 | 54.7 |
| 1996 | 91.2 | 2,703.4 | 21.7 | 2,681.7 | 2,218.6 | 1,865.5 | 353.1 | - | 306.5 | 306.5 | - | 408.4 | 5,728.1 | 5,381.6 | 277.5 | 69.0 |
| 1997 | 80.8 | 4,616.4 | 243.8 | 4,372.6 | 985.0 | 547.8 | 437.2 | - | 755.9 | 755.9 | - | 291.7 | 6,729.9 | 6,371.4 | 317.1 | 41.4 |
| 1998 | 139.0 | 4,008.1 | 13.1 | 3,995.0 | 680.0 | 310.4 | 369.6 | - | 1,065.1 | 1,065.1 | - | 1,928.2 | 7,820.4 | 7,486.7 | 142.0 | 191.7 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 144.7 | 3,666.2 | 42.0 | 3,624.1 | 1,398.1 | 1,062.5 | 335.6 | - | 1,090.8 | 1,090.8 |  | 1,902.6 | 8,202.5 | 7,797.5 | 236.2 | 168.8 |
| Jun | 137.2 | 3,719.5 | 16.1 | 3,703.4 | 1,506.3 | 1,170.7 | 335.6 | - | 1,100.8 | 1,100.8 | - | 1,971.6 | 8,435.4 | 8,049.3 | 334.6 | 51.5 |
| Sep | 157.4 | 3,854.5 | 24.4 | 3,830.1 | 1,500.9 | 1,203.9 | 296.9 | - | 1,105.6 | 1,105.6 | - | 2,338.7 | 8,957.1 | 8,496.5 | 340.8 | 119.8 |
| Dec | 157.5 | 3,469.6 | 31.2 | 3,438.4 | 1,710.9 | 1,414.0 | 296.9 | - | 1,509.1 | 1,509.1 | - | 2,306.3 | 9,153.4 | 8,408.9 | 697.8 | 46.8 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 210.6 | 3,791.8 | 7.3 | 3,784.5 | 1,541.5 | 1,287.1 | 254.4 | - | 3,138.5 | 3,138.5 | - | 1,127.5 | 9,809.9 | 8,975.0 | 699.7 | 135.2 |
| Jun | 214.2 | 3,879.4 | 31.9 | 3,847.5 | 1,434.1 | 1,215.4 | 218.7 | - | 2,917.5 | 2,917.5 | - | 1,098.1 | 9,543.3 | 8,745.3 | 701.9 | 96.0 |
| Sep | 778.3 | 4,466.1 | 40.5 | 4,425.6 | 933.8 | 882.4 | 51.4 | - | 2,809.5 | 2,809.5 | - | 1,049.2 | 10,036.9 | 9,256.9 | 703.2 | 76.8 |
| Dec | 666.9 | 4,352.5 | 99.2 | 4,253.3 | 947.5 | 888.9 | 58.6 | - | 3,173.7 | 3,173.7 | - | 1,124.3 | 10,264.9 | 9,437.5 | 708.4 | 119.1 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 701.6 | 4,713.8 | 130.0 | 4,583.8 | 1,111.0 | 1,052.3 | 58.6 | - | 3,212.3 | 3,212.3 | - | 943.3 | 10,681.8 | 9,871.3 | 711.1 | 99.5 |
| Jun | 1,146.2 | 4,119.9 | 6.6 | 4,113.3 | 1,189.0 | 1,137.6 | 51.4 | - | 3,161.0 | 3,161.0 | - | 861.2 | 10,477.3 | 9,673.8 | 711.5 | 92.1 |
| Sep | 1,199.3 | 3,820.3 | 57.5 | 3,762.9 | 1,552.4 | 1,552.4 |  | - | 3,264.8 | 3,264.8 | - | 932.6 | 10,769.5 | 9,959.0 | 711.9 | 98.5 |
| Dec | 1,345.9 | 3,729.8 | 2.8 | 3,727.0 | 1,500.9 | 1,500.9 | - | - | 3,495.3 | 3,495.3 | - | 954.3 | 11,026.3 | 10,197.7 | 712.9 | 115.6 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 1,351.0 | 3,266.4 | 15.9 | 3,250.5 | 1,920.4 | 1,920.4 | - | - | 3,866.5 | 3,866.5 | - | 948.2 | 11,352.4 | 10,521.7 | 723.8 | 106.9 |
| Jun | 1,358.1 | 3,060.4 | 8.3 | 3,052.1 | 1,921.5 | 1,921.5 | - | - | 4,199.8 | 4,199.8 | - | 1,144.4 | 11,684.1 | 10,848.7 | 714.3 | 121.2 |
| Sep | 1,339.7 | 3,858.4 | 54.9 | 3,803.5 | 1,842.0 | 1,842.0 |  | - | 4,779.9 | 4,779.9 | - | 1,153.4 | 12,973.4 | 12,087.9 | 730.7 | 154.8 |
| Dec | 2,017.4 | 3,880.1 | 122.6 | 3,757.5 | 1,771.6 | 1,771.6 | - | - | 4,804.3 | 4,720.8 | 83.5 | 1,501.4 | 13,974.8 | 13,172.2 | 633.1 | 169.0 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 1,895.1 | 3,825.0 | 71.3 | 3,753.7 | 1,888.3 | 1,888.3 | - | - | 5,360.2 | 5,310.2 | 50.0 | 1,277.9 | 14,246.5 | 13,441.5 | 631.8 | 173.2 |
| Jun ${ }^{2)}$ | 1,862.8 | 4,050.2 | 29.2 | 4,021.0 | 1,810.5 | 1,810.5 |  |  | 5,499.4 | 5,439.4 | 60.0 | 1,317.9 | 14,540.8 | 13,733.2 | 635.1 | 172.0 |

Source: Pension Schemes.

1) Shares and other securities exclude deposits with private non-banks prior to 2000.
2) Information for June 2003 includes University of Guyana Pension Plan.

GUYANA CO-OPERATIVE MORTGAGE FINANCE BANK: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
(G\$ Thousand)

| Period Ended | Assets |  |  |  |  | Total Assets/ Liabilities | Liabilities |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Banking System Deposits | Public Sector <br> Gov't. <br> T/Bills | Private Sector |  |  |  | Foreign <br> Sector <br> Carib. <br> Dev. <br> Bank | Public <br> Sector | Unclassified |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Mortgage Loans | Other |  |  |  | Total | Debentures | Other |
| 1990 | 11,119 | - | 46,050 | 40,020 | 6,030 | 57,169 | 723 | 30,000 | 26,446 | 13,617 | 12,829 |
| 1991 | 11,570 | - | 46,692 | 37,071 | 9,621 | 58,262 | 588 | 30,000 | 27,675 | 13,573 | 14,102 |
| 1992 | 11,730 | - | 55,529 | 45,208 | 10,321 | 67,259 | 433 | 30,000 | 36,826 | 13,572 | 23,254 |
| 1993 | 9,706 | - | 52,634 | 44,028 | 8,606 | 62,340 | 324 | 30,000 | 32,016 | 13,481 | 18,535 |
| 1994 | 10,137 | - | 48,862 | 40,955 | 7,907 | 58,999 | 145 | 30,000 | 28,854 | 12,414 | 16,440 |
| 1994 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 8,056 | - | 50,731 | 43,027 | 7,704 | 58,787 | 253 | 30,000 | 28,534 | 13,419 | 15,115 |
| Jun. | 6,008 | - | 51,367 | 43,521 | 7,846 | 57,375 | 217 | 30,000 | 27,158 | 13,419 | 13,739 |
| Sep. | 5,643 | - | 49,386 | 41,579 | 7,807 | 55,029 | 181 | 30,000 | 24,848 | 13,414 | 11,434 |
| Dec. | 10,137 | - | 48,862 | 40,955 | 7,907 | 58,999 | 145 | 30,000 | 28,854 | 12,414 | 16,440 |
| 1995 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 5,796 | - | 48,275 | 38,792 | 9,483 | 54,071 | 108 | 30,000 | 23,963 | 13,221 | 10,742 |
| Jun. | 2,764 | - | 51,307 | 37,275 | 14,032 | 51,366 | 72 | 30,000 | 21,294 | 13,414 | 7,880 |
| Sep. | 1,278 | - | 45,397 | 36,296 | 9,101 | 46,675 | 36 | 17,053 | 29,586 | 13,414 | 16,172 |
| Dec. | 928 | - | 44,428 | 35,343 | 9,085 | 45,356 | - | 15,787 | 29,569 | 13,415 | 16,154 |
| 1996 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 357 | - | 42,815 | 34,118 | 8,697 | 43,172 | - | 14,377 | 28,795 | 13,414 | 15,381 |
| Jun. | 1,207 | - | 41,223 | 33,074 | 8,149 | 42,430 | - | 13,581 | 28,849 | 13,414 | 15,435 |
| Sep. | 2,827 | - | 39,677 | 31,520 | 8,157 | 42,504 | - | 13,481 | 29,023 | 13,414 | 15,609 |
| Dec. | 3,230 | - | 41,296 | 33,050 | 8,246 | 44,526 | - | 14,754 | 29,772 | 13,414 | 16,358 |
| 1997 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 4,570 | - | 39,531 | 31,316 | 8,215 | 44,101 | - | 14,137 | 29,964 | 13,414 | 16,550 |
| Jun. | $(7,209)$ | - | 51,719 | 28,969 | 22,750 | 44,510 | - | 19,588 | 24,922 | 13,414 | 11,508 |
| Sep. | 4,442 | - | 30,469 | 26,710 | 3,759 | 34,911 | - | 5,169 | 29,742 | 13,414 | 16,328 |
| Dec. | 6,075 | - | 32,618 | 24,391 | 8,227 | 38,693 | - | 9,819 | 28,874 | 13,414 | 15,460 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 1,676 | - | 44,618 | 36,215 | 8,403 | 46,294 | - | 19,264 | 27,030 | 13,414 | 13,616 |
| Jun. | 4,384 | - | 44,825 | 36,434 | 8,391 | 49,209 | - | 18,721 | 30,488 | 13,414 | 17,074 |
| Sep. | 7,020 | - | 44,642 | 36,201 | 8,441 | 51,662 | - | 22,351 | 29,311 | 13,412 | 15,899 |
| Dec. 1) | 7,035 | - | 44,493 | 36,052 | 8,441 | 51,528 | - | 22,351 | 29,177 | 13,412 | 15,765 |

Source: Guyana Co-operative Mortgage Finance Bank
Balance includes cash in hand and deposits at Bank

1) Figures are estimated

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES (SUMMARY)
(G\$ Million)


Sources: Ministry of Finance and Bank of Guyana.

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT: CURRENT REVENUE
(G\$ Million)

| Period | Total Current Revenue | Total Tax Revenue | Tax Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Income Tax |  |  |  |  |  | Property Taxes |  |  | Taxes on Prod. \& Cons. |  |  | Taxes on International Trade |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Companies | Self- <br> Employed | Personal | Surtax | Other | Total | Property Taxes | Estate | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Excise } \\ & \text { Duty } \end{aligned}$ | Consumption Taxes | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Import } \\ \text { Duty } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Export } \\ \text { Duty } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Travel } \\ & \text { Tax } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1990 | 5,343.1 | 5,040.9 | 1,751.6 | 1,375.4 | 27.2 | 305.6 | 2.0 | 41.4 | 52.6 | 39.7 | 12.9 | 1,398.8 | 83.8 | 1,315.0 | 718.2 | 544.3 | 94.2 | 79.7 |
| 1991 | 11,823.6 | 11,122.5 | 3,503.4 | 2,901.0 | 48.5 | 490.0 | 2.5 | 61.4 | 64.7 | 48.0 | 16.7 | 3,405.8 | 92.8 | 3,313.0 | 1,544.7 | 1,125.9 | 179.4 | 239.4 |
| 1992 | 17,769.5 | 17,051.0 | 5,867.3 | 4,347.3 | 79.1 | 1,378.5 | 1.5 | 60.9 | 109.9 | 97.8 | 12.1 | 4,615.6 | 146.0 | 4,469.6 | 2,057.3 | 1,620.1 | 152.8 | 284.4 |
| 1993 2) | 21,778.0 | 20,742.5 | 7,066.4 | 4,539.3 | 131.9 | 2,183.4 | 1.4 | 210.4 | 257.9 | 242.0 | 15.9 | 5,682.0 | 168.4 | 5,513.6 | 3,266.3 | 2,689.3 | 152.2 | 424.8 |
| 1994 | 23,653.8 | 22,492.1 | 8,125.0 | 4,503.2 | 293.3 | 3,192.8 | 0.8 | 134.9 | 365.8 | 348.5 | 17.3 | 5,795.6 | 48.9 | 5,746.7 | 3,467.7 | 2,857.6 | 180.9 | 429.2 |
| 1995 | 29,496.1 | 28,144.2 | 10,948.7 | 6,131.2 | 394.3 | 4,240.2 | 4.3 | 178.7 | 427.8 | 410.5 | 17.3 | 10,531.0 |  | 10,531.0 | 3,225.6 | 2,521.1 | 129.6 | 574.9 |
| 1996 | 35,117.3 | 32,558.8 | 13,023.2 | 7,518.5 | 593.4 | 4,641.3 | 0.3 | 269.7 | 507.6 | 487.0 | 20.6 | 11,319.3 |  | 11,319.3 | 4,638.5 | 3,831.3 | 194.3 | 613.0 |
| 1997 | 34,083.0 | 31,352.8 | 12,382.7 | 7,050.2 | 560.5 | 4,575.8 | 2.3 | 193.9 | 488.4 | 467.9 | 20.5 | 11,235.2 | 9.6 | 11,225.6 | 4,384.5 | 3,700.6 | 10.2 | 673.7 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 6,643.1 | 6,264.2 | 2,625.4 | 1,349.4 | 86.5 | 1,159.2 | - | 30.3 | 33.0 | 24.9 | 8.1 | 2,436.7 | 0.5 | 2,436.2 | 999.3 | 856.6 | 0.8 | 141.9 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 9,093.6 | 8,369.5 | 3,601.0 | 2,128.5 | 243.1 | 1,176.3 | - | 53.1 | 337.3 | 326.1 | 11.2 | 2,499.6 | 1.6 | 2,498.0 | 981.3 | 797.7 | 0.8 | 182.8 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 8,051.2 | 7,621.2 | 2,927.3 | 1,586.9 | 118.2 | 1,168.7 | - | 53.5 | 31.7 | 27.3 | 4.4 | 3,078.7 | 5.2 | 3,073.5 | 1,337.0 | 1,068.7 | 0.6 | 267.7 |
| 4th Qtr. | 9,333.2 | 8,634.3 | 2,873.7 | 1,476.7 | 105.7 | 1,255.3 | 0.1 | 35.9 | 57.5 | 51.7 | 5.8 | 2,997.1 | 3.5 | 2,993.6 | 1,162.4 | 1,001.2 | 2.3 | 158.9 |
| 1999* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 7,478.2 | 6,635.9 | 2,903.8 | 1,442.0 | 74.7 | 1,354.5 | 0.0 | 32.6 | 91.4 | 85.7 | 5.7 | 2,486.9 | 1.9 | 2,485.0 | 946.7 | 746.8 | 1.7 | 198.2 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 6,061.9 | 5,797.6 | 2,878.2 | 1,774.8 | 114.0 | 959.6 | 0.0 | 29.8 | 331.6 | 330.2 | 1.4 | 1,353.2 | 3.4 | 1,349.9 | 417.6 | 317.8 | 0.9 | 98.9 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 11,352.9 | 10,682.5 | 4,374.2 | 2,454.8 | 197.8 | 1,677.4 | 0.0 | 44.2 | 38.7 | 33.6 | 5.1 | 3,847.3 | 2.2 | 3,845.2 | 1,968.3 | 1,548.6 | 2.6 | 417.2 |
| 4th. Qtr. | 11,946.3 | 10,110.4 | 3,610.2 | 1,796.9 | 124.7 | 1,657.4 | 0.1 | 31.1 | 27.7 | 21.4 | 6.3 | 4,019.6 | 0.9 | 4,018.7 | 1,256.6 | 1,090.6 | 2.6 | 163.4 |
| $200{ }^{*}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 8,693.2 | 8,252.1 | 3,322.2 | 1,519.0 | 96.0 | 1,677.2 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 25.0 | 4.9 | 3,628.3 | 1.7 | 3,626.6 | 1,041.0 | 877.7 | 1.8 | 161.5 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 11,740.2 | 10,585.3 | 5,161.7 | 3,074.0 | 231.5 | 1,785.8 | 0.0 | 70.4 | 400.7 | 395.4 | 5.4 | 3,592.6 | 0.9 | 3,591.7 | 1,006.6 | 767.5 | 0.9 | 238.1 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 9,850.6 | 9,309.5 | 3,804.0 | 1,806.8 | 126.1 | 1,831.2 | 0.0 | 39.9 | 240.5 | 236.4 | 4.0 | 3,727.2 | 0.7 | 3,726.5 | 1,328.9 | 916.1 | 2.0 | 410.8 |
| 4th Otr. | 11,072.0 | 9,738.0 | 3,794.5 | 1,866.5 | 123.3 | 1,766.0 | 0.0 | 38.7 | 29.3 | 24.0 | 5.4 | 4,013.0 | 1.1 | 4,011.9 | 1,657.4 | 1,381.7 | 2.6 | 273.1 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 9,413.9 | 8,601.9 | 3,845.6 | 1,728.8 | 114.0 | 1,978.8 | 0.0 | 24.0 | 45.3 | 39.2 | 6.1 | 3,447.7 | 0.7 | 3,447.0 | 978.7 | 758.3 | 1.9 | 218.4 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 11,764.7 | 10,135.4 | 4,960.5 | 2,683.8 | 295.2 | 1,930.6 | 0.0 | 50.8 | 502.9 | 498.8 | 4.2 | 3,246.8 | 1.7 | 3,245.1 | 1,080.8 | 826.9 | 1.1 | 252.8 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 9,696.2 | 9,031.5 | 3,910.6 | 1,864.4 | 157.5 | 1,859.6 | 0.1 | 29.0 | 101.0 | 96.4 | 4.6 | 3,388.1 | 4.6 | 3,383.4 | 1,339.7 | 934.4 | 2.7 | 402.7 |
| 4th Qtr. | 10,552.3 | 9,749.2 | 4,144.7 | 1,899.2 | 159.1 | 2,049.4 | 0.0 | 37.0 | 57.1 | 52.2 | 4.8 | 3,849.6 | 783.5 | 3,066.1 | 1,374.6 | 1,145.8 | 6.6 | 222.2 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 10,031.8 | 9,132.8 | 4,316.9 | 1,720.7 | - | 2,557.2 | 0.0 | 39.1 | 67.6 | 63.5 | 4.1 | 3,429.2 | 5.6 | 3,423.6 | 1,038.1 | 787.5 | 1.7 | 248.9 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 12,614.9 | 11,280.9 | 5,589.8 | 3,056.3 | 264.2 | 2,207.6 |  | 61.6 | 472.4 | 468.1 | 4.3 | 3,740.9 | 101.5 | 3,639.4 | 1,119.5 | 836.4 | 1.4 | 281.7 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 11,041.5 | 10,427.7 | 4,731.9 | 2,455.6 | 177.4 | 2,048.7 | 0.0 | 50.1 | 538.1 | 534.3 | 3.8 | 3,608.1 | 25.6 | 3,582.5 | 1,263.0 | 857.5 | 1.9 | 403.5 |
| 4th Qtr. | 10,854.1 | 9,705.6 | 4,126.2 | 1,719.9 | 185.9 | 2,186.6 | 0.1 | 33.7 | 99.2 | 94.8 | 4.4 | 3,992.2 | 7.0 | 3,985.2 | 1,213.0 | 975.2 | 2.9 | 234.9 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. 2nd Qtr. | $10,326.5$ $11,625.3$ | $8,805.8$ $10,597.1$ | $4,415.6$ $5,141.6$ | $1,774.1$ $2,980.5$ | ... | $2,616.2$ $2,130.4$ | - | 25.3 30.7 | 29.1 644.6 | 24.3 638.7 | 4.8 5.9 | $3,182.3$ $3,398.9$ | 5.4 4.7 | $3,177.0$ $3,394.2$ | 914.8 $1,030.5$ | 679.8 778.7 | 3.2 1.6 | 231.8 250.2 |

Source: Ministry of Finance
Note: In 2003, Companies Income Tax includes self-employed, corporation and withholding income taxes.

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT: CURRENT REVENUE
(G\$ Million)

| Period | Other Tax Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  | Non-Tax Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Entertainment } \\ \text { Tax } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Purchase } \\ & \text { Tax- M. Car } \end{aligned}$ | Other Taxes And Duties | Licences Vehicles | Licences Other | Environmental Tax | Total | Rents Royalties etc. | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { Interest } \\ \text { Interest } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Divs.From Enterprises 1) | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { BOG } \\ \text { Surplus } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Other Dept. Receipts | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Fees } \\ \text { Fines etc. } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Land Dev. Schemes | Harbour Surplus | Miscellaneous |
| 1990 | 1,119.7 | 12.3 | 32.4 | 1,036.8 | 26.6 | 11.6 | - | 302.2 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 68.1 |  | 29.7 | 59.3 | 1.7 |  | 136.6 |
| 1991 | 2,603.9 | 22.9 | 95.2 | 2,443.5 | 29.1 | 13.2 | - | 701.1 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 463.2 |  | 85.7 | 84.1 | 1.1 |  | 60.2 |
| 1992 | 4,400.9 | 33.7 | 165.4 | 4,148.5 | 33.6 | 19.7 | - | 718.5 | 12.0 | 0.1 | 129.5 | 28.1 |  | 103.2 | 153.5 |  | 292.1 |
| 1993 | 4,469.9 | 38.4 | 254.5 | 4,072.2 | 76.3 | 28.5 | - | 1,035.5 | 424.0 | 2.9 | 213.7 | 5.2 | 18.0 | 213.9 | 2.6 |  | 155.2 |
| 1994 | 4,738.0 | 32.0 | 293.8 | 4,297.2 | 87.1 | 27.9 | - | 1,161.7 | 619.3 | 0.3 | 154.0 |  | 41.8 | 192.2 | 1.3 |  | 152.8 |
| 1995 | 3,011.1 | 39.9 | 335.0 | 2,435.5 | 94.5 | 24.0 | 82.2 | 1,351.9 | 511.6 | 1.6 | 82.5 |  | 159.4 | 368.2 | 2.1 |  | 226.5 |
| 1996 | 3,070.1 | 46.1 | 470.5 | 2,276.2 | 167.6 | 33.5 | 76.2 | 2,558.6 | 1,123.3 | 2.3 | 253.3 |  | 271.5 | 373.1 | 2.6 |  | 532.5 |
| 1997 | 2,862.0 | 34.4 | 442.3 | 2,091.7 | 128.5 | 32.3 | 132.8 | 2,730.2 | 978.0 |  | 84.9 |  | 220.2 | 258.2 |  |  | 1,188.9 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 169.8 | 6.6 | 101.4 | 12.4 | 17.1 | 6.2 | 26.1 | 378.9 | 132.4 | - | 3.8 |  | 28.6 | 64.0 |  |  | 150.1 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 950.3 | 8.2 | 80.2 | 715.2 | 103.5 | 10.4 | 32.8 | 724.1 | 216.5 | - | 70.2 | 148.6 | 59.5 | 81.3 |  |  | 148.0 |
| 3 rd Qtr. | 246.5 | 6.9 | 123.3 | 16.2 | 50.6 | 11.5 | 38.0 | 430.0 | 108.3 | - | 16.6 |  | 31.8 | 95.4 |  |  | 177.9 |
| 4th Qtr. | 1,543.6 | 6.9 | 128.1 | 1,313.5 | 45.4 | 6.8 | 42.9 | 699.0 | 251.1 | - | 54.2 |  | 32.0 | 144.1 | - |  | 217.7 |
| 1999* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 207.1 | 6.8 | 87.8 | 13.4 | 57.7 | 10.7 | 30.6 | 842.4 | 289.8 | - | 125.5 | - | 31.2 | 183.4 | - | - | 212.4 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 816.9 | 6.9 | 58.9 | 680.5 | 45.1 | 2.6 | 22.9 | 264.3 | 5.0 | - | 7.5 | - | 33.0 | 73.7 | - | - | 145.2 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 453.9 | 7.8 | 159.1 | 162.8 | 75.5 | 8.3 | 40.4 | 670.5 | 263.2 | - |  | - | 50.1 | 121.0 |  |  | 236.2 |
| 4th Qtr. | 1,196.3 | 6.2 | 86.4 | 1,017.7 | 13.5 | 33.7 | 38.8 | 1,835.9 | 324.0 | - | 181.5 | - | 662.1 | 81.8 | - | - | 586.5 |
| 2000* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 230.7 | 7.2 | 112.3 | 16.6 | 58.2 | 8.6 | 27.7 | 44.1 | 60.6 | - | 11.7 | - | 26.5 | 119.8 | - |  | 222.4 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 423.7 | 7.1 | 116.4 | 144.2 | 117.7 | 8.2 | 30.1 | 1,154.9 | 198.6 | - | 186.2 | 386.3 | 40.4 | 139.6 | - | - | 203.8 |
| 3 rd Qtr. | 208.9 | 7.6 | 113.7 | 22.4 | 31.3 | 4.4 | 29.5 | 541.1 | 165.3 | - | 17.3 |  | 35.4 | 125.6 | - |  | 197.5 |
| 4th Qtr. | 243.8 | 4.8 | 132.0 | 20.9 | 31.4 | 7.7 | 47.0 | 1,334.0 | 478.4 | - | 128.6 |  | 226.5 | 215.0 | - |  | 285.5 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 284.7 | 4.7 | 94.6 | 20.0 | 48.6 | 17.2 | 99.6 | 811.9 | 293.2 | - | 180.0 | - | 24.4 | 159.1 | - | - | 155.3 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 344.3 | 3.4 | 121.8 | 23.5 | 115.2 | 10.2 | 70.2 | 1,629.4 | 190.6 | - | 279.0 | 823.0 | 36.3 | 143.4 | - |  | 157.1 |
| 3 rd Qtr. | 292.1 | 4.7 | 113.3 | 24.3 | 54.2 | 4.8 | 90.7 | 664.7 | 209.0 | - | 90.0 |  | 36.3 | 127.5 | - | - | 201.9 |
| 4th Qtr. | 323.2 | 3.9 | 148.1 | 22.9 | 20.6 | 34.6 | 93.1 | 803.1 | 196.1 | 0.0 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 38.2 | 152.1 | - | - | 397.2 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 1st Qtr. | 280.9 | 3.5 | 142.4 | 23.3 | 35.4 | 7.2 | 69.1 | 899.0 | 241.4 | - | 263.0 | - | 45.6 | 157.3 | - | - | 191.6 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 358.4 | 2.4 | 116.9 | 27.3 | 133.7 | 10.8 | 67.3 | 1,333.9 | 220.6 | - | 90.0 | 479.5 | 28.9 | 179.6 | - | - | 335.4 |
| 3 rd Qtr. | 286.6 | 1.6 | 115.6 | 28.8 | 46.2 | 14.5 | 80.0 | 613.8 | 246.3 | - |  |  | 32.5 | 132.0 |  |  | 203.0 |
| 4th Otr. | 275.1 | 1.1 | 95.9 | 39.8 | 17.4 | 11.4 | 109.5 | 1,148.5 | 262.4 | - | 456.0 | - | 32.6 | 119.6 | - | - | 277.9 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 1st Qtr. | 263.9 | 0.8 | 85.4 | 22.9 | 6.1 | 82.0 | 66.7 | 1,520.8 | 229.2 | - | 180.0 |  |  | 139.0 | - |  | 972.6 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 381.5 | 0.9 | 91.1 | 26.9 | 112.7 | 69.6 | 80.3 | 1,028.2 | 224.8 | - | 180.0 | 231.2 | - | 150.9 | - | . | 241.3 |

Source: Ministry of Finance

1) As of 1988 includes Dividends from Financial Enterprises.

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT: CURRENT EXPENDITURE
(G\$ Million)

|  |  |  |  |  | Other Current Expenditure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Total Expenditure | Personal Emoluments | Debt Charges | Total Other Expenditure | Specific to the Agencies | Equipment And Supplies | Fuels And Lubricants | Rental And Maintenance of Buildings | Maintenance of Infrastructure | Electricity Charges | Transport <br> Travel and Postage | Telephone Charges |
| 1990 | 7,623.9 | 1,071.3 | 4,190.7 | 2,361.9 | 4.6 | 138.8 | 69.4 | 163.5 | 42.5 | 31.6 | 164.3 | 34.8 |
| 1991 | 18,383.0 | 2,248.3 | 9,917.6 | 6,217.1 | 6.4 | 287.4 | 160.5 | 430.8 | 138.6 | 73.4 | 371.3 | 54.0 |
| 1992 | 23,070.7 | 3,287.8 | 11,397.3 | 8,385.6 | 8.0 | 391.8 | 180.9 | 368.3 | 279.7 | 98.0 | 523.9 | 89.2 |
| 1993 1) | 20,678.8 | 3,583.9 | 9,825.9 | 7,269.0 | 7.4 | 607.3 | 176.1 | 410.6 | 442.3 | 159.5 | 342.2 | 53.3 |
| 1994 | 23,538.3 | 4,623.1 | 12,195.8 | 6,719.4 | 13.4 | 809.6 | 217.7 | 520.6 | 473.1 | 459.8 | 442.7 | 61.5 |
| 1995 | 23,774.7 | 5,740.5 | 8,633.0 | 9,401.2 | 3.1 | 1,042.1 | 236.2 | 592.2 | 443.6 | 206.4 | 514.2 | 57.3 |
| 1996 | 23,943.7 | 6,763.6 | 8,642.9 | 8,537.2 | 18.7 | 907.4 | 269.6 | 670.6 | 413.7 | 224.7 | 603.3 | 65.3 |
| 1997 | 28,081.2 | 8,931.0 | 10,257.5 | 8,892.7 | 37.9 | 1,128.0 | 299.5 | 717.0 | 476.5 | 235.5 | 720.4 | 68.9 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 4,627.3 | 1,852.2 | 1,174.8 | 1,600.3 | - | 93.5 | 47.8 | 126.1 | 33.5 | 15.4 | 119.7 | 17.5 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 7,451.7 | 2,147.5 | 2,658.9 | 2,645.3 | - | 323.7 | 67.2 | 186.9 | 98.7 | 53.0 | 166.5 | 36.8 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 7,140.7 | 2,134.2 | 2,392.5 | 2,614.0 | - | 294.1 | 69.3 | 196.8 | 126.9 | 56.0 | 178.8 | 40.3 |
| 4th Qtr. | 10,975.0 | 3,025.4 | 4,271.6 | 3,678.0 | - | 644.1 | 86.3 | 267.8 | 143.6 | 109.4 | 281.5 | 67.1 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr | 5,729.2 | 2,273.7 | 1,468.3 | 1,987.2 | - | 114.3 | 49.7 | 123.6 | 20.9 | 26.6 | 113.3 | 25.1 |
| 2nd Qtr | 8,414.3 | 2,645.6 | 3,030.0 | 2,738.7 | - | 575.8 | 67.8 | 168.9 | 65.3 | 36.8 | 167.9 | 34.8 |
| 3rd Qtr | 7,229.7 | 2,965.4 | 1,317.4 | 2,946.9 | - | 241.3 | 73.0 | 243.3 | 109.2 | 49.5 | 203.8 | 46.3 |
| 4th. Qtr. | 10,466.3 | 4,135.8 | 1,582.1 | 4,748.4 | - | 506.7 | 107.7 | 476.1 | 126.9 | 888.1 | 288.8 | 56.5 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 7,840.5 | 2,638.0 | 3,174.2 | 2,028.3 | - | 143.4 | 58.6 | 144.3 | 31.6 | 42.5 | 109.8 | 33.1 |
| 2nd Qtr | 12,059.6 | 4,207.6 | 3,610.2 | 4,241.8 | - | 454.0 | 79.4 | 277.0 | 121.7 | 80.1 | 189.1 | 40.7 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 9,740.2 | 3,544.6 | 1,818.7 | 4,376.9 | - | 556.9 | 88.8 | 305.1 | 178.6 | 83.7 | 202.1 | 47.8 |
| 4th Qtr. | 13,206.6 | 3,927.5 | 3,778.5 | 5,500.6 | - | 683.1 | 134.4 | 419.8 | 187.9 | 106.7 | 310.6 | 52.4 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 9,526.6 | 3,171.5 | 1,803.0 | 4,552.1 | - | 115.2 | 67.8 | 153.0 | 37.7 | 79.8 | 132.4 | 27.1 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 11,610.8 | 3,685.8 | 2,783.7 | 5,141.3 | - | 279.7 | 101.3 | 221.8 | 91.1 | 287.4 | 205.1 | 47.9 |
| 3 rd Qtr. | 9,600.8 | 3,296.5 | 1,362.2 | 4,942.1 | - | 373.5 | 100.2 | 286.3 | 161.3 | 145.0 | 211.9 | 44.9 |
| 4th Qtr. | 12,570.2 | 4,589.5 | 1,984.7 | 5,996.0 | - | 946.6 | 125.7 | 378.4 | 233.7 | 207.8 | 273.8 | 62.8 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 8,562.1 | 3,441.7 | 1,536.3 | 3,584.1 | - | 147.4 | 79.5 | 163.7 | 62.6 | 63.4 | 167.0 | 36.7 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 11,897.3 | 3,974.7 | 2,197.4 | 5,725.2 | - | 539.7 | 122.2 | 284.1 | 146.7 | 168.4 | 250.5 | 59.7 |
| 3 rd Qtr. | 10,405.7 | 3,624.8 | 1,533.0 | 5,247.9 | - | 462.8 | 104.8 | 309.5 | 185.5 | 319.9 | 231.7 | 50.7 |
| 4th Qtr. | 13,818.3 | 4,787.6 | 1,892.0 | 7,138.7 | - | 903.3 | 155.9 | 409.8 | 162.9 | 500.1 | 334.8 | 81.0 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 9,568.4 | 3,609.4 | 1,095.9 | 4,863.2 | - | 152.2 | 95.5 | 180.4 | 55.1 | 567.1 | 157.0 | 44.7 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 11,222.6 | 4,093.0 | 1,653.9 | 5,475.6 | - | 388.7 | 137.8 | 224.7 | 151.8 | 292.1 | 233.8 | 63.9 |

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1) As of 1993 Interest payments are on a cash basis.

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT: CURRENT EXPENDITURE (G\$ Million)

Table 6.3 (Cont'd)

| Period | Other Current Expenditure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Other Services Purchased | Education Subvents, Grants And Scl.ships | Rates And Taxes And Subvents to L.A. | Subsidies And Contribution to Local And Int'I Orgns. | Refunds of Revenue | Miscellaneous | Unallocated Stores | Pensions | Payments to Dependants' Pension Funds | Appropriation in Aid |
| 1990 | 65.8 | 170.4 | 14.2 | 1,064.1 | 6.5 | 320.3 | 31.4 | 39.3 |  | 0.4 |
| 1991 | 189.9 | 323.8 | 57.4 | 3,270.9 | 23.5 | 769.5 |  | 59.7 |  |  |
| 1992 | 398.5 | 475.4 | 56.5 | 4,382.3 | 58.1 | 992.8 | - | 82.0 | 0.2 |  |
| 1993 1) | 322.1 | 521.9 | 43.9 | 2,953.4 | 129.7 | 964.8 | - | 134.5 | - |  |
| 1994 | 442.7 | 527.9 | 144.9 | 995.9 | 162.7 | 1,269.2 | - | 177.4 | 0.3 |  |
| 1995 | 519.7 | 351.8 | 164.9 | 3,511.1 | 99.8 | 1,658.8 | - | - | - |  |
| 1996 | 626.6 | 463.0 | 93.2 | 1,879.5 | 154.6 | 370.2 | - | 1,776.8 | - |  |
| 1997 | 670.2 | 651.4 | 97.1 | 2,187.6 | 150.0 | 635.2 | - | 817.5 | - | - |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | - | 122.0 | 10.4 | 375.7 | 7.7 | 437.7 | - | 193.3 | - | - |
| 2nd Qtr. | - | 181.4 | 11.2 | 653.9 | 27.1 | 542.3 | - | 296.6 | - |  |
| 3rd Qtr. | - | 221.1 | 52.5 | 440.2 | 58.9 | 578.2 | - | 300.9 | - |  |
| 4th Qtr. | - | 190.8 | 69.1 | 599.2 | 29.3 | 858.5 | - | 331.3 | - | - |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr | - | 137.9 | 11.3 | 497.3 | 157.7 | 338.9 | - | 370.6 | - | - |
| 2nd Qtr | - | 212.2 | 7.9 | 699.9 | 0.8 | 429.5 | - | 271.1 | - | - |
| 3rd Qtr | - | 201.4 | 11.3 | 682.6 | 4.5 | 535.1 | - | 545.6 | - |  |
| 4th. Qtr. | - | 222.3 | 154.0 | 527.6 | 9.1 | 651.6 | - | 733.0 | - | - |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | - | 156.3 | 3.8 | 502.2 | 30.0 | 349.4 | - | 423.3 | - | - |
| 2nd Qtr | - | 193.1 | 82.6 | 1,541.1 | 0.7 | 549.3 | - | 632.9 | - | - |
| 3rd Qtr. | - | 253.0 | 23.9 | 1,332.8 | 2.5 | 605.7 | - | 696.1 | - | - |
| 4th Qtr. | - | 285.3 | 91.2 | 891.7 | 1.1 | 1,499.7 | - | 836.7 | - | - |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 3.4 | 188.8 | 11.7 | 858.6 | 35.7 | 2,327.4 | - | 513.4 | - |  |
| 2nd Qtr. | 3.4 | 294.4 | 22.9 | 1,024.7 | 3.1 | 1,834.0 | - | 724.6 | - | - |
| 3rd Qtr. | 24.7 | 275.9 | 123.6 | 1,307.4 | 2.0 | 1,172.7 | - | 712.9 | - | - |
| 4th Qtr. | 34.2 | 327.5 | 209.4 | 930.7 | 4.3 | 1,389.9 | - | 871.3 | - | - |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 4.1 | 264.1 | 4.7 | 967.7 | 4.4 | 936.2 | - | 681.2 | 1.6 | - |
| 2nd Qtr. | 18.1 | 365.2 | 97.3 | 1,644.6 | 2.0 | 1,308.9 | - | 715.9 | 2.0 | - |
| 3rd Qtr. | 25.0 | 340.2 | 53.8 | 1,159.7 | 0.5 | 1,290.8 | - | 711.3 | 1.8 | - |
| 4th Qtr. | 60.8 | 344.7 | 135.3 | 1,289.2 | 0.3 | 1,928.2 | - | 830.7 | 1.7 | - |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 5.5 | 287.2 | 3.4 | 971.6 | 98.9 | 1,507.8 | - | 734.4 | 2.2 |  |
| 2nd Qtr. | 16.4 | 312.0 | 10.4 | 1,639.4 | 1.0 | 1,245.3 | - | 756.9 | 1.4 | - |

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1) As of 1993 Interest payments are on a cash basis.

PUBLIC CORPORATIONS CASH FINANCES: SUMMARY
(G\$ Million)
Table 6.4

| Period | Current Receipts |  |  |  | Operating Payments |  |  |  |  | Operating Balance (1)-(5) (10) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total (2)to(4) (2)to(4) (1) (1) | Export Sales <br> (2) | Local Sales (3) | Other <br> (4) | Total (6)to(9) (5) | Materials \& Supplies <br> (6) | Employment (7) | Interest (8) | Other a) (9) |  |
| 1990 | 13,418 | 7,937 | 4,704 | 777 | 11,457 | 5,190 | 1,451 | 191 | 4,625 | 1,961 |
| 1991 | 31,949 | 22,167 | 8,395 | 1,387 | 26,340 | 10,904 | 3,784 | 376 | 11,276 | 5,609 |
| 1992 | 38,675 | 26,424 | 10,606 | 1,645 | 31,303 | 13,701 | 6,708 | 277 | 10,617 | 7,372 |
| 1993 | 39,200 | 26,823 | 11,310 | 1,067 | 33,146 | 14,426 | 8,574 | 78 | 10,068 | 6,055 |
| 1994 | 40,242 | 24,792 | 14,298 | 1,152 | 34,500 | 13,716 | 10,165 | 95 | 10,525 | 5,742 |
| 1995 | 47,639 | 29,844 | 16,763 | 1,031 | 38,277 | 15,302 | 10,780 | 89 | 12,107 | 9,361 |
| 1996 | 51,544 | 30,406 | 19,010 | 2,128 | 40,456 | 14,162 | 11,484 | 50 | 14,760 | 11,088 |
| 1997 | 53,170 | 30,643 | 18,874 | 3,653 | 43,578 | 14,089 | 14,055 | 78 | 15,357 | 9,592 |
| $1998{ }^{\text {1) }}$ | 49,711 | 27,769 | 13,694 | 8,248 | 41,091 | 13,113 | 13,196 | 121 | 14,661 | 8,620 |
| $1999{ }^{\text {2) }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr | 8,581 | 4,741 | 1,868 | 1,971 | 7,873 | 2,568 | 3,168 | 9 | 2,127 | 708 |
| 2nd Qtr | 13,167 | 9,127 | 1,956 | 2,084 | 8,327 | 2,379 | 3,027 | 15 | 2,905 | 4,840 |
| 3rd Qtr | 8,471 | 4,241 | 2,203 | 2,027 | 9,163 | 3,389 | 3,037 | 12 | 2,725 | (692) |
| 4th. Qtr. | 16,481 | 10,676 | 2,863 | 2,942 | 13,593 | 3,397 | 6,091 | 30 | 4,075 | 2,888 |
| $2000{ }^{3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 9,116 | 4,977 | 2,067 | 2,072 | 8,141 | 3,568 | 2,461 | 5 | 2,107 | 975 |
| 2nd Qtr | 11,377 | 6,348 | 2,319 | 2,709 | 9,856 | 3,607 | 3,195 | 29 | 3,024 | 1,521 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 9,403 | 4,099 | 2,265 | 3,038 | 10,150 | 3,592 | 3,295 | 10 | 3,253 | (747) |
| 4th Qtr. | 13,709 | 7,994 | 2,690 | 3,025 | 11,404 | 5,010 | 3,004 | 17 | 3,373 | 2,305 |
| 2001* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 8,548 | 4,133 | 2,486 | 1,929 | 8,923 | 3,229 | 3,096 | 13 | 2,586 | (375) |
| 2nd Qtr. | 11,173 | 4,896 | 2,785 | 3,492 | 9,578 | 2,895 | 3,262 | 30 | 3,391 | 1,595 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 8,947 | 3,737 | 2,542 | 2,669 | 9,284 | 2,623 | 3,287 | 30 | 3,344 | (337) |
| 4th Qtr. | 16,794 | 10,532 | 3,048 | 3,215 | 12,027 | 2,694 | 5,603 | 28 | 3,702 | 4,767 |
| 2002* 4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 10,852 | 5,516 | 3,123 | 2,213 | 11,424 | 2,891 | 5,018 | 20 | 3,495 | (572) |
| 2nd Qtr. | 10,261 | 5,171 | 2,725 | 2,365 | 9,898 | 2,401 | 3,900 | 19 | 3,579 | 363 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 11,864 | 6,494 | 3,029 | 2,341 | 10,468 | 2,688 | 4,370 | 20 | 3,389 | 1,396 |
| 4th Qtr. | 17,418 | 11,313 | 2,605 | 3,500 | 14,745 | 3,749 | 5,090 | 40 | 5,865 | 2,673 |
| $2003{ }^{5)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 10,819 | 5,309 | 2,768 | 2,742 | 12,765 | 3,593 | 4,733 | 15 | 4,423 | $(1,946)$ |
| 2nd Qtr. | 13,695 | 7,421 | 2,811 | 3,463 | 13,256 | 3,338 | 4,101 | 22 | 5,795 | 439 |

Sources: State Planning Secretariat, Public Enterprises, National Insurance Scheme and Bank of Guyana.
a) Includes current outlays on freight, repairs and maintenance, payments to creditors and contribution to community.
1)1998 figures exclude NEOCOL and Stockfeeds.
2) 1999 figures exc/ude GAC and GEC.
3) Adjusted to exclude Sanata, GSL and GPC
4) Includes AROAMIA Bauxite Company.
5) Includes GPL.

PUBLIC CORPORATIONS FINANCES: SUMMARY
(G\$ Million)

| Period | Transfers to Central Gov't. |  |  | Current Balance (10)-(11) (14) | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Capital } \\ \text { Expenditure } \\ (15) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Overall Balance (14)-(15) (16) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (18)+(19) \\ (17) \end{gathered}$ | ExternalBorrowing(Net)(18) | Domestic Financing (Net) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total (12)+(13) (11) | Taxes b) (12) | Dividend (13) |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (20) \text { to(24) } \\ (19) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Banking System (net) (20) | Non-Bank Fin.Inst Borrowing (21) | Holdings of Cent. Gov't.Sec. (22) | Transfer from Cen. Gov't. (23) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Other c) } \\ (24) \end{gathered}$ |
| 1990 | 1,240 | 1,169 | 71 | 721 | 1,876 | $(1,155)$ | 1,155 | 777 | 378 | (579) | 324 | 11 | 621 | 1 |
| 1991 | 1,925 | 1,874 | 51 | 3,684 | 3,244 | 440 | (440) | 171 | (611) | $(1,545)$ | 516 | 90 | 844 | (516) |
| 1992 | 5,036 | 4,925 | 111 | 2,336 | 1,291 | 1,045 | $(1,045)$ | $(1,017)$ | (28) | $(1,474)$ | 102 | 125 | 1,427 | (208) |
| 1993 | 4,553 | 4,374 | 179 | 1,501 | 5,777 | $(4,276)$ | 4,276 | 1,121 | 3,155 | 601 | (87) | (401) | 2,722 | 320 |
| 1994 | 3,598 | 3,455 | 143 | 2,144 | 2,467 | (323) | 324 | (889) | 1,213 | 481 | (353) | $(1,206)$ | 592 | 1,699 |
| 1995 | 4,420 | 4,316 | 103 | 4,942 | 2,512 | 2,429 | $(2,429)$ | $(1,002)$ | $(1,427)$ | (28) | 4 | $(1,476)$ | 42 | 31 |
| 1996 | 4,592 | 4,317 | 274 | 6,497 | 3,675 | 2,822 | $(2,822)$ | $(1,299)$ | $(1,524)$ | $(2,535)$ | - | $(1,835)$ | 1,058 | 1,788 |
| 1997 | 3,177 | 1,808 | 1,369 | 6,415 | 3,691 | 2,724 | $(2,724)$ | (531) | $(2,193)$ | $(2,058)$ | - | 2,082 | 1,310 | $(3,526)$ |
| $1998{ }^{\text {1) }}$ | 3,156 | 3,009 | 147 | 5,464 | 3,435 | 2,029 | $(2,029)$ | (493) | $(1,535)$ | (695) | - | $(2,623)$ | 1,269 | 514 |
| 1999 ${ }^{2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr | 221 | 65 | 155 | 488 | 532 | (45) | 45 | - | 45 | 1,572 | - | (384) | 102 | $(1,245)$ |
| 2nd Qtr | 884 | 214 | 671 | 3,956 | 543 | 3,413 | $(3,413)$ | (18) | $(3,396)$ | $(1,540)$ | - | $(2,681)$ | - | 825 |
| 3rd Qtr | 301 | 160 | 141 | (993) | 632 | $(1,624)$ | 1,624 | (8) | 1,632 | 954 | - | (364) | 209 | 832 |
| 4th Qtr | 1,514 | 1,050 | 464 | 1,374 | 2,043 | (669) | 669 | - | 669 | 2,381 | - | $(3,254)$ | - | 1,542 |
| $2000{ }^{3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 244 | 244 | , | 731 | 836 | (105) | 105 | (10) | 115 | (108) | 139 | 518 | - | (434) |
| 2nd Qtr | 324 | 199 | 124 | 1,198 | 500 | 698 | (698) | (7) | (691) | 784 | 221 | $(1,008)$ | - | (687) |
| 3rd Qtr. | 384 | 367 | 17 | $(1,131)$ | 414 | $(1,544)$ | 1,544 | (5) | 1,549 | (773) | 346 | $(1,309)$ | - | 3,285 |
| 4th Qtr. | 147 | 147 | - | 2,158 | 364 | 1,794 | $(1,794)$ | (2) | $(1,792)$ | $(1,990)$ | 625 | 2,076 | - | $(2,503)$ |
| 2001* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 161 | 161 | - | (537) | 585 | $(1,122)$ | 1,122 | 2 | 1,120 | 1,523 | 65 | $(1,186)$ | - | 718 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 151 | 151 | - | 1,444 | 541 | 904 | (904) | (64) | (840) | 997 | 0 | $(1,535)$ | - | (302) |
| 3rd Qtr. | 71 | 71 | - | (408) | 269 | (677) | 677 | 823 | (145) | $(1,413)$ | - | 603 | 50 | 615 |
| 4th Qtr. | 98 | 98 | - | 4,669 | 317 | 4,352 | $(4,352)$ | $(1,156)$ | $(3,196)$ | (24) | - | (414) | - | $(2,758)$ |
| 2002* 4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 130 | 130 | - | (702) | 484 | $(1,187)$ | 1,187 | (49) | 1,235 | $(1,120)$ | - | (26) | - | 2,380 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 200 | 127 | 73 | 162 | 485 | (323) | 323 | 1,259 | (937) | $(1,013)$ | - | 657 | - | (581) |
| 3rd Qtr. | 1,023 | 1,023 | - | 374 | 314 | 59 | (59) | 1,314 | $(1,373)$ | (484) | - | 340 | - | $(1,230)$ |
| 4th Qtr. | 330 | 91 | 239 | 2,343 | 449 | 1,894 | $(1,894)$ | $(2,667)$ | 773 | 191 | - | 71 | - | 510 |
| $2003{ }^{5)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 209 | 209 | - | $(2,155)$ | 605 | $(2,760)$ | 2,760 | 2,872 | (111) | 1,035 | - | (171) | - | (975) |
| 2nd Qtr. | 264 | 264 | - | 175 | 863 | (688) | 688 | 203 | 485 | (474) | - | 1,231 | - | (272) |

Sources: State Planning Secretariat, Public Enterprises, National Insurance Scheme and Bank of Guyana.
b) Includes special transfers.
c) Comprises of changes in working capital and changes in other financial flows
1)1998 figures exclude NEOCOL and Stockfeeds.
2) 1999 figures exclude GAC and GEC.
3) Adjusted to exclude Sanata, GSL and GPC.
4) Includes AROAMIA
5) Includes GPL

Table 7.1

| Period Ended | Total 1) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Defence } \\ & \text { Bonds } \end{aligned}$ | Debentures | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Treasury } \\ & \text { Bills 2) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 10,441.7 | 15.0 | 2,200.5 | 8,226.2 |
| 1991 | 12,669.9 | 24.6 | 6,043.7 | 6,601.6 |
| 1992 | 18,794.7 | 24.5 | 5,770.2 | 13,000.0 |
| 1993 | 28,434.4 | 25.3 | 5,609.1 | 22,800.0 |
| 1994 | 31,909.6 | 27.5 | 7,943.3 | 23,938.8 |
| 1995 | 33,252.4 | 27.6 | 10,436.5 | 22,788.3 |
| 1996 | 37,678.1 | 16.6 | 10,126.8 | 27,534.7 |
| 1997 | 34,010.8 | 8.8 | 8,323.7 | 25,678.3 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 36,412.7 | 7.8 | 8,243.0 | 28,161.9 |
| Jun | 35,475.7 | 7.3 | 8,197.7 | 27,270.7 |
| Sep | 35,166.6 | 6.4 | 8,169.6 | 26,990.6 |
| Dec 2) | 35,851.8 | 5.9 | 8,123.0 | 27,722.9 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 39,738.5 | 5.6 | 8,052.0 | 31,681.0 |
| Jun | 40,783.9 | 5.3 | 6,495.6 | 34,283.0 |
| Sep | 40,692.1 | 5.0 | 6,439.5 | 34,247.6 |
| Dec | 41,629.6 | 4.6 | 6,418.0 | 35,207.0 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 43,398.8 | 4.6 | 6,363.5 | 37,030.7 |
| Jun | 42,643.4 | 4.6 | 4,101.3 | 38,537.5 |
| Sep | 43,955.2 | 4.6 | 4,041.7 | 39,909.0 |
| Dec | 48,035.1 | 4.6 | 4,017.0 | 44,013.6 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 50,047.4 | 4.6 | 3,957.4 | 46,085.4 |
| Jun | 49,743.6 | 4.0 | 3,938.1 | 45,801.6 |
| Sep | 50,767.0 | 4.0 | 3,929.3 | 46,833.6 |
| Dec | 52,008.4 | 4.0 | 3,914.2 | 48,090.1 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 52,720.9 | 4.0 | 3,914.2 | 48,802.7 |
| Feb | 53,464.8 | 4.0 | 3,914.2 | 49,546.7 |
| Mar | 51,823.7 | 4.0 | 3,907.7 | 47,912.1 |
| Apr | 52,143.7 | 3.9 | 3,907.7 | 48,232.1 |
| May | 52,206.7 | 3.9 | 3,907.7 | 48,295.1 |
| Jun | 52,329.6 | 3.9 | 3,898.5 | 48,427.2 |
| Jul | 52,185.1 | 3.9 | 3,898.5 | 48,282.6 |
| Aug | 53,783.3 | 3.7 | 3,898.5 | 49,881.2 |
| Sep | 54,839.1 | 3.7 | 3,898.5 | 50,936.9 |
| Oct | 54,769.8 | 3.7 | 3,898.5 | 50,867.6 |
| Nov | 54,604.2 | 3.7 | 3,898.5 | 50,702.0 |
| Dec | 53,794.0 | 3.6 | 3,898.5 | 49,891.9 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 53,974.9 | 3.6 | 3,898.5 | 50,072.8 |
| Feb | 56,973.3 | 3.6 | 3,898.5 | 53,071.2 |
| Mar | 58,000.6 | 3.6 | 3,898.5 | 54,098.5 |
| Apr | 55,442.1 | 3.6 | 3,898.5 | 51,540.1 |
| May | 54,931.6 | 3.6 | 3,898.5 | 51,029.5 |
| Jun | 54,774.6 | 3.5 | 3,898.5 | 50,872.6 |

Source: Bank of Guyana.

1) Excludes non-interest bearing debentures.
2) As of Dec 1998 includes an amount to satisfy the Bank's reserve requirement of G\$1,000 Million.

GOVERNMENT OF GUYANA: TREASURY BILLS BY HOLDERS AND DEFENCE BONDS
(G\$ Million)

| Period Ended | Total Amount Outstanding 1) | Defence <br> Premium Bonds | Treasury Bills |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total <br> Treasury <br> Bills | Banking System |  |  | Non-Bank <br> Financial Institutions | Public Sector |  |  |  | Private Sector | Non Resident |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Bank of Guyana | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Commercial } \\ \text { Banks } \end{gathered}$ |  | Total | Public Enterprise | Special Funds | Sinking Funds |  |  |
| 1990 | 7,624.5 | 15.0 | 8,226.2 | 5,849.4 | 1,767.1 | 4,082.3 | 818.7 | 651.1 | 5.4 | 29.0 | 616.7 | 901.0 | 6.0 |
| 1991 | 5,939.1 | 24.6 | 6,601.6 | 2,832.8 | 34.4 | 2,798.4 | 1,446.4 | 707.1 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 687.1 | 1,601.8 | 13.5 |
| 1992 | 12,296.9 | 24.5 | 13,000.0 | 8,129.5 | 70.9 | 8,058.6 | 2,318.3 | 727.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 727.6 | 1,810.4 | 14.2 |
| 1993 | 22,198.4 | 25.3 | 22,800.0 | 17,156.4 | 699.1 | 16,457.3 | 2,916.6 | 1,138.2 | 0.0 | 511.3 | 626.9 | 1,575.3 | 13.5 |
| 1994 | 23,556.6 | 27.5 | 23,938.8 | 13,274.0 | 2,491.3 | 10,782.7 | 5,422.7 | 2,232.3 | 175.0 | 1,647.6 | 409.7 | 2,996.9 | 12.9 |
| 1995 | 22,572.7 | 27.6 | 22,788.3 | 10,457.6 | 350.5 | 10,107.1 | 6,058.1 | 3,764.2 | 56.0 | 3,465.0 | 243.3 | 2,492.6 | 15.8 |
| 1996 | 27,541.1 | 16.6 | 27,534.7 | 13,693.2 | 810.3 | 12,882.9 | 5,964.9 | 5,239.9 | 0.0 | 5,229.8 | 10.2 | 2,621.9 | 14.7 |
| 1997 | 25,687.1 | 8.8 | 25,678.3 | 15,291.9 | 241.3 | 15,050.6 | 6,599.3 | 3,004.4 | 0.0 | 3,004.4 | 0.0 | 767.0 | 15.7 |
| 1998 2) | 27,728.8 | 5.9 | 27,722.9 | 15,497.8 | 1,043.5 | 14,454.3 | 6,392.7 | 5,754.0 | 0.0 | 5,754.0 | 0.0 | 63.7 | 14.7 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 31,686.5 | 5.6 | 31,681.0 | 18,092.8 | 2,741.1 | 15,351.7 | 6,512.7 | 6,174.2 | 0.0 | 6,174.2 | 0.0 | 885.9 | 15.5 |
| Jun | 34,288.3 | 5.3 | 34,283.0 | 17,034.9 | 1,365.1 | 15,669.8 | 6,810.1 | 8,729.5 | 0.0 | 8,729.5 | 0.0 | 1,693.0 | 15.5 |
| Sep | 34,252.6 | 5.0 | 34,247.6 | 16,797.7 | 1,064.1 | 15,733.6 | 6,553.8 | 9,575.2 | 114.9 | 9,460.3 | 0.0 | 1,304.4 | 16.6 |
| Dec | 35,211.6 | 4.6 | 35,207.0 | 14,030.9 | 1,613.0 | 12,417.9 | 6,185.4 | 12,939.2 | 274.9 | 12,664.4 | 0.0 | 2,038.3 | 13.3 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 37,035.3 | 4.6 | 37,030.7 | 16,236.0 | 1,562.5 | 14,673.5 | 6,754.1 | 12,383.1 | 349.9 | 12,033.2 | 0.0 | 1,626.7 | 30.7 |
| Jun | 38,542.1 | 4.6 | 38,537.5 | 16,627.8 | 1,171.5 | 15,456.4 | 7,038.6 | 13,406.8 | 0.0 | 13,406.8 | 0.0 | 1,420.8 | 43.6 |
| Sep | 39,913.5 | 4.6 | 39,909.0 | 18,814.3 | 1,051.2 | 17,763.1 | 6,754.1 | 13,160.6 | 0.0 | 13,160.6 | 0.0 | 1,153.8 | 26.3 |
| Dec | 44,018.1 | 4.6 | 44,013.6 | 23,920.9 | 2,222.9 | 21,698.0 | 6,516.3 | 12,336.7 | 0.0 | 12,336.7 | 0.0 | 1,210.8 | 29.0 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 46,090.0 | 4.6 | 46,085.4 | 24,225.3 | 1,048.7 | 23,176.6 | 7,063.8 | 13,711.7 | 0.0 | 13,711.7 | 0.0 | 1,039.0 | 45.8 |
| Jun | 45,805.6 | 4.0 | 45,801.6 | 22,210.5 | 1,351.3 | 20,859.2 | 7,852.4 | 15,485.3 | 0.0 | 15,485.3 | 0.0 | 218.9 | 34.5 |
| Sep | 46,837.6 | 4.0 | 46,833.6 | 22,926.5 | 1,509.5 | 21,417.0 | 8,946.8 | 14,802.1 | 0.0 | 14,802.1 | 0.0 | 139.9 | 18.3 |
| Dec | 48,094.1 | 4.0 | 48,090.1 | 23,012.9 | 1,039.9 | 21,973.0 | 9,723.2 | 15,139.2 | 0.0 | 15,139.2 | 0.0 | 166.2 | 48.7 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 48,806.7 | 4.0 | 48,802.7 | 23,247.7 | 1,839.9 | 21,407.8 | 10,077.6 | 15,251.8 | 0.0 | 15,251.8 | 0.0 | 177.0 | 48.7 |
| Feb | 49,550.6 | 4.0 | 49,546.7 | 22,988.6 | 1,039.9 | 21,948.7 | 10,705.3 | 15,632.8 | 0.0 | 15,632.8 | 0.0 | 169.7 | 50.4 |
| Mar | 47,916.1 | 4.0 | 47,912.1 | 21,666.3 | 1,038.7 | 20,627.6 | 10,948.2 | 15,099.4 | 0.0 | 15,099.4 | 0.0 | 147.9 | 50.4 |
| Apr | 48,236.0 | 3.9 | 48,232.1 | 21,596.7 | 1,055.7 | 20,541.1 | 11,229.8 | 15,207.4 | 0.0 | 15,207.4 | 0.0 | 147.9 | 50.4 |
| May | 48,299.0 | 3.9 | 48,295.1 | 22,936.7 | 1,053.0 | 21,883.7 | 10,891.8 | 14,152.0 | 0.0 | 14,152.0 | 0.0 | 264.4 | 50.4 |
| Jun | 48,431.1 | 3.9 | 48,427.2 | 23,255.9 | 1,211.5 | 22,044.4 | 10,785.2 | 14,089.5 | 0.0 | 14,089.5 | 0.0 | 246.3 | 50.4 |
| Jul | 48,286.5 | 3.9 | 48,282.6 | 23,885.1 | 1,037.6 | 22,847.5 | 10,455.2 | 13,646.8 | 0.0 | 13,646.8 | 0.0 | 251.8 | 43.9 |
| Aug | 49,884.8 | 3.7 | 49,881.2 | 25,600.6 | 1,052.1 | 24,548.5 | 10,483.2 | 13,646.8 | 0.0 | 13,646.8 | 0.0 | 106.7 | 43.9 |
| Sep | 50,940.6 | 3.7 | 50,936.9 | 27,357.1 | 1,034.2 | 26,322.9 | 9,782.7 | 13,646.8 | 0.0 | 13,646.8 | 0.0 | 106.6 | 43.9 |
| Oct | 50,871.3 | 3.7 | 50,867.6 | 26,627.7 | 1,034.2 | 25,593.5 | 10,446.0 | 13,646.8 | 0.0 | 13,646.8 | 0.0 | 103.3 | 43.9 |
| Nov | 50,705.7 | 3.7 | 50,702.0 | 26,589.0 | 1,034.2 | 25,554.8 | 10,374.1 | 13,646.8 | 0.0 | 13,646.8 | 0.0 | 48.3 | 43.9 |
| Dec | 49,895.5 | 3.6 | 49,891.9 | 25,990.3 | 1,133.4 | 24,856.9 | 10,229.5 | 13,430.3 | 0.0 | 13,430.3 | 0.0 | 198.1 | 43.9 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 50,076.4 | 3.6 | 50,072.8 | 26,028.1 | 1,133.4 | 24,894.8 | 10,281.8 | 13,521.1 | 0.0 | 13,521.1 | 0.0 | 241.9 | 0.0 |
| Feb | 53,074.8 | 3.6 | 53,071.2 | 28,040.4 | 1,031.8 | 27,008.6 | 11,272.0 | 13,521.1 | 0.0 | 13,521.1 | 0.0 | 178.0 | 59.8 |
| Mar | 54,102.1 | 3.6 | 54,098.5 | 28,985.8 | 2,030.8 | 26,955.0 | 11,325.3 | 13,542.7 | 0.0 | 13,542.7 | 0.0 | 185.0 | 59.8 |
| Apr | 51,543.6 | 3.6 | 51,540.1 | 27,512.1 | 2,030.8 | 25,481.3 | 11,099.0 | 12,684.3 | 0.0 | 12,684.3 | 0.0 | 185.0 | 59.8 |
| May | 51,033.1 | 3.6 | 51,029.5 | 27,024.8 | 1,030.9 | 25,993.9 | 10,937.2 | 12,823.5 | 0.0 | 12,823.5 | 0.0 | 184.4 | 59.8 |
| Jun | 50,876.1 | 3.5 | 50,872.6 | 27,499.2 | 1,630.9 | 25,868.3 | 11,123.5 | 12,163.8 | 0.0 | 12,163.8 | 0.0 | 26.4 | 59.8 |

[^5]As of 1998 includes an amount to satisfy the Bank's reserve requirment of $\mathbf{G} \$ 1,000$ Million.

| Period <br> Ended | Total Amount Outstanding | Defence Bonds | Debentures 1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total Debentures | Banking System |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Non-Banks } \\ & \text { Financial } \\ & \text { Institutions } \end{aligned}$ | Public Sector |  |  | Private Sector |
|  |  |  |  | Bank of Guyana | Commercial Banks |  | Public Enterprise | National Insurance | Sinking Funds |  |
| 1990 | 2200.5 | 0.0 | 2200.5 | 457.9 | 268.7 | 285.9 | 0.0 | 1003.0 | 49.0 | 136.0 |
| 1991 | 6043.7 | 0.0 | 6043.7 | 221.2 | 4515.5 | 233.7 | 0.0 | 927.5 | 25.0 | 120.8 |
| 1992 | 5770.2 | 0.0 | 5770.2 | 157.5 | 4466.9 | 204.1 | 0.0 | 824.0 | 14.5 | 103.2 |
| 1993 | 5609.1 | 0.0 | 5609.1 | 174.8 | 4466.7 | 192.7 | 0.0 | 686.0 | 14.5 | 74.4 |
| 1994 | 7943.3 | 0.0 | 7943.3 | 174.8 | 5559.0 | 90.0 | 4.3 | 604.6 | 9.5 | 1501.1 |
| 1995 | 10436.5 | 0.0 | 10436.5 | 3009.9 | 5505.3 | 61.6 | 4.3 | 382.0 | 3.7 | 1469.5 |
| 1996 | 10126.8 | 0.0 | 10126.8 | 3762.6 | 5453.7 | 21.9 | 4.3 | 541.0 | 0.0 | 343.3 |
| 1997 | 8323.7 | 0.0 | 8323.7 | 3898.5 | 3278.0 | 11.4 | 0.0 | 685.4 | 0.0 | 450.3 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 8243.0 | 0.0 | 8243.0 | 3898.5 | 3278.0 | 11.4 | 0.0 | 633.7 | 0.0 | 421.3 |
| Jun | 8197.7 | 0.0 | 8197.7 | 3898.5 | 3264.6 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 609.8 | 0.0 | 417.0 |
| Sep | 8169.6 | 0.0 | 8169.6 | 3898.5 | 3264.6 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 581.7 | 0.0 | 417.0 |
| Dec | 8123.0 | 0.0 | 8123.0 | 3898.5 | 3249.8 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 558.9 | 0.0 | 412.3 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 8052.0 | 0.0 | 8052.0 | 3898.5 | 3249.8 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 523.0 | 0.0 | 377.2 |
| Jun | 6495.6 | 0.0 | 6495.6 | 3898.5 | 1950.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 298.4 | 0.0 | 345.3 |
| Sep | 6439.5 | 0.0 | 6439.5 | 3898.5 | 1950.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 281.1 | 0.0 | 306.5 |
| Dec | 6418.0 | 0.0 | 6418.0 | 3898.5 | 1950.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 259.6 | 0.0 | 306.5 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 6363.5 | 0.0 | 6363.5 | 3898.5 | 1950.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 247.6 | 0.0 | 264.0 |
| Jun | 4101.3 | 0.0 | 4101.3 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 104.6 | 0.0 | 98.2 |
| Sep | 4041.7 | 0.0 | 4041.7 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.7 | 0.0 | 51.4 |
| Dec | 4017.0 | 0.0 | 4017.0 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 67.1 | 0.0 | 51.4 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 3957.4 | 0.0 | 3957.4 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Jun | 3938.1 | 0.0 | 3938.1 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 39.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sep | 3929.3 | 0.0 | 3929.3 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Dec | 3914.2 | 0.0 | 3914.2 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 3914.2 | 0.0 | 3914.2 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Feb | 3914.2 | 0.0 | 3914.2 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mar | 3907.7 | 0.0 | 3907.7 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Apr | 3907.7 | 0.0 | 3907.7 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| May | 3907.7 | 0.0 | 3907.7 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Jun | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 3898.5 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Jul | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 3898.5 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Aug | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 3898.5 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sep | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 3898.5 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Oct | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 3898.5 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Nov | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 3898.5 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Dec | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 3898.5 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 3898.5 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Feb | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 3898.5 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mar | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 3898.5 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Apr | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 3898.5 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| May | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 3898.5 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Jun | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 3898.5 | 3898.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Bank of Guyana.

1) Excludes Non-Interest Bearing Debentures issued to the Bank of Guyana.
2) Treasury bills are recorded at face value.

GOVERNMENT OF GUYANA: DEBENTURES BY MATURITY AND TERMS AS AT JUNE 30, 2003
(G\$)
Table 7.4

| Item | Amount Issued | Amount Outstanding | Nominal Rate of Interest (Percent) | Issue Date | Maturity Date |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SPECIAL ISSUES |  |  |  |  |  |
| NON-INTEREST BEARING SPECIAL ISSUE TO BOG |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1ST SERIES 1993 | 2,566,705,406 | 2,566,705,406 | 0.00 | 1993-12-31 | UNFIXED |
| 1ST SERIES 1994 | 3,782,533,508 | 3,782,533,508 | 0.00 | 1994-12-31 | UNFIXED |
| 2ND SERIES 1994 | 4,447,052,933 | 4,447,052,933 | 0.00 | 1994-12-31 | UNFIXED |
| 2ND SERIES 1995 | 7,879,467,909 | 7,879,467,909 | 0.00 | 1995-12-29 | UNFIXED |
| 1ST SERIES 1997 | 2,264,300,339 | 2,264,300,339 | 0.00 | 1997-06-30 | UNFIXED |
| 2ND SERIES 1998 | 2,857,509,263 | 2,857,509,263 | 0.00 | 1998-12-31 | UNFIXED |
| 1ST SERIES 2000 | 4,892,538,923 | 4,892,538,923 | 0.00 | 2000-12-31 | UNFIXED |
| 1ST SERIES 2001 | 14,851,974,507 | 14,851,974,507 | 0.00 | 2001-12-31 | UNFIXED |
| SPECIAL ISSUE TO BOG |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1ST SERIES 1995 | 2,835,121,749 | 2,835,121,749 | VARIABLE | 1995-12-29 | UNFIXED |
| 1ST SERIES 1996 | 927,448,757 | 927,448,757 | VARIABLE | 1996-12-31 | UNFIXED |
| 3RD SERIES 1997 | 135,966,255 | 135,966,255 | VARIABLE | 1997-12-31 | UNFIXED |

[^6]
## EXTERNAL PUBLIC DEBT

(US\$ Thousand)

| Period Ended | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { Outstanding } \\ \text { Debt } \end{gathered}$ | Medium \& Long Term |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Bilateral | Multilateral | Financial | Supp. Cr. 1) | Nationalisation | Bonds |
| 1965 | 62,185 | 35,332 | 600 | 701 | 312 | 0 | 25,240 |
| 1966 | 66,103 | 39,096 | 458 | 698 | 724 | 0 | 25,127 |
| 1967 | 61,404 | 38,316 | 267 | 602 | 550 | 0 | 21,669 |
| 1968 | 62,212 | 44,811 | 163 | 596 | 368 | 0 | 16,274 |
| 1969 | 70,563 | 54,258 | 51 | 0 | 193 | 0 | 16,061 |
| 1970 | 93,595 | 62,933 | 1,247 | 0 | 14,000 | 0 | 15,415 |
| 1971 | 145,898 | 73,316 | 2,462 | 0 | 0 | 52,565 | 17,555 |
| 1972 | 157,600 | 83,900 | 4,800 | 0 | 0 | 52,700 | 16,200 |
| 1973 | 151,400 | 64,300 | 8,700 | 12,500 | 0 | 51,800 | 14,100 |
| 1974 | 213,800 | 108,700 | 14,300 | 13,700 | 2,000 | 60,800 | 14,300 |
| 1975 | 287,500 | 143,000 | 20,000 | 47,700 | 900 | 63,600 | 12,300 |
| 1976 | 363,800 | 159,500 | 23,700 | 71,300 | 17,400 | 81,600 | 10,300 |
| 1977 | 404,400 | 179,100 | 28,900 | 79,700 | 25,800 | 79,300 | 11,600 |
| 1978 | 463,000 | 206,100 | 41,700 | 107,600 | 25,300 | 68,800 | 13,500 |
| 1979 | 496,100 | 219,600 | 70,700 | 95,700 | 25,300 | 71,300 | 13,500 |
| 1980 | 639,200 | 231,800 | 192,200 | 108,000 | 26,300 | 66,400 | 14,500 |
| 1981 | 746,100 | 292,100 | 259,600 | 110,600 | 20,800 | 55,400 | 7,600 |
| 1982 | 679,300 | 286,700 | 204,800 | 110,300 | 18,200 | 52,900 | 6,400 |
| 1983 | 701,200 | 286,700 | 235,500 | 110,500 | 50,300 | 12,400 | 5,800 |
| 1984 | 697,000 | 302,000 | 227,000 | 87,000 | 34,200 | 41,800 | 5,000 |
| 1985 | 781,000 | 339,000 | 265,000 | 89,000 | 40,200 | 41,800 | 6,000 |
| 1986 | 1,035,600 | 559,600 | 310,100 | 99,400 | 22,600 | 38,000 | 5,900 |
| 1987 | 1,117,400 | 590,300 | 343,200 | 103,400 | 31,600 | 41,500 | 7,400 |
| 1988 | 1,233,500 | 740,100 | 348,600 | 85,100 | 16,700 | 35,800 | 7,200 |
| 1989 | 1,391,900 | 738,500 | 513,700 | 76,600 | 25,800 | 30,100 | 7,200 |
| 1990 | 1,820,100 | 973,300 | 716,800 | 69,100 | 22,700 | 28,700 | 9,500 |
| 1991 | 1,855,400 | 922,200 | 814,700 | 69,100 | 14,400 | 25,500 | 9,500 |
| 1992 | 1,967,200 | 943,200 | 863,400 | 0 | 97,400 | 34,700 | 28,500 |
| 1993 | 1,953,500 | 912,600 | 907,300 | 0 | 75,800 | 28,100 | 29,700 |
| 1994 | 1,999,500 | 928,700 | 939,700 | 0 | 71,600 | 27,900 | 31,600 |
| 1995 | 2,058,300 | 947,000 | 986,600 | 0 | 68,900 | 22,600 | 33,200 |
| 1996 2) | 1,537,025 | 441,700 | 980,130 | 2,871 | 64,610 | 14,959 | 32,755 |
| 1997 | 1,513,020 | 449,790 | 953,050 | 2,780 | 58,990 | 14,940 | 33,470 |
| 1998 | 1,507,490 | 450,940 | 966,440 | 1,020 | 54,360 | 6,640 | 28,090 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 1,525,040 | 465,855 | 953,229 | 2,111 | 54,810 | 21,225 | 27,809 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 1,386,415 | 429,951 | 883,160 | 2,071 | 22,296 | 21,234 | 27,703 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 1,314,156 | 430,087 | 813,911 | 2,140 | 18,100 | 22,213 | 27,705 |
| 4th Qtr. 3) | 1,210,924 | 360,917 | 792,250 | 526 | 15,190 | 7,508 | 34,533 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 1,201,302 | 354,527 | 796,075 | 189 | 15,153 | 7,828 | 27,530 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 1,193,137 | 352,627 | 790,481 | 178 | 14,984 | 7,511 | 27,356 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 1,177,838 | 350,719 | 777,350 | 173 | 14,956 | 7,584 | 27,056 |
| 4th Qtr. | 1,193,183 | 353,529 | 788,357 | 526 | 14,746 | 7,794 | 28,231 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 1,178,950 | 352,036 | 777,401 | 167 | 14,728 | 7,557 | 27,061 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 1,167,600 | 349,468 | 768,657 | 165 | 14,730 | 7,659 | 26,921 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 1,186,917 | 352,855 | 785,894 | 173 | 13,019 | 7,771 | 27,205 |
| 4th Qtr. | 1,196,743 | 351,724 | 796,653 | 170 | 12,973 | 7,678 | 27,545 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 1,194,160 | 351,513 | 794,825 | 167 | 12,945 | 7,695 | 27,015 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 1,220,791 | 353,618 | 818,495 | 179 | 12,927 | 8,117 | 27,455 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 1,225,619 | 353,737 | 823,040 | 182 | 12,921 | 8,315 | 27,424 |
| 4th Qtr. | 1,237,346 | 352,774 | 835,172 | 189 | 12,923 | 8,574 | 27,715 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 1,239,125 | 352,168 | 842,603 | 184 | 12,924 | 3,430 | 27,815 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 1,237,129 | 338,444 | 854,045 | 194 | 12,892 | 3,450 | 28,104 |

[^7]1) Includes External Payment Deposit Schemes (EPDS) from 1992.
2) Figures represent the outstanding stock after the Naples Terms Debt Stock Reduction.
3) Stock of outstanding debt after HIPC debt relief.
(G\$ Million)

| Period | Total | Consumer Goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Intermediate Goods |  |  |  |  |  |  | Capital Goods |  |  |  |  |  |  | Misc. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Non-Durable |  |  | Semi-Durable |  | Durable |  | Total | Fuels \& Lubricants | Foods for Industry | Chemicals | Textiles | Parts \& Accessories | Other | Total | Agri. | Industrial | Transport | Mining | Building | Other |  |
|  |  |  | Food for Households | Beverage <br> \& Tobacco | Other | Cloth. \& Footwear | Other | Motor Car | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 12,290.0 | 1,467.0 |  | ... |  | ... |  | ... |  | 5,123.0 | 2,788.0 | ... | ... | ... |  | 2,335.0 | 5,520.0 |  |  |  |  |  | ... | 180.0 |
| 1991 | 34,274.9 | 6,588.5 | 979.6 | 362.5 | 484.5 | 960.0 | 1,256.8 | 1,324.1 | 1,221.0 | 12,132.6 | 7,507.0 | 102.4 | 385.0 | 141.5 | 2,981.6 | 1,015.1 | 13,928.8 | 2,763.3 | 2,470.3 | 2,502.3 | 3,487.6 | 1,408.3 | 1,297.0 | 1,625.0 |
| 1992 | 55,319.8 | 10,634.1 |  | ... |  | ... |  |  |  | 19,581.2 | 9,859.3 | ... | ... | $\cdots$ |  | 9,721.9 | 22,492.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,611.7 |
| 1993 | 61,376.0 | 13,059.7 | 3,404.8 | 348.6 | 1,789.7 | 1,008.5 | 645.3 | 1,242.6 | 4,620.2 | 26,663.1 | 10,232.6 | 1,784.5 | 3,144.8 | 701.0 | 4,181.5 | 6,618.7 | 21,456.1 | 4,789.8 | 2,042.1 | 5,974.0 | 1,463.7 | 2,378.8 | 4,807.7 | 197.1 |
| 1994 | 70,000.6 | 15,260.5 | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30,173.1 | 11,382.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18,790.5 | 17,194.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,372.1 |
| 1995 | 74,911.5 | 16,331.1 | ... | ... |  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32,289.9 | 12,181.1 | ... | ... | ... |  | ... | 18,401.2 |  |  | ... | ... |  | ... | 7,889.3 |
| $1996{ }^{2)}$ | 83,894.8 | 23,814.7 | 7,910.1 | 1,240.8 | 4,399.2 | 1,917.6 | 1,128.0 | 2,086.6 | 5,132.4 | 35,391.0 | 12,675.9 | 3,186.6 | 4,455.6 | 1,015.2 | 4,681.2 | 9,376.5 | 24,548.1 | 4,399.2 | 3,017.4 | 5,851.5 | 1,579.2 | 3,778.8 | 5,922.0 | 141.0 |
| 1997 | 91,062.3 | 25,760.3 | 8,494.2 | 1,358.5 | 4,647.5 | 2,002.0 | 1,358.5 | 2,002.0 | 5,897.6 | 38,959.8 | 14,193.0 | 3,003.0 | 4,676.1 | 1,701.7 | 4,847.7 | 10,538.3 | 26,228.7 | 4,733.3 | 5,148.0 | 6,191.9 | 815.1 | 4,018.3 | 5,322.1 | 113.5 |
| 1998 | 90,890.3 | 29,344.9 | 10,075.8 | 2,382.0 | 4,755.6 | 1,869.2 | 1,363.6 | 2,687.1 | 6,211.6 | 36,830.0 | 10,897.5 | 3,501.8 | 4,832.8 | 1,776.3 | 4,796.2 | 11,025.3 | 24,641.5 | 4,715.9 | 3,238.8 | 4,484.8 | 1,566.0 | 5,351.7 | 5,284.4 | 73.8 |
| 1999 | 97,497.0 | 30,982.1 | 11,386.0 | 1,623.1 | 4,928.9 | 2,445.1 | 1,548.5 | 2,831.1 | 6,219.4 | 42,425.1 | 15,701.7 | 2,617.4 | 5,168.3 | 1,127.8 | 5,418.0 | 12,391.9 | 24,010.3 | 5,023.0 | 1,950.7 | 4,047.8 | 1,842.2 | 5,112.6 | 6,034.0 | 79.4 |
| 2000 | 106, 113.3 | 29,798.6 | 10,002.9 | 1,795.7 | 6,175.5 | 2,698.3 | 2,326.4 | 2,083.8 | 4,716.0 | 52,377.1 | 21,917.4 | 3,315.5 | 5,195.7 | 1,430.8 | 7,982.4 | 12,535.2 | 23,829.2 | 5,231.9 | 1,611.3 | 4,276.2 | 978.9 | 5,631.2 | 6,099.6 | 108.4 |
| 2001 | 109,251.0 | 30,911.3 | 11,010.6 | 2,564.4 | 5,801.0 | 2,452.7 | 1,499.7 | 2,291.8 | 5,291.1 | 56,240.6 | 24,579.9 | 3,190.8 | 5,822.8 | 1,735.2 | 8,243.3 | 12,668.6 | 21,555.9 | 4,549.9 | 1,726.4 | 2,693.5 | 391.8 | 5,746.3 | 6,448.0 | 543.1 |
| 2002 | 107,349.1 | 30,085.8 | 10,511.1 | 2,164.9 | 5,787.6 | 3,059.5 | 1,677.1 | 2,254.3 | 4,631.3 | 55,479.9 | 23,990.2 | 3,303.0 | 5,626.0 | 1,811.7 | 7,030.3 | 13,718.6 | 21,602.0 | 5,173.2 | 1,770.1 | 3,428.0 | 350.7 | 5,997.2 | 4,882.7 | 181.5 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st atr. | 21,353.9 | 6,507.4 | 2,302.9 | 471.0 | 1,116.5 | 610.6 | 314.0 | 505.9 | 1,186.3 | 8,880.0 | 2,791.4 | 959.5 | 1,221.2 | 331.5 | 977.0 | 2,599.5 | 5,931.6 | 1,500.4 | 436.2 | 1,081.7 | 348.9 | 1,081.7 | 1,482.9 | 34.9 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 13,564.8 | 5,401.2 | 2,983.0 | 282.4 | 706.0 | 123.6 | 88.3 | 370.7 | 847.2 | 6,425.0 | 4,606.9 | (247.1) | 388.3 | 635.4 | 547.2 | 494.2 | 1,721.0 | 335.4 | 88.3 | 582.5 | 194.2 | 247.1 | 273.6 | 17.7 |
| 3rd atr. | 35,557.3 | 10,684.6 | 3,543.8 | 779.6 | 1,630.1 | 1,080.9 | 372.1 | 1,612.4 | 1,665.6 | 14,338.7 | 3,100.8 | 1,328.9 | 2,604.7 | 70.9 | 1,913.7 | 5,319.8 | 10,525.1 | 2,197.2 | 868.2 | 1,789.6 | 939.1 | 2,037.7 | 2,693.3 | 8.9 |
| 4th. Otr. | 27,021.0 | 8,388.9 | 2,556.3 | 90.0 | 1,476.2 | 630.1 | 774.1 | 342.0 | 2,520.3 | 12,781.4 | 5,202.6 | 576.1 | 954.1 | 90.0 | 1,980.2 | 3,978.4 | 5,832.6 | 990.1 | 558.1 | 594.1 | 360.0 | 1,746.2 | 1,584.2 | 18.0 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Otr. | 26,223.1 | 6,591.9 | 2,510.3 | 361.2 | 1,282.3 | 505.7 | 270.9 | 487.6 | 1,173.9 | 13,147.7 | 4,858.1 | 704.3 | 1,426.7 | 198.7 | 2,456.2 | 3,503.6 | 6,465.5 | 1,571.2 | 379.3 | 1,137.8 | 289.0 | 1,408.7 | 1,679.6 | 18.1 |
| 2nd atr. | 25,323.1 | 6,507.0 | 2,313.6 | 397.7 | 1,446.0 | 650.7 | 433.8 | 506.1 | 759.2 | 12,995.9 | 5,332.1 | 885.7 | 1,337.6 | 289.2 | 1,916.0 | 3,235.4 | 5,729.8 | 994.1 | 235.0 | 1,247.2 | 180.8 | 1,482.2 | 1,590.6 | 90.4 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 25,520.9 | 6,889.8 | 2,128.2 | 342.7 | 1,839.7 | 847.7 | 324.6 | 468.9 | 937.9 | 12,733.4 | 5,753.5 | 775.5 | 1,280.6 | 541.1 | 1,947.9 | 2,434.9 | 5,897.8 | 1,460.9 | 595.2 | 667.3 | 180.4 | 1,406.8 | 1,587.2 |  |
| 4th Otr. | 29,046.1 | 9,809.9 | 3,050.8 | 694.2 | 1,607.6 | 694.2 | 1,297.0 | 621.1 | 1,845.1 | 13,500.1 | 5,973.6 | 949.9 | 1,150.9 | 401.9 | 1,662.4 | 3,361.3 | 5,736.2 | 1,205.7 | 401.9 | 1,224.0 | 328.8 | 1,333.6 | 1,242.2 |  |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st atr. | 27,914.9 | 7,249.4 | 2,399.8 | 709.5 | 1,415.3 | 523.8 | 338.0 | 542.4 | 1,320.6 | 14,320.6 | 7,123.1 | 622.2 | 1,634.5 | 278.6 | 1,950.3 | 2,711.8 | 6,318.9 | 1,489.6 | 430.9 | 728.1 | 189.5 | 1,396.8 | 2,084.0 | 26.0 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 25,885.8 | 6,959.1 | 2,560.2 | 481.1 | 1,376.1 | 574.3 | 257.3 | 537.0 | 1,172.9 | 13,940.5 | 5,845.8 | 923.0 | 1,480.6 | 343.1 | 1,872.2 | 3,475.8 | 4,937.7 | 1,133.7 | 481.1 | 704.9 | 89.5 | 1,320.2 | 1,208.3 | 48.5 |
| 3 rd Qtr. | 27,416.6 | 7,782.1 | 2,820.7 | 642.6 | 1,526.2 | 663.1 | 354.9 | 672.5 | 1,102.1 | 13,989.5 | 6,155.1 | 849.9 | 1,561.6 | 431.5 | 1,655.0 | 3,336.2 | 5,533.0 | 941.5 | 549.2 | 616.4 | 56.0 | 1,464.5 | 1,905.4 | 112.1 |
| 4th Otr. | 28,033.7 | 8,920.7 | 3,230.0 | 731.2 | 1,483.3 | 691.5 | 549.4 | 539.9 | 1,695.5 | 13,990.1 | 5,455.9 | 795.6 | 1,146.1 | 682.0 | 2,765.8 | 3,144.7 | 4,766.3 | 985.1 | 265.2 | 644.1 | 56.8 | 1,564.8 | 1,250.3 | 356.5 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{15 t}$ atr. | 25,108.7 | 6,799.2 | 2,646.7 | 456.1 | 1,174.1 | 717.6 | 297.4 | 589.9 | 917.4 | 12,268.0 | 5,389.6 | 538.8 | 1,297.0 | 318.9 | 1,323.1 | 3,400.5 | 5,998.6 | 1,517.9 | 610.4 | 1,038.7 | 64.8 | 1,269.7 | 1,497.0 | 42.9 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 27,629.1 | 7,133.4 | 2,441.7 | 487.1 | 1,588.2 | 625.8 | 408.3 | 621.3 | 961.1 | 15,194.0 | 5,756.3 | 747.1 | 1,522.2 | 455.9 | 3,108.3 | 3,604.1 | 5,266.8 | 992.4 | 414.8 | 1,101.4 | 116.4 | 1,450.6 | 1,191.3 | 34.9 |
| 3 rd Qtr. | 26,157.9 | 7,410.1 | 2,574.3 | 565.9 | 1,472.2 | 901.2 | 370.6 | 601.8 | 924.0 | 13,529.3 | 5,654.4 | 773.6 | 1,480.2 | 645.9 | 1,415.7 | 3,559.5 | 5,181.0 | 1,284.6 | 275.0 | 646.3 | 102.8 | 1,751.3 | 1,121.0 | 37.5 |
| 4th atr.* | 28,453.4 | 8,743.0 | 2,848.4 | 655.8 | 1,553.0 | 815.0 | 600.7 | 441.3 | 1,828.9 | 14,488.6 | 7,189.8 | 1,243.5 | 1,326.7 | 390.9 | 1,183.2 | 3,154.5 | 5,155.6 | 1,378.3 | 470.0 | 641.6 | 66.8 | 1,525.6 | 1,073.4 | 66.1 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1 s t} \mathrm{atr}$. | 27,215.6 | 5,707.1 | 2,018.8 | 427.1 | 1,533.5 | 427.1 | 271.8 | 446.5 | 582.4 | 15,141.4 | 7,726.0 | 1,300.6 | 1,261.8 | 310.6 | 1,358.8 | 3,183.6 | 6,308.9 | 1,611.2 | 310.6 | 1,553.0 | 252.4 | 1,281.2 | 1,300.6 | 58.2 |
| 2 nd Qtr. | 28,507.0 | 7,165.7 | 2,511.9 | 603.6 | 1,635.6 | 642.6 | 370.0 | 603.6 | 798.4 | 14,311.9 | 6,270.0 | 642.6 | 1,382.5 | 370.0 | 1,402.0 | 4,244.9 | 6,776.3 | 1,363.0 | 331.0 | 1,655.1 | 136.3 | 1,674.6 | 1,616.2 | 253.1 |

Sources: Bureau of Statistics and Customs and Excise department

1) Tmots have been converted from cif to fob from the 1st Quarter of 2001 .
2) The values of imports from 1996 were based on classifications from the ASYCUDA reports.

IMPORTS BY END-USE (Summary) (f.o.b.) ${ }^{1}$
(G\$ Million)
Table 8.1(2)

| Period | Total Imports | Consumer Goods | Fuel \& Lubricants | Other Intermediate | Capital Goods | Miscellaneous Imports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 12,290.0 | 1,467.0 | 2,788.0 | 2,335.0 | 5,520.0 | 180.0 |
| 1991 | 34,274.9 | 6,588.5 | 7,507.0 | 4,625.6 | 13,928.8 | 1,625.0 |
| 1992 | 55,319.8 | 10,634.1 | 9,859.3 | 9,721.9 | 22,492.8 | 2,611.7 |
| 1993 | 61,376.0 | 13,059.7 | 10,232.6 | 16,430.5 | 21,456.1 | 197.1 |
| 1994 | 70,000.6 | 15,260.5 | 11,382.6 | 18,790.5 | 17,194.9 | 7,372.1 |
| 1995 | 74,911.5 | 16,331.1 | 12,181.1 | 20,108.8 | 18,401.2 | 7,889.3 |
| $1996{ }^{\text {2) }}$ | 83,894.8 | 23,814.7 | 12,675.9 | 22,715.1 | 24,548.1 | 141.0 |
| 1997 | 91,062.3 | 25,760.3 | 14,193.0 | 24,766.8 | 26,228.7 | 113.5 |
| 1998 | 90,890.3 | 29,344.9 | 10,897.5 | 25,932.5 | 24,641.5 | 73.8 |
| 1999 | 97,497.0 | 30,982.1 | 15,701.7 | 26,723.5 | 24,010.3 | 79.4 |
| 2000 | 106,113.3 | 29,798.6 | 21,917.4 | 30,459.7 | 23,829.2 | 108.4 |
| 2001 | 109,251.0 | 30,911.3 | 24,579.9 | 31,660.8 | 21,555.9 | 543.1 |
| 2002 | 107,349.1 | 30,085.8 | 23,990.2 | 31,489.7 | 21,602.0 | 181.5 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 18,836.2 | 5,522.3 | 2,533.5 | 6,258.3 | 4,504.5 | 17.5 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 20,559.2 | 6,313.6 | 2,186.0 | 6,302.7 | 5,715.9 | 40.9 |
| 3rd. Qtr. | 22,847.7 | 7,746.1 | 2,529.1 | 6,525.7 | 6,038.4 | 8.4 |
| 4th. Qtr. | 28,647.2 | 9,762.8 | 3,648.9 | 6,845.7 | 8,382.7 | 7.1 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 21,353.9 | 6,507.4 | 2,791.4 | 6,088.7 | 5,931.6 | 34.9 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 13,564.8 | 5,401.2 | 4,606.9 | 1,818.1 | 1,721.0 | 17.7 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 35,557.3 | 10,684.6 | 3,100.8 | 11,237.9 | 10,525.1 | 8.9 |
| 4th Qtr. | 27,021.0 | 8,388.9 | 5,202.6 | 7,578.8 | 5,832.6 | 18.0 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 26,223.1 | 6,591.9 | 4,858.1 | 8,289.5 | 6,465.5 | 18.1 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 25,323.1 | 6,507.0 | 5,332.1 | 7,663.8 | 5,729.8 | 90.4 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 25,520.9 | 6,889.8 | 5,753.5 | 6,979.9 | 5,897.8 | - |
| 4th Qtr. | 29,046.1 | 9,809.9 | 5,973.6 | 7,526.4 | 5,736.2 |  |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 27,914.9 | 7,249.4 | 7,123.1 | 7,197.4 | 6,318.9 | 26.0 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 25,885.8 | 6,959.1 | 5,845.8 | 8,094.7 | 4,937.7 | 48.5 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 27,416.6 | 7,782.1 | 6,155.1 | 7,834.4 | 5,533.0 | 112.1 |
| 4th Qtr. | 28,033.7 | 8,920.7 | 5,455.9 | 8,534.3 | 4,766.3 | 356.5 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 25,108.7 | 6,799.2 | 5,389.6 | 6,878.3 | 5,998.6 | 42.9 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 27,629.1 | 7,133.4 | 5,756.3 | 9,437.7 | 5,266.8 | 34.9 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 26,157.9 | 7,410.1 | 5,654.4 | 7,874.9 | 5,181.0 | 37.5 |
| 4th Qtr. | 28,453.4 | 8,743.0 | 7,189.8 | 7,298.8 | 5,155.6 | 66.1 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 27,215.6 | 5,707.1 | 7,726.0 | 7,415.4 | 6,308.9 | 58.2 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 28,507.0 | 7,165.7 | 6,270.0 | 8,041.9 | 6,776.3 | 253.1 |

Sources: Bureau of Statistics and Customs and Excise Department.

1) Imports have been converted from c.i.f. to f.o.b. from the 1st Quarter of 2001.
2) The values of imports from 1996 were based on classifications from the ASYCUDA reports.

IMPORTS BY END-USE (Summary) (f.o.b.) ${ }^{1}$
(US\$ Million)
Table 8.1(2a)

| Period | Total Imports | Consumer Goods | Fuel \& Lubricants | Other Intermediate | Capital Goods | Miscellaneous Imports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 310.9 | 37.1 | 70.5 | 59.1 | 139.6 | 4.6 |
| 1991 | 306.5 | 58.9 | 67.1 | 41.4 | 124.6 | 14.5 |
| 1992 | 442.7 | 85.1 | 78.9 | 77.8 | 180.0 | 20.9 |
| 1993 | 483.8 | 102.8 | 80.7 | 129.5 | 169.2 | 1.6 |
| 1994 | 504.0 | 110.4 | 82.3 | 135.9 | 124.4 | 51.0 |
| 1995 | 536.5 | 117.5 | 87.6 | 144.7 | 132.4 | 54.3 |
| $1996{ }^{2)}$ | 595.0 | 168.9 | 89.9 | 161.1 | 174.1 | 1.0 |
| 1997 | 641.6 | 181.5 | 100.0 | 174.5 | 184.8 | 0.8 |
| 1998 | 601.2 | 193.7 | 72.0 | 172.4 | 162.6 | 0.5 |
| 1999 | 550.2 | 174.9 | 88.5 | 151.0 | 135.5 | 0.3 |
| 2000 | 585.4 | 164.4 | 121.0 | 168.2 | 131.6 | 0.2 |
| 2001 | 584.1 | 165.1 | 131.5 | 169.1 | 115.3 | 3.1 |
| 2002 | 563.1 | 157.8 | 125.8 | 165.2 | 113.3 | 1.0 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 129.9 | 38.1 | 17.5 | 43.2 | 31.1 | 0.1 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 140.4 | 43.1 | 14.9 | 43.0 | 39.0 | 0.3 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 152.7 | 51.8 | 16.9 | 43.6 | 40.4 | 0.1 |
| 4th. Qtr. | 178.2 | 60.7 | 22.7 | 42.6 | 52.1 | 0.0 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 122.4 | 37.4 | 16.0 | 34.9 | 34.0 | 0.1 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 80.8 | 30.5 | 26.1 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 0.1 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 207.0 | 60.4 | 17.5 | 69.7 | 59.4 | 0.0 |
| 4th Qtr. | 140.0 | 46.6 | 28.9 | 32.1 | 32.3 | 0.1 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 145.2 | 36.5 | 27.2 | 47.1 | 34.3 | 0.1 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 140.1 | 36.0 | 29.2 | 41.2 | 33.2 | 0.1 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 151.5 | 38.1 | 31.9 | 38.7 | 42.8 | 0.0 |
| 4th Qtr. | 149.0 | 53.8 | 32.7 | 41.2 | 21.3 | 0.0 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 150.4 | 39.0 | 38.4 | 38.7 | 34.0 | 0.3 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 138.9 | 37.4 | 31.3 | 43.4 | 26.5 | 0.3 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 148.1 | 43.0 | 33.0 | 42.0 | 29.6 | 0.5 |
| 4th Qtr. | 146.7 | 45.7 | 28.8 | 45.0 | 25.2 | 2.0 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 132.2 | 35.8 | 28.4 | 36.2 | 31.6 | 0.2 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 145.6 | 37.6 | 30.3 | 49.7 | 27.7 | 0.2 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 137.3 | 38.9 | 29.7 | 41.3 | 27.2 | 0.2 |
| 4th Qtr. | 148.0 | 45.5 | 37.4 | 38.0 | 26.8 | 0.3 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 140.2 | 29.4 | 39.8 | 38.2 | 32.5 | 0.3 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 146.4 | 36.8 | 32.2 | 41.3 | 34.8 | 1.3 |

Sources: Bureau of Statistics and Customs and Excise Department.

1) Imports have been converted from c.i.f. to f.o.b. from the 1st Quarter of 2001.
2) The value of imports from 1996 were based on classification from the ASYCUDA reports.

## DOMESTIC EXPORTS (f.o.b.)

 (G\$ Million)Table 8.2

| Period | Total | Bauxite | Sugar | Rice | Shrimp 1) | Timber 2) | Molasses | Rum 3) | Gold | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 10,207.9 | 3,172.1 | 3,219.6 | 513.2 | 906.1 | 181.4 | 1.9 | 393.8 | 993.5 | 826.3 |
| 1991 | 28,549.9 | 8,952.9 | 10,474.2 | 2,102.6 | 2,026.3 | 456.7 | - | 308.7 | 2,308.2 | 1,920.2 |
| 1992 | 45,423.0 | 12,083.0 | 16,598.7 | 4,307.9 | 1,628.1 | 468.2 | - | 861.5 | 3,092.8 | 6,382.8 |
| 1993 | 52,159.7 | 11,548.7 | 14,800.7 | 4,144.5 | 1,446.2 | 568.1 | 180.1 | 1,183.2 | 12,739.6 | 5,548.6 |
| 1994 | 61,702.6 | 11,038.5 | 16,227.7 | 7,331.9 | 1,801.9 | 1,042.8 | 63.4 | 1,547.9 | 17,502.5 | 5,146.0 |
| 1995 | 67,674.6 | 11,986.7 | 17,573.0 | 10,242.1 | 388.1 | 1,035.7 | 46.5 | 559.3 | 13,425.5 | 12,417.7 |
| 1996 | 78,554.4 | 11,019.9 | 20,097.8 | 13,154.4 | 1,769.4 | 1,419.1 | 56.4 | 1,615.8 | 14,541.7 | 14,879.9 |
| 1997 | 81,608.0 | 12,676.2 | 18,943.5 | 12,112.1 | 2,894.4 | 6,298.1 | 99.4 | 1,217.4 | 19,798.9 | 7,568.0 |
| 1998 | 79,443.3 | 11,848.0 | 19,647.3 | 11,123.7 | 2,791.5 | 4,692.7 | 184.7 | 936.9 | 18,759.1 | 9,459.3 |
| 1999 | 89,506.2 | 13,682.3 | 24,186.1 | 12,598.9 | 5,174.7 | 6,613.1 | 407.5 | 1,335.3 | 19,235.8 | 6,272.4 |
| 2000 | 91,069.0 | 13,824.6 | 21,536.8 | 9,384.5 | 8,522.4 | 6,363.5 | 436.3 | 1,308.1 | 22,330.7 | 7,362.2 |
| 2001 | 91,231.2 | 11,420.6 | 20,494.6 | 9,404.2 | 9,209.9 | 6,180.6 | 301.3 | 1,479.3 | 23,769.6 | 8,971.1 |
| 2002 | 93,601.5 | 6,729.0 | 22,802.1 | 8,663.2 | 10,018.0 | 6,780.8 | 543.6 | 1,723.1 | 25,986.1 | 10,355.5 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 17,258.6 | 3,234.2 | 2,915.1 | 2,465.5 | 638.1 | 855.7 | 29.0 | 232.0 | 4,597.5 | 2,291.5 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 17,868.1 | 2,960.9 | 3,576.6 | 2,682.4 | 688.9 | 1,172.6 | 29.3 | 219.9 | 3,957.7 | 2,579.8 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 18,170.5 | 1,761.6 | 5,758.8 | 1,795.0 | 628.2 | 1,136.8 | 29.9 | 179.5 | 3,948.9 | 2,931.8 |
| 4th Qtr. | 26,146.1 | 3,891.4 | 7,396.8 | 4,180.8 | 836.2 | 1,527.6 | 96.5 | 305.5 | 6,255.1 | 1,656.2 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 19,871.0 | 2,930.9 | 4,675.5 | 2,773.9 | 1,465.5 | 1,325.9 | 104.7 | 157.0 | 5,164.0 | 1,273.6 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 19,751.5 | 3,265.4 | 6,301.4 | 3,177.2 | 388.3 | 1,606.2 | 88.3 | 194.2 | 4,112.7 | 617.8 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 21,404.6 | 3,561.5 | 3,650.1 | 3,065.4 | 1,718.7 | 1,718.7 | 88.6 | 372.1 | 5,386.6 | 1,842.8 |
| 4th Qtr. | 28,479.2 | 3,924.4 | 9,559.1 | 3,582.4 | 1,602.2 | 1,962.2 | 126.0 | 612.1 | 4,572.5 | 2,538.3 |
| 2000** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 23,205.8 | 3,756.3 | 5,688.6 | 2,094.8 | 1,733.7 | 2,004.5 | 54.2 | 90.3 | 5,815.0 | 1,968.4 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 21,453.8 | 3,452.1 | 3,741.3 | 2,819.5 | 3,000.3 | 1,861.6 | 72.3 | 379.6 | 5,205.3 | 921.8 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 20,525.0 | 2,579.1 | 4,599.2 | 1,839.7 | 2,290.6 | 1,839.7 | 54.1 | 162.3 | 5,464.9 | 1,695.4 |
| 4th Qtr. | 25,884.3 | 4,037.0 | 7,507.7 | 2,630.4 | 1,497.9 | 657.6 | 255.7 | 675.9 | 5,845.4 | 2,776.6 |
| 2001* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 18,889.8 | 2,618.9 | 2,767.5 | 1,541.6 | 2,618.9 | 1,671.7 | 18.6 | 297.2 | 5,739.4 | 1,615.9 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 20,996.5 | 2,629.2 | 3,636.2 | 2,983.5 | 3,244.6 | 1,957.9 | 55.9 | 466.2 | 4,568.5 | 1,454.5 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 24,190.6 | 2,914.1 | 5,604.0 | 1,942.7 | 2,353.7 | 990.0 | 37.4 | 280.2 | 7,229.2 | 2,839.4 |
| 4th Qtr. | 27,154.3 | 3,258.4 | 8,486.9 | 2,936.3 | 992.7 | 1,561.0 | 189.4 | 435.7 | 6,232.6 | 3,061.4 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 23,061.7 | 1,443.5 | 5,559.3 | 1,958.6 | 2,981.9 | 1,644.2 | 194.6 | 246.9 | 6,720.3 | 2,312.5 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 22,140.0 | 1,659.0 | 3,945.4 | 2,384.5 | 3,037.1 | 1,689.4 | 57.7 | 797.2 | 5,947.1 | 2,622.6 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 22,551.6 | 1,973.1 | 5,901.4 | 1,854.0 | 1,885.5 | 1,687.6 | 45.8 | 323.8 | 6,321.0 | 2,559.6 |
| 4th Qtr. | 25,848.2 | 1,653.5 | 7,396.0 | 2,466.2 | 2,113.6 | 1,759.6 | 245.6 | 355.2 | 6,997.7 | 2,860.8 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 22,420.9 | 2,465.3 | 5,804.2 | 1,281.2 | 3,164.2 | 1,125.9 | 135.9 | 427.1 | 5,318.9 | 2,698.3 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 22,587.5 | 2,258.8 | 4,322.8 | 2,317.2 | 2,550.8 | 1,557.8 | 214.2 | 370.0 | 5,822.1 | 3,173.9 |

Sources: Bank of Guyana and Bureau of Statistics.

1) From 1987 figures include exports from non-residents.
2) From the first quarter of 1997 figures include Barama's export.
3) Includes Neutral Spirit.

DOMESTIC EXPORTS (f.o.b.) (US\$ Million)

Table 8.2(a)

| Period | Total | Bauxite | Sugar | Rice | Shrimp 1) | Timber 2) | Molasses | Rum 3) | Gold | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 250.1 | 80.4 | 79.9 | 13.7 | 23.5 | 4.5 |  | 10.6 | 17.7 | 19.8 |
| 1991 | 254.4 | 82.3 | 89.8 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 21.4 | 17.7 |
| 1992 | 363.5 | 97.1 | 134.1 | 35.0 | 13.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 24.6 | 48.9 |
| 1993 | 404.0 | 91.1 | 116.3 | 33.0 | 11.4 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 9.3 | 99.8 | 37.2 |
| 1994 | 447.4 | 76.4 | 116.4 | 55.6 | 13.1 | 7.9 | 0.6 | 11.5 | 128.0 | 37.9 |
| 1995 | 479.3 | 82.9 | 125.5 | 76.5 | 3.1 | 8.3 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 94.7 | 84.9 |
| 1996 | 552.8 | 69.8 | 150.7 | 93.8 | 12.6 | 8.9 | 0.4 | 11.5 | 103.5 | 101.6 |
| 1997 | 573.4 | 89.4 | 133.4 | 84.7 | 20.2 | 44.6 | 0.7 | 8.6 | 139.8 | 52.0 |
| 1998 | 525.0 | 78.5 | 129.0 | 73.3 | 18.5 | 31.0 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 124.0 | 63.3 |
| 1999 | 504.7 | 77.2 | 136.2 | 71.1 | 29.2 | 37.3 | 2.3 | 7.5 | 108.7 | 35.2 |
| 2000 | 502.7 | 76.3 | 118.8 | 51.8 | 47.1 | 35.2 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 123.3 | 40.6 |
| 2001 | 487.1 | 61.0 | 109.2 | 50.2 | 49.3 | 33.0 | 1.6 | 7.9 | 127.0 | 47.9 |
| 2002 | 490.9 | 35.3 | 119.5 | 45.4 | 52.6 | 35.6 | 2.8 | 9.0 | 136.3 | 54.3 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 119.0 | 22.3 | 20.1 | 17.0 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 31.7 | 15.8 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 121.9 | 20.2 | 24.4 | 18.3 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 27.0 | 17.6 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 121.5 | 11.8 | 38.5 | 12.0 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 26.4 | 19.6 |
| 4th Qtr. | 162.6 | 24.2 | 46.0 | 26.0 | 5.2 | 9.5 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 38.9 | 10.3 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 113.8 | 16.8 | 26.8 | 15.9 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 29.6 | 7.2 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 111.9 | 18.5 | 35.7 | 18.0 | 2.2 | 9.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 23.3 | 3.5 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 120.8 | 20.1 | 20.6 | 17.3 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 30.4 | 10.4 |
| 4th Qtr. | 158.2 | 21.8 | 53.1 | 19.9 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 25.4 | 14.1 |
| 2000** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 128.5 | 20.8 | 31.5 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 32.2 | 10.9 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 118.7 | 19.1 | 20.7 | 15.6 | 16.6 | 10.3 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 28.8 | 5.1 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 113.8 | 14.3 | 25.5 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 30.3 | 9.4 |
| 4th Qtr. | 141.7 | 22.1 | 41.1 | 14.4 | 8.2 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 32.0 | 15.2 |
| 2001* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 101.7 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 8.3 | 14.1 | 9.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 30.9 | 8.7 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 112.6 | 14.1 | 19.5 | 16.0 | 17.4 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 24.5 | 7.8 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 129.5 | 15.6 | 30.0 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 38.7 | 15.2 |
| 4th Qtr. | 143.3 | 17.2 | 44.8 | 15.5 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 32.9 | 16.2 |
| 2002* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 121.4 | 7.6 | 29.3 | 10.3 | 15.7 | 8.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 35.4 | 12.2 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 116.6 | 8.7 | 20.8 | 12.6 | 16.0 | 8.9 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 31.3 | 13.8 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 118.4 | 10.4 | 31.0 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 33.2 | 13.4 |
| 4th Qtr. | 134.4 | 8.6 | 38.5 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 36.4 | 14.9 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 115.5 | 12.7 | 29.9 | 6.6 | 16.3 | 5.8 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 27.4 | 13.9 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 116.0 | 11.6 | 22.2 | 11.9 | 13.1 | 8.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 29.9 | 16.3 |

Sources: Bank of Guyana and Bureau of Statistics.

1) From 1987 figures include exports from non-residents.
2) From the first quarter of 1997 figures include Barama's export.
3) Includes Neutral Spirit.

GUYANA: SELECTED EXPORTS BY VOLUME, VALUE AND UNIT VALUE 1).

|  | Rice |  |  | Sugar |  |  | Bauxite |  |  | Gold |  |  | Shrimp |  |  | Timber |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Volume <br> (Tonnes) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Value } \\ \text { (G\$) } \\ (000) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Unit Value (G\$) | Volume (Tonnes) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Value } \\ \text { (G\$) } \\ (000) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Unit Value (G\$) | Volume <br> (Tonnes) | Value (G\$) (000) | Unit Value (G\$) | Volume (Ounces) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \text { (G\$) } \\ & \text { (000) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Unit Value (G\$) | Volume <br> (Tonnes) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \text { (G\$) } \\ & (000) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Unit Value <br> (G\$) | Volume (Cu.Mtrs.) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Value } \\ \text { (G\$) } \\ (000) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Unit Value (G\$) |
| 1990 | 50,943 | 513,219 | 10,074 | 129,347 | 3,149,988 | 24,353 | 1,387,290 | 3,172,031 | 2,286 | 37,166 | 993,467 | 26,731 | 2,332 | 906,142 | 388,569 | 13,227 | 181,472 | 13,720 |
| 1991 | 54,047 | 2,102,634 | 38,904 | 150,064 | 10,474,198 | 69,798 | 1,253,958 | 8,952,926 | 7,140 | 60,498 | 2,308,202 | 38,153 | 2,998 | 2,026,276 | 675,876 | 15,824 | 456,722 | 28,863 |
| 1992 | 115,102 | 4,307,861 | 37,426 | 229,553 | 16,598,700 | 72,309 | 2,192,328 | 12,083,000 | 5,511 | 79,516 | 3,092,800 | 38,895 | 2,230 | 1,628,100 | 730,090 | 15,261 | 468,200 | 30,680 |
| 1993 | 124,090 | 4,144,479 | 33,399 | 236,756 | 14,800,728 | 62,515 | 2,050,024 | 11,548,700 | 5,633 | 278,636 | 12,739,600 | 45,721 | 3,123 | 1,446,200 | 463,080 | 18,614 | 568,100 | 30,520 |
| 1994 | 182,587 | 7,331,882 | 40,156 | 238,354 | 16,227,700 | 68,082 | 1,996,492 | 11,038,500 | 5,529 | 358,826 | 17,502,500 | 48,777 | 3,525 | 1,801,900 | 511,177 | 39,166 | 1,042,800 | 26,625 |
| 1995 | 200,544 | 10,242,138 | 51,072 | 225,421 | 17,573,000 | 77,956 | 1,971,063 | 11,986,700 | 6,081 | 275,305 | 13,425,500 | 48,766 | 1,029 | 388,100 | 377,162 | 43,121 | 1,035,700 | 24,018 |
| 1996 | 261,823 | 13,154,370 | 50,241 | 255,529 | 20,097,800 | 78,652 | 2,100,568 | 11,019,900 | 5,246 | 289,994 | 14,541,700 | 50,145 | 3,100 | 1,769,400 | 570,774 | 120,815 | 1,419,100 | 11,746 |
| 1997 | 285,788 | 12,112,100 | 42,381 | 256,241 | 18,943,500 | 73,928 | 2,200,300 | 12,676,200 | 5,761 | 356,105 | 19,798,900 | 55,598 | 4,880 | 2,894,400 | 593,115 | 99,101 | 6,298,100 | 63,552 |
| 1998 | 249,756 | 11,123,684 | 44,538 | 236,771 | 19,647,285 | 82,980 | 2,346,113 | 11,848,049 | 5,050 | 417,000 | 18,759,143 | 44,986 | 7,579 | 2,791,454 | 368,314 | 160,000 | 4,692,725 | 29,330 |
| 1999 | 251,509 | 12,598,879 | 50,093 | 275,267 | 24,186,111 | 87,864 | 2,389,003 | 13,682,318 | 5,727 | 391,691 | 19,235,783 | 49,110 | ... | 5,174,707 | ... | 169,507 | 6,613,098 | 39,014 |
| 2000 | 207,638 | 9,384,508 | 45,197 | 277,446 | 21,536,820 | 77,625 | 2,532,924 | 13,824,561 | 5,458 | 428,009 | 22,330,658 | 52,173 |  | 9,070,798 |  | 182,773 | 6,363,455 | 34,816 |
| 2001 | 209,041 | 9,404,202 | 44,987 | 252,330 | 20,494,603 | 81,221 | 1,836,388 | 11,420,609 | 6,219 | 449,345 | 23,769,617 | 52,898 |  | 9,209,858 | $\ldots$ | 187,197 | 6,180,621 | 33,017 |
| 2002 | 193,419 | 8,663,216 | 44,790 | 281,619 | 22,802,100 | 80,968 | 1,514,743 | 6,729,010 | 4,442 | 451,252 | 25,986,093 | 57,587 | ... | 10,018,045 | ... | 184,920 | 6,780,802 | 36,669 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 58,056 | 2,465,510 | 42,468 | 40,519 | 2,915,103 | 71,944 | 599,329 | 3,234,169 | 5,396 | 89,673 | 4,597,451 | 51,269 | 1,800 | 638,132 | 354,518 | 33,075 | 855,677 | 25,871 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 55,571 | 2,682,414 | 48,270 | 49,949 | 3,576,552 | 71,604 | 617,304 | 2,960,916 | 4,797 | 132,589 | 3,957,660 | 29,849 | 2,865 | 688,926 | 240,463 | 36,939 | 1,172,640 | 31,745 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 43,956 | 1,794,960 | 40,835 | 43,325 | 5,758,830 | 132,922 | 336,399 | 1,761,604 | 5,237 | 98,995 | 3,948,912 | 39,890 | 1,534 | 628,236 | 409,541 | 11,992 | 1,136,808 | 94,797 |
| 4th. Qtr. | 92,173 | 4,180,800 | 45,358 | 102,978 | 7,396,800 | 71,829 | 793,081 | 3,891,360 | 4,907 | 95,743 | 6,255,120 | 65,332 | 1,380 | 836,160 | 605,913 | 77,994 | 1,527,600 | 19,586 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 54,237 | 2,773,914 | 51,144 | 49,395 | 4,675,528 | 94,657 | 551,909 | 2,930,928 | 5,311 | 102,629 | 5,164,016 | 50,318 | 1,664 | 1,465,464 | 880,688 | 38,239 | 1,325,896 | 34,674 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 56,074 | 3,177,180 | 56,660 | 72,194 | 6,301,407 | 87,284 | 554,329 | 3,265,435 | 5,891 | 85,529 | 4,112,683 | 48,085 | 643 | 388,322 | 603,922 | 39,463 | 1,606,241 | 40,702 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 60,996 | 3,065,387 | 50,256 | 43,850 | 3,650,114 | 83,240 | 564,657 | 3,561,519 | 6,307 | 117,159 | 5,386,576 | 45,977 | ... | 1,718,743 | ... | 41,060 | 1,718,743 | 41,860 |
| 4th Qtr. | 80,202 | 3,582,398 | 44,667 | 109,828 | 9,559,062 | 87,037 | 718,109 | 3,924,436 | 5,465 | 86,374 | 4,572,508 | 52,939 | ... | 1,602,178 | ... | 50,745 | 1,962,218 | 38,668 |
| 2000** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 46,975 | 2,094,844 | 44,595 | 68,069 | 5,688,585 | 83,571 | 704,028 | 3,756,272 | 5,335 | 112,287 | 5,814,998 | 51,787 | ... | 1,733,760 | ... | 51,533 | 2,004,549 | 38,898 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 60,508 | 2,819,544 | 46,598 | 47,261 | 3,741,318 | 79,163 | 625,537 | 3,452,134 | 5,519 | 100,263 | 5,205,312 | 51,916 | ... | 3,000,450 | ... | 44,269 | 1,861,622 | 42,053 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 40,185 | 1,839,672 | 45,780 | 60,695 | 4,599,180 | 75,775 | 477,116 | 2,579,148 | 5,406 | 108,214 | 5,464,908 | 50,501 | ... | 2,290,572 | ... | 43,386 | 1,839,672 | 42,402 |
| 4th Qtr. | 59,970 | 2,630,448 | 43,863 | 101,421 | 7,507,737 | 74,025 | 726,243 | 4,037,007 | 5,559 | 107,246 | 5,845,440 | 54,505 | ... | 2,046,016 | ... | 43,585 | 657,612 | 15,088 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 34,669 | 1,541,642 | 44,468 | 33,757 | 2,767,526 | 81,984 | 399,093 | 2,618,934 | 6,562 | 116,339 | 5,739,366 | 49,333 | ... | 2,618,934 | ... | 43,909 | 1,671,660 | 38,071 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 65,881 | 2,983,520 | 45,287 | 47,868 | 3,636,165 | 75,962 | 439,294 | 2,629,227 | 5,985 | 91,447 | 4,568,515 | 49,958 | ... | 3,244,578 | ... | 50,195 | 1,957,935 | 39,006 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 43,295 | 1,942,720 | 44,872 | 62,191 | 5,604,000 | 90,110 | 489,405 | 2,914,080 | 5,954 | 132,756 | 7,229,160 | 54,455 | ... | 2,353,680 | ... | 48,136 | 990,040 | 20,567 |
| 4th Qtr. | 65,198 | 2,936,320 | 45,037 | 108,514 | 8,486,912 | 78,210 | 508,597 | 3,258,368 | 6,407 | 108,803 | 6,232,576 | 57,283 | ... | 992,666 | ... | 44,956 | 1,560,986 | 34,723 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 43,909 | 1,958,558 | 44,605 | 66,941 | 5,559,251 | 83,047 | 353,644 | 1,443,468 | 4,082 | 125,415 | 6,720,293 | 53,584 | $\ldots$ | 2,981,901 | $\ldots$ | 44,841 | 1,644,224 | 36,668 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 52,074 | 2,384,519 | 45,791 | 52,490 | 3,945,409 | 75,165 | 348,234 | 1,659,027 | 4,764 | 103,422 | 5,947,061 | 57,503 | ... | 3,037,120 | ... | 46,448 | 1,689,398 | 36,372 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 42,746 | 1,853,954 | 43,371 | 72,427 | 5,901,407 | 81,481 | 433,285 | 1,973,062 | 4,554 | 108,173 | 6,321,011 | 58,434 | ... | 1,885,455 | ... | 46,358 | 1,687,558 | 36,403 |
| 4th Qtr. | 54,691 | 2,466,185 | 45,093 | 89,761 | 7,396,034 | 82,397 | 379,580 | 1,653,453 | 4,356 | 114,242 | 6,997,728 | 61,254 | ... | 2,113,569 | ... | 47,273 | 1,759,622 | 37,223 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 28,569 | 1,281,192 | 44,846 | 77,206 | 5,804,188 | 75,178 | 372,228 | 2,465,324 | 6,623 | 78,506 | 5,318,888 | 67,752 | ... | 3,164,156 | ... | 30,440 | 1,125,896 | 36,988 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 52,608 | 2,317,168 | 44,046 | 59,583 | 4,322,784 | 72,551 | 478,609 | 2,258,752 | 4,719 | 88,749 | 5,822,128 | 65,603 | .. | 2,550,832 | .. | 38,587 | 1,557,760 | 40,370 |

Sources: Guyana Rice Development Board, Guyana Sugar Corporation, Guyana Mining Enterprise, Guyana Gold Board, Guyana Forestry Commission, Ministry of Agriculture (Fisheries Division) and Bureau of Statistics.

1) The values are f.o.b.

GUYANA: DESTINATION OF MAJOR EXPORTS FOR 1993 (f.o.b.)**
(G\$)
Table 8.4(a)

| Products | Total Exports | Major Industralised Countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | CARICOM | Rest Of The World |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Non-E.E.C. |  |  |  | E. E. C. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | U.S.A. | Canada | Japan | Total | U.K. | Germany | Others |  |  |
| Sugar | 14,800,727,177 | 1,698,198,715 | 642,273,921 | 1,055,924,794 | 0 | 12,533,656,034 | 12,533,656,034 |  | 0 | 568,872,428 | 0 |
| Rice | 4,144,478,889 | 0 |  |  | 0 | 1,321,952,596 | 326,636,079 |  | 995,316,517 | 717,797,222 | 2,104,729,071 |
| Bauxite | 11,548,706,440 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gold | 12,739,589,895 | 12,739,589,895 | 0 | 12,739,589,895 | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Diamond | 508,418,460 | 35,851,865 | 35,226,815 | 625,050 | 0 | 471,778,962 | 0 |  | 471,778,962 | 0 | 787,633 |
| Timber | 568,109,911 | 103,545,155 | 99,345,385 | 515,278 | 3,684,492 | 181,897,885 | 130,052,107 |  | 51,845,778 | 182,870,750 | 99,796,121 |
| Molasses | 180,093,559 | 35,665,257 | 35,665,257 |  |  | 42,553,404 | 42,553,404 |  |  | 101,874,898 |  |
| Shrimp | 1,446,161,644 | 0 | ... | ... |  |  | ... |  | ... |  |  |
| Fish \& Fish Products | 706,596,945 | 0 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |
| Rum \& Other Spirits | 1,183,151,158 | 0 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 0 | $\cdots$ |  | ... | $\cdots$ |  |
| Fruits \& Vegetables | 69,547,051 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | $\cdots$ |  | ... |  |  |
| Wildlife | 91,381,579 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | $\ldots$ |  | ... |  |  |
| Pharmaceuticals | 109,269,398 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... |  | ... | ... |  |
| Garments \& Clothing | 761,466,397 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... |  | ... | ... |  |
| Personal Effects | 3,863,299 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... |  |  |  |  |
| Freezers, Cookers \& |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Refridgerators | 127,460,263 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |
| Wood Products | 49,380,108 | 0 | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | 0 | $\ldots$ |  | ... |  |  |
| Handicraft | 14,812,767 | 0 | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 0 | ... |  | ... | $\cdots$ |  |
| Nibbi Furniture | 10,013,926 | 0 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 0 | ... |  | ... | ... |  |
| Prepared Foods | 369,954,553 | 0 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 0 | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |
| Other | 2,726,480,647 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... |  | ... |  |  |
| Total | 52,159,664,066 | 14,612,850,887 | 812,511,378 | 13,796,655,017 | 3,684,492 | 14,551,838,881 | 13,032,897,624 |  | 1,518,941,257 | 1,571,415,298 | 2,205,312,825 |

[^8]GUYANA: DESTINATION OF MAJOR EXPORTS FOR 1994 (f.o.b.)**
(G\$)

| Products | Total Exports | Major Industralised Countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | CARICOM | Rest Of The World |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Non-E.E.C. |  |  |  | E. E. C. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | U.S.A. | Canada | Japan | Total | U.K. | Germany |  | Others |  |  |
| Sugar | 16,227,700,000 | 2,594,191,163 | 900,891,839 | 1,693,299,324 |  | 13,275,584,734 | 0 |  | 0 | 13,275,584,734 | 357,924,103 | 0 |
| Rice | 7,331,881,896 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 2,256,869,735 | 702,177,901 |  | 0 | 1,554,691,834 | 469,921,126 | 4,605,091,035 |
| Bauxite | 11,038,454,846 | 0 | $\ldots$ | ... |  | 0 | $\cdots$ |  | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | ... |
| Gold | 17,502,543,741 | 17,502,543,741 | 0 | 17,502,543,741 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Diamond | 362,603,250 | 55,365,512 | 55,365,512 | 0 |  | 185,592,704 | 0 |  | 0 | 185,592,704 | 0 | 121,645,034 |
| Timber | 1,042,918,344 | 148,831,226 | 148,110,546 | 720,680 |  | 140,645,366 | 139,355,028 |  | 0 | 1,290,338 | 359,051,490 | 394,390,262 |
| Molasses | 63,437,040 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  | 63,437,040 |  |
| Shrimp | 1,801,912,820 | 0 | ... | ... |  | 0 | ... |  | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fish \& Fish Products | 502,234,739 | 0 | ... | ... |  | 0 | ... |  | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rum \& Other Spirits | 1,547,923,012 | 0 | ... | ... |  | 0 | ... |  | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fruits \& Vegetables | 125,375,848 | 0 | $\ldots$ | ... |  | 0 | ... |  | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wildlife | 44,776,301 | 0 | ... | ... |  | 0 | ... |  | ... | ... | ... |  |
| Pharmaceuticals | 65,474,477 | 0 | ... | ... |  | 0 | $\ldots$ |  | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Garments \& Clothing | 749,324,737 | 0 | ... | ... |  | 0 | ... |  | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Personal Effects | 3,791,171 | 0 | ... | ... |  | 0 | ... |  | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Freezers, Cookers \& |  | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Refridgerators | 79,438,450 | 0 | ... | ... |  | 0 | $\ldots$ |  | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood Products | 2,082,774,948 | 0 | ... | ... |  | 0 | ... |  | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Handicraft | 18,544,574 | 0 | ... | ... |  | 0 | ... |  | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nibbi Furniture | 19,700,305 | 0 | ... | ... |  | 0 | ... |  | $\cdots$ | ... | ... | ... |
| Prepared Foods | 451,555,773 | 0 | ... | ... |  | 0 | . |  | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other | 640,190,396 | 0 | ... | ... |  | 0 | . |  | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 61,702,556,668 | 20,300,931,642 | 1,104,367,897 | 19,196,563,745 |  | 15,858,692,539 | 841,532,929 |  | 0 | 15,017,159,610 | 1,250,333,759 | 5,121,126,331 |

[^9]GUYANA: DESTINATION OF MAJOR EXPORTS FOR 1995 (f.o.b.)**

| Products | Total Exports | MAJOR INDUSTRALISED COUNTRIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | CARICOM | Rest Of The World |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Non-E.E.C. |  |  |  | E.E.C. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | U.S.A. | Canada | SPA | Total | U.K. | Germany | Others |  |  |
| Sugar | 17,573,000,000 | 2,358,113,432 | 345,626,816 | ... | 2,012,486,615 | 13,135,301,508 |  |  | 13,135,301,508 | 868,364,781 | 1,211,220,278 |
| Rice | 10,242,138,000 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 |  |  | ... | 1,243,915,426 | 8,998,222,574 |
| Bauxite | 11,986,700,000 | 0 |  | ... |  | 0 |  |  | ... | ... |  |
| Gold | 13,425,500,991 | 9,699,849,168 | ... | 9,699,849,168 |  | 364,560,000 |  |  | 364,560,000 | ... | 3,725,651,823 |
| Diamond | 434,000,000 | 0 | .. | ... |  | 0 |  |  | ... | 608,020,000 | 69,440,000 |
| Timber | 1,035,700,000 | 0 | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | 0 |  |  | $\cdots$ | ... | 805,980,000 |
| Molasses | 46,500,000 | 0 | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | 0 |  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | ... |
| Shrimp | 388,100,000 | 0 | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | 0 |  |  | $\cdots$ | ... | ... |
| Fish \& Fish Products | 927,898,000 | 0 | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 0 |  |  | ... | ... | ... |
| Rum \& Other Spirits | 473,381,000 | 0 | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | 0 |  |  | ... | ... |  |
| Fruits \& Vegetables | 124,959,000 | 0 | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | 0 |  |  | ... | ... | ... |
| Wildlife | 49,983,600 | 0 | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 0 |  |  | ... | ... | ... |
| Pharmaceuticals | 192,399,600 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 |  |  | ... | ... | ... |
| Garments \& Clothing |  | 0 | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | 0 |  |  | ... | ... | ... |
| Personal Effects | 2,277,000 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 |  |  | ... | ... |  |
| Freezers, Cookers \& |  | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Refridgerators | 79,267,200 | 0 | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | 0 |  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | ... |
| Wood Products | 219,627,000 | 0 | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 0 |  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |
| Handicraft | 16,863,600 | 0 | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | 0 |  |  | ... | ... | ... |
| Nibbi Furniture | 15,483,000 | 0 | ... | . | ... | 0 |  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | ... |
| Prepared Foods | 475,341,000 | 0 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 0 |  |  | ... | ... | ... |
| Other | 9,965,481,009 | 0 | ... | $\cdots$ | ... | 0 |  |  | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 67,674,600,000 | 12,057,962,600 | 345,626,816 | 9,699,849,168 | 2,012,486,615 | 13,499,861,508 |  |  | 13,499,861,508 | 2,720,300,207 | 14,810,514,675 |

Sources: Guyana Sugar Corporation, Guyana Rice Development Board, LINMINE, BERMINE, Guyana Gold Board, Omai Gold Mines, Guyana Geology \& Mines Commission, Guyana Forestry Commission and the Bureau of Statistics.

VISIBLE TRADE
(G\$ Million)
Table 8.5

| Period | Balance of Visible Trade | Imports$\text { (f.o.b. })^{1)}$ | Exports (f.o.b.) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Domestic | Re-Exports |
| 1990 | $(1,691.2)$ | 12,290.0 | 10,598.8 | 10,207.9 | 390.9 |
| 1991 | $(4,444.0)$ | 34,274.9 | 29,830.9 | 28,549.9 | 1,281.0 |
| 1992 | $(7,622.6)$ | 55,319.8 | 47,697.2 | 45,423.0 | 2,274.3 |
| 1993 | $(7,753.7)$ | 61,376.0 | 53,622.3 | 52,159.7 | 1,462.6 |
| 1994 | $(6,173.9)$ | 70,000.6 | 63,826.7 | 61,702.6 | 2,124.1 |
| 1995 | $(4,852.8)$ | 74,911.5 | 70,058.7 | 67,674.6 | 2,384.1 |
| 1996 | (2,258.2) | 83,894.8 | 81,636.6 | 78,554.4 | 3,082.2 |
| 1997 | $(5,278.8)$ | 91,062.3 | 84,468.0 | 81,608.0 | 2,860.0 |
| 1998 | $(8,142.7)$ | 90,890.3 | 82,747.6 | 79,443.3 | 3,304.3 |
| 1999 | $(4,469.5)$ | 97,497.0 | 93,085.4 | 89,506.2 | 3,579.2 |
| 2000 | $(14,592.7)$ | 106,113.3 | 91,520.5 | 91,069.0 | 451.5 |
| 2001 | $(17,419.8)$ | 109,251.0 | 91,831.2 | 91,231.2 | 600.0 |
| 2002 | $(12,986.8)$ | 107,349.1 | 94,362.4 | 93,601.5 | 760.9 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | (244.2) | 21,353.9 | 21,109.7 | 19,871.0 | 1,238.7 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 7,175.1 | 13,564.8 | 20,739.9 | 19,751.5 | 988.5 |
| 3rd Qtr. | $(13,356.7)$ | 35,615.2 | 22,258.5 | 21,404.6 | 854.0 |
| 4th Qtr. | 1,956.3 | 27,021.0 | 28,977.3 | 28,479.2 | 498.1 |
| 2000** |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | $(2,836.7)$ | 26,223.1 | 23,386.4 | 23,205.8 | 180.6 |
| 2nd Qtr. | $(3,670.4)$ | 25,323.1 | 21,652.7 | 21,453.8 | 198.8 |
| 3rd Qtr. | $(4,923.8)$ | 25,520.9 | 20,597.1 | 20,525.0 | 72.1 |
| 4th Qtr. | $(3,161.8)$ | 29,046.1 | 25,884.3 | 25,884.3 | - |
| 2001** |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | $(8,913.7)$ | 27,914.9 | 19,001.2 | 18,889.8 | 111.4 |
| 2nd Qtr. | $(4,777.4)$ | 25,885.8 | 21,108.4 | 20,996.5 | 111.9 |
| 3rd Qtr. | $(3,076.6)$ | 27,416.6 | 24,340.0 | 24,190.6 | 149.4 |
| 4th Qtr. | (652.1) | 28,033.7 | 27,381.6 | 27,154.3 | 227.3 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | $(1,952.0)$ | 25,108.7 | 23,156.6 | 23,061.7 | 95.0 |
| 2nd Qtr. | $(5,398.0)$ | 27,629.1 | 22,231.1 | 22,140.0 | 91.1 |
| 3rd Qtr. | $(3,450.2)$ | 26,157.9 | 22,707.7 | 22,551.6 | 156.2 |
| 4th Qtr. | $(2,186.6)$ | 28,453.4 | 26,266.8 | 25,848.2 | 418.6 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | $(4,406.5)$ | 27,215.6 | 22,809.1 | 22,420.9 | 388.2 |
| 2nd Qtr. | $(5,238.0)$ | 28,507.0 | 23,269.0 | 22,587.5 | 681.5 |

## Sources: Bureau of Statistics and the Bank of Guyana

1) Imports have been converted from c.i.f. to f.o.b. from 1st Quarter of 2001.

VISIBLE TRADE
(US\$ Million)
Table 8.5(a)

| Period | Balance of <br> Visible <br> Trade | Imports$\text { (f.o.b. })^{1)}$ | Exports (f.o.b.) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Domestic | Re-Exports |
| 1990 | (50.9) | 310.9 | 260.0 | 250.1 | 9.9 |
| 1991 | (40.6) | 306.5 | 265.9 | 254.4 | 11.5 |
| 1992 | (61.0) | 442.7 | 381.7 | 363.5 | 18.2 |
| 1993 | (69.8) | 483.8 | 414.0 | 404.0 | 10.0 |
| 1994 | (40.6) | 504.0 | 463.4 | 447.4 | 16.0 |
| 1995 | (40.8) | 536.5 | 495.7 | 479.3 | 16.4 |
| 1996 | (20.2) | 595.0 | 574.8 | 552.8 | 22.0 |
| 1997 | (48.2) | 641.6 | 593.4 | 573.4 | 20.0 |
| 1998 | (54.2) | 601.2 | 547.0 | 525.0 | 22.0 |
| 1999 | (25.2) | 550.2 | 525.0 | 504.7 | 20.3 |
| 2000 | (80.2) | 585.4 | 505.2 | 502.7 | 2.5 |
| 2001 | (93.8) | 584.1 | 490.3 | 487.1 | 3.2 |
| 2002 | (68.2) | 563.1 | 494.9 | 490.9 | 4.0 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | (1.5) | 122.4 | 120.9 | 113.8 | 7.1 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 36.7 | 80.8 | 117.5 | 111.9 | 5.6 |
| 3rd Qtr. | (81.4) | 207.0 | 125.6 | 120.8 | 4.8 |
| 4th Qtr. | 21.0 | 140.0 | 161.0 | 158.2 | 2.8 |
| 2000** |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | (15.7) | 145.2 | 129.5 | 128.5 | 1.0 |
| 2nd Qtr. | (20.3) | 140.1 | 119.8 | 118.7 | 1.1 |
| 3rd Qtr. | (37.3) | 151.5 | 114.2 | 113.8 | 0.4 |
| 4th Qtr. | (6.9) | 148.6 | 141.7 | 141.7 | - |
| 2001** |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | (48.1) | 150.4 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 0.6 |
| 2nd Qtr. | (25.7) | 138.9 | 113.2 | 112.6 | 0.6 |
| 3rd Qtr. | (17.8) | 148.1 | 130.3 | 129.5 | 0.8 |
| 4th Qtr. | (2.2) | 146.7 | 144.5 | 143.3 | 1.2 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | (10.3) | 132.2 | 121.9 | 121.4 | 0.5 |
| 2nd Qtr. | (28.4) | 145.6 | 117.1 | 116.6 | 0.5 |
| 3rd Qtr. | (18.1) | 137.3 | 119.2 | 118.4 | 0.8 |
| 4th Qtr. | (11.4) | 148.0 | 136.6 | 134.4 | 2.2 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | (22.7) | 140.2 | 117.5 | 115.5 | 2.0 |
| 2nd Qtr. | (26.9) | 146.4 | 119.5 | 116.0 | 3.5 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics and the Bank of Guyana.

1) Imports have been converted from c.i.f. to f.o.b. from 1st Quarter of 2001.

## INTERNATIONAL RESERVES AND FOREIGN ASSETS

 (US\$ Million)Table 8.6

| End of Period | Bank Of Guyana |  |  |  |  |  | Commercial Banks <br> Net Foreign Assets |  |  | Banking System <br> Net Foreign Assets |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | International Reserves |  |  | Net Foreign Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Net | Assets | Liabilities | Net | Assets | Liabilities | Net | Assets | Liabilities | Net | Assets | Liabilities |
| 1990 | (102.6) | 26.6 | 129.2 | (670.4) | 26.6 | 697.0 | 33.6 | 53.4 | 19.8 | (636.8) | 80.0 | 716.8 |
| 1991 | (27.9) | 123.0 | 150.9 | (630.0) | 123.0 | 753.0 | 12.1 | 19.6 | 7.5 | (617.9) | 142.6 | 760.5 |
| 1992 | 15.2 | 191.1 | 175.9 | (595.2) | 191.1 | 786.3 | 15.2 | 29.8 | 14.6 | (580.0) | 220.9 | 800.9 |
| 1993 | 56.4 | 246.3 | 189.9 | (555.3) | 246.3 | 801.6 | 8.5 | 24.4 | 15.9 | (546.8) | 270.7 | 817.5 |
| 1994 | 89.4 | 269.2 | 179.8 | (527.6) | 269.2 | 796.8 | 4.7 | 27.1 | 22.4 | (522.9) | 296.3 | 819.2 |
| 1995 | 86.4 | 268.8 | 182.4 | (540.0) | 268.8 | 808.8 | 6.5 | 27.0 | 20.5 | (533.5) | 295.8 | 829.3 |
| 1996 1) | 153.9 | 331.6 | 177.7 | (186.6) | 331.6 | 518.2 | 1.3 | 26.6 | 25.3 | (185.3) | 358.2 | 543.5 |
| 1997 | 149.9 | 315.3 | 165.4 | (33.6) | 315.3 | 348.9 | (10.2) | 24.3 | 34.5 | (43.8) | 339.6 | 383.4 |
| 19983) | 122.2 | 276.4 | 154.2 | 7.4 | 276.4 | 268.9 | (7.9) | 23.5 | 31.4 | (0.4) | 299.9 | 300.3 |
| 1999 | 126.8 | 267.0 | 140.2 | 46.3 | 267.0 | 220.7 | 17.9 | 40.1 | 22.2 | 64.2 | 307.2 | 243.0 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 146.4 | 280.3 | 133.9 | 66.7 | 280.3 | 213.6 | 12.8 | 35.7 | 22.9 | 79.5 | 316.0 | 236.5 |
| Jun | 153.7 | 281.5 | 127.8 | 77.9 | 281.5 | 203.6 | 20.2 | 45.1 | 24.9 | 98.1 | 326.6 | 228.5 |
| Sep | 165.1 | 286.6 | 121.4 | 89.2 | 286.6 | 197.3 | 15.4 | 37.4 | 22.0 | 104.7 | 324.0 | 219.4 |
| Dec | 178.4 | 295.8 | 117.4 | 107.4 | 295.8 | 188.4 | 18.1 | 38.8 | 20.7 | 125.5 | 334.6 | 209.1 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 172.9 | 285.4 | 112.5 | 101.9 | 285.4 | 183.5 | 25.3 | 44.7 | 19.4 | 127.2 | 330.1 | 202.9 |
| Jun | 167.0 | 271.5 | 104.5 | 99.9 | 271.5 | 171.6 | 29.4 | 46.8 | 17.5 | 129.3 | 318.4 | 189.1 |
| Sep | 162.9 | 269.9 | 107.0 | 95.7 | 269.9 | 174.1 | 29.8 | 49.2 | 19.4 | 125.5 | 319.1 | 193.5 |
| Dec | 187.4 | 285.1 | 97.6 | 124.2 | 285.1 | 160.8 | 34.8 | 52.3 | 17.5 | 159.0 | 337.4 | 178.4 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 193.8 | 290.3 | 96.5 | 130.6 | 290.3 | 159.7 | 35.3 | 52.8 | 17.5 | 165.9 | 343.1 | 177.2 |
| Feb | 190.9 | 286.2 | 95.3 | 127.7 | 286.2 | 158.6 | 37.7 | 55.1 | 17.4 | 165.4 | 341.4 | 176.0 |
| Mar | 188.9 | 284.6 | 95.7 | 125.6 | 284.6 | 159.0 | 41.4 | 57.1 | 15.7 | 167.0 | 341.7 | 174.7 |
| Apr | 188.6 | 282.5 | 93.9 | 129.3 | 282.5 | 153.2 | 47.3 | 63.4 | 16.1 | 176.6 | 345.9 | 169.3 |
| May | 188.6 | 284.2 | 95.6 | 129.3 | 284.2 | 154.9 | 45.4 | 62.5 | 17.1 | 174.7 | 346.8 | 172.1 |
| Jun | 185.2 | 280.3 | 95.0 | 125.9 | 280.3 | 154.4 | 45.4 | 63.7 | 18.3 | 171.3 | 343.9 | 172.6 |
| Jul | 183.8 | 278.2 | 94.5 | 124.4 | 278.2 | 153.8 | 48.2 | 68.5 | 20.3 | 172.6 | 346.7 | 174.1 |
| Aug | 183.9 | 277.5 | 93.6 | 124.5 | 277.5 | 153.0 | 44.6 | 63.5 | 18.8 | 169.1 | 341.0 | 171.8 |
| Sep | 179.8 | 280.4 | 100.6 | 120.4 | 280.4 | 160.0 | 47.4 | 67.8 | 20.4 | 167.8 | 348.2 | 180.4 |
| Oct | 182.9 | 278.7 | 95.8 | 127.5 | 278.7 | 151.2 | 51.7 | 75.3 | 23.6 | 179.2 | 354.0 | 174.9 |
| Nov | 171.6 | 267.6 | 96.0 | 116.2 | 267.6 | 151.4 | 38.3 | 64.9 | 26.5 | 154.5 | 332.4 | 177.9 |
| Dec | 183.4 | 279.5 | 96.2 | 128.0 | 279.5 | 151.5 | 40.0 | 65.9 | 25.9 | 167.9 | 345.4 | 177.5 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 183.2 | 280.5 | 97.4 | 127.8 | 280.5 | 152.7 | 40.5 | 65.2 | 24.6 | 168.3 | 345.7 | 177.4 |
| Feb | 177.7 | 273.4 | 95.7 | 122.3 | 273.4 | 151.1 | 45.4 | 68.9 | 23.6 | 167.6 | 342.3 | 174.7 |
| Mar | 176.0 | 272.0 | 95.9 | 120.7 | 272.0 | 151.3 | 48.6 | 72.0 | 23.4 | 169.3 | 343.9 | 174.7 |
| Apr | 176.6 | 268.3 | 91.7 | 125.2 | 268.3 | 143.1 | 48.6 | 76.5 | 27.9 | 173.9 | 344.8 | 171.0 |
| May | 167.8 | 261.9 | 94.1 | 116.4 | 261.9 | 145.5 | 51.2 | 79.3 | 28.1 | 167.5 | 341.2 | 173.6 |
| Jun | 172.1 | 262.4 | 90.3 | 120.7 | 262.4 | 141.7 | 50.4 | 78.8 | 28.4 | 171.1 | 341.2 | 170.1 |

Source: Bank of Guyana and Commercial Banks

1) Net Foreign Assets reflect Naples terms debt stock reduction in December 1996.
2)The improvement in Net Foreign Assets of the Bank of Guyana in June 1997 reflects the transfer of Trinidad and Tobago debt obligation to the Ministry of Finance.
3)The improvement in Net Foreign Assets of Bank of Guyana in November 1998 reflects the transfer of Kuwait Libya and Argentina debt obligation to the Ministry of Finance.

## FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET (CAMBIO) MONTHLY PURCHASES BY CURRENCY AND BY DEALERS

(Valued in US Dollars)
Table 8.7(a)

| Period | Commercial Banks |  |  |  | Non-Banks |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | US | £ | CN | Total | US | £ | CN | Total | US | £ | CN |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 35,715,163 | 33,886,350 | 1,002,943 | 825,869 | 5,094,843 | 4,318,523 | 483,595 | 292,725 | 40,810,006 | 38,204,873 | 1,486,539 | 1,118,594 |
| Feb | 29,603,935 | 28,087,177 | 1,129,481 | 387,277 | 4,222,239 | 3,626,043 | 294,442 | 301,754 | 33,826,174 | 31,713,220 | 1,423,923 | 689,032 |
| Mar | 37,424,500 | 36,125,991 | 682,514 | 615,996 | 4,314,857 | 3,533,807 | 437,920 | 343,130 | 41,739,357 | 39,659,798 | 1,120,434 | 959,126 |
| Apr | 31,167,584 | 29,789,782 | 911,923 | 465,879 | 5,022,591 | 4,281,648 | 416,690 | 324,253 | 36,190,175 | 34,071,430 | 1,328,613 | 790,132 |
| May | 35,146,636 | 33,641,125 | 835,155 | 670,355 | 4,597,606 | 4,044,318 | 276,413 | 276,875 | 39,744,242 | 37,685,443 | 1,111,569 | 947,230 |
| Jun | 30,264,850 | 28,766,360 | 864,505 | 633,985 | 2,803,409 | 2,488,458 | 191,957 | 122,995 | 33,068,259 | 31,254,818 | 1,056,461 | 756,980 |
| Jul | 44,661,169 | 42,427,072 | 1,575,999 | 658,098 | 4,503,868 | 3,717,044 | 574,521 | 212,303 | 49,165,037 | 46,144,116 | 2,150,520 | 870,401 |
| Aug | 24,162,524 | 22,735,087 | 928,055 | 499,382 | 4,030,215 | 3,421,118 | 406,471 | 202,626 | 28,192,739 | 26,156,205 | 1,334,526 | 702,009 |
| Sep | 33,392,332 | 31,799,059 | 1,067,622 | 525,651 | 4,019,296 | 3,183,266 | 651,229 | 184,802 | 37,411,628 | 34,982,325 | 1,718,851 | 710,452 |
| Oct | 41,587,617 | 39,573,815 | 1,216,531 | 797,271 | 4,246,163 | 3,674,087 | 400,399 | 171,677 | 45,833,780 | 43,247,902 | 1,616,930 | 968,948 |
| Nov | 36,268,971 | 34,923,112 | 742,659 | 603,200 | 3,675,267 | 2,466,806 | 810,187 | 398,274 | 39,944,238 | 37,389,918 | 1,552,846 | 1,001,474 |
| Dec | 40,986,907 | 39,542,792 | 944,645 | 499,470 | 3,820,949 | 3,055,778 | 353,481 | 411,690 | 44,807,856 | 42,598,570 | 1,298,126 | 911,160 |
| Total | 420,382,188 | 401,297,722 | 11,902,032 | 7,182,433 | 50,351,305 | 41,810,896 | 5,297,305 | 3,243,105 | 470,733,493 | 443,108,618 | 17,199,337 | 10,425,538 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 39,859,802 | 38,302,247 | 955,961 | 601,594 | 3,976,490 | 3,121,042 | 536,817 | 318,631 | 43,836,292 | 41,423,289 | 1,492,777 | 920,225 |
| Feb | 35,294,897 | 33,726,318 | 975,710 | 592,869 | 3,328,571 | 2,360,056 | 348,487 | 620,028 | 38,623,468 | 36,086,374 | 1,324,197 | 1,212,897 |
| Mar | 43,295,039 | 40,614,291 | 2,018,779 | 661,968 | 3,420,810 | 2,449,075 | 487,018 | 484,717 | 46,715,848 | 43,063,366 | 2,505,798 | 1,146,685 |
| Apr | 41,498,072 | 39,572,096 | 1,215,896 | 710,079 | 3,770,737 | 3,109,005 | 424,640 | 237,092 | 45,268,809 | 42,681,101 | 1,640,536 | 947,172 |
| May | 32,616,206 | 30,868,555 | 1,165,555 | 582,095 | 3,515,601 | 2,689,610 | 478,629 | 347,362 | 36,131,807 | 33,558,165 | 1,644,185 | 929,457 |
| Jun | 34,806,314 | 33,347,432 | 927,962 | 530,921 | 3,530,706 | 2,676,538 | 620,312 | 233,856 | 38,337,021 | 36,023,970 | 1,548,274 | 764,777 |
| Jul |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sep |  |  |
| Oct |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec <br> Total | 227,370,330 | 216,430,939 | 7,259,863 | 3,679,527 | 21,542,915 | 16,405,326 | 2,895,903 | 2,241,686 | 248,913,245 | 232,836,265 | 10,155,766 | 5,921,213 |
| Total | 227,370,330 | 216,430,939 | 7,259,863 | 3,679,527 | 21,542,915 | 16,405,326 | 2,895,903 | 2,241,686 | 240,913,245 | 232,036,265 | 10,155,766 | 5,921,213 |

[^10]
## FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET (CAMBIO) MONTHLY SALES BY CURRENCY AND BY DEALERS <br> (Valued in US Dollars)

Table 8.7(b)

| Period | Commercial Banks |  |  |  | Non-Banks |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | US | £ | CN | Total | US | £ | CN | Total | US | $£$ | CN |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 38,717,114 | 37,136,893 | 858,899 | 721,322 | 5,175,590 | 4,404,517 | 513,073 | 258,000 | 43,892,704 | 41,541,410 | 1,371,971 | 979,323 |
| Feb | 27,164,980 | 25,429,474 | 1,210,720 | 524,786 | 4,258,182 | 3,603,822 | 331,342 | 323,019 | 31,423,163 | 29,033,296 | 1,542,062 | 847,804 |
| Mar | 35,598,042 | 34,534,573 | 649,713 | 413,757 | 4,515,698 | 3,655,892 | 471,713 | 388,094 | 40,113,741 | 38,190,465 | 1,121,426 | 801,850 |
| Apr | 29,545,761 | 28,118,256 | 803,164 | 624,341 | 4,720,816 | 4,063,602 | 371,902 | 285,311 | 34,266,576 | 32,181,858 | 1,175,066 | 909,653 |
| May | 36,637,441 | 35,000,937 | 830,877 | 805,628 | 4,705,900 | 4,141,633 | 257,934 | 306,333 | 41,343,341 | 39,142,570 | 1,088,811 | 1,111,961 |
| Jun | 31,888,276 | 30,470,252 | 736,065 | 681,959 | 2,949,743 | 2,682,601 | 158,512 | 108,630 | 34,838,019 | 33,152,853 | 894,577 | 790,589 |
| Jul | 42,320,746 | 39,792,915 | 1,850,916 | 676,915 | 4,472,881 | 3,620,565 | 632,871 | 219,445 | 46,793,627 | 43,413,480 | 2,483,788 | 896,360 |
| Aug | 28,998,561 | 27,201,594 | 1,269,385 | 527,582 | 3,857,461 | 3,285,123 | 363,869 | 208,470 | 32,856,022 | 30,486,717 | 1,633,254 | 736,052 |
| Sep | 30,590,501 | 28,780,172 | 1,383,503 | 426,826 | 4,213,860 | 3,359,006 | 661,220 | 193,634 | 34,804,361 | 32,139,178 | 2,044,723 | 620,460 |
| Oct | 39,690,621 | 37,696,717 | 1,205,974 | 787,930 | 4,050,685 | 3,494,764 | 400,109 | 155,812 | 43,741,306 | 41,191,481 | 1,606,083 | 943,742 |
| Nov | 42,104,931 | 40,554,615 | 927,861 | 622,455 | 3,554,919 | 2,494,715 | 730,823 | 329,381 | 45,659,850 | 43,049,330 | 1,658,684 | 951,835 |
| Dec | 36,938,096 | 35,416,142 | 955,685 | 566,269 | 3,833,511 | 2,915,167 | 423,227 | 495,117 | 40,771,607 | 38,331,309 | 1,378,912 | 1,061,386 |
| Total | 420,195,070 | 400,132,538 | 12,682,763 | 7,379,769 | 50,309,246 | 41,721,407 | 5,316,595 | 3,271,244 | 470,504,317 | 441,853,945 | 17,999,358 | 10,651,014 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 41,240,300 | 39,527,097 | 1,069,910 | 643,293 | 4,249,537 | 3,356,527 | 574,151 | 318,860 | 45,489,837 | 42,883,624 | 1,644,061 | 962,152 |
| Feb | 32,208,658 | 30,756,821 | 851,268 | 600,569 | 3,291,373 | 2,331,961 | 337,487 | 621,925 | 35,500,031 | 33,088,782 | 1,188,755 | 1,222,494 |
| Mar | 42,802,545 | 40,861,046 | 1,439,741 | 501,758 | 3,375,423 | 2,450,452 | 454,186 | 470,785 | 46,177,968 | 43,311,498 | 1,893,927 | 972,544 |
| Apr | 42,343,985 | 40,644,502 | 1,009,691 | 689,791 | 3,759,759 | 3,093,702 | 427,864 | 238,192 | 46,103,743 | 43,738,204 | 1,437,555 | 927,984 |
| May | 34,879,234 | 33,015,778 | 1,166,662 | 696,795 | 3,564,673 | 2,678,998 | 521,654 | 364,021 | 38,443,907 | 35,694,776 | 1,688,316 | 1,060,816 |
| Jun | 35,619,524 | 33,850,822 | 1,252,356 | 516,346 | 3,469,257 | 2,654,404 | 584,972 | 229,881 | 39,088,781 | 36,505,226 | 1,837,328 | 746,228 |
| Jul Aug |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec Total | 229,094,246 | 218,656,065 | 6,789,628 | 3,648,552 | 21,710,023 | 16,566,044 | 2,900,314 | 2,243,665 | 250,804,269 | 235,222,109 | 9,689,942 | 5,892,217 |

[^11]
## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Table 8.8


[^12]CHANGES IN BANK OF GUYANA TRANSACTION EXCHANGE RATE
(G\$IUS\$)

| Date |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Rate } \\ & 189.50 \end{aligned}$ | Date |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Rate } \\ & 191.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 05 | Nov. | 01 | - | 09 Nov. | 01 |  | 16 | Sept. | 02 |  | 20 Sept. | 02 |  |
| 12 | Nov. | 01 | - | 16 Nov. | 01 | 189.50 | 23 | Sept. | 02 | - | 27 Sept. | 02 | 191.00 |
| 19 | Nov. | 01 | - | 23 Nov. | 01 | 189.50 | 30 | Sept. | 02 |  | 27 Sept. | 02 | 191.00 |
| 26 | Nov. | 01 | - | 30 Nov. | 01 | 189.50 | 04 | Oct. | 02 |  |  |  | 191.00 |
| 03 | Dec. | 01 | - | 07 Dec . | 01 | 189.50 | 07 | Oct. | 02 |  | 11 Oct. | 02 | 191.00 |
| 10 | Dec. | 01 | - | 14 Dec . | 01 | 189.50 | 14 | Oct. | 02 | - | 18 Oct. | 02 | 190.50 |
| 17 | Dec. | 01 | - | $21 \mathrm{Dec}$. | 01 | 189.50 | 21 | Oct. | 02 | - | 25 Oct. | 02 | 190.50 |
| 24 | Dec. | 01 | - | 28 Dec. | 01 | 189.50 | 28 | Oct. | 02 |  |  |  | 190.00 |
| 31 | Dec. | 01 |  |  |  | 189.50 | 01 | Nov. | 02 |  |  |  | 190.00 |
| 02 | Jan. | 02 | - | 04 Jan. | 02 | 189.50 | 04 | Nov. | 02 | - 08 | Nov. | 02 | 190.00 |
| 07 | Jan. | 02 | - | 11 Jan. | 02 | 189.50 | 11 | Nov. | 02 | - 15 | Nov. | 02 | 190.00 |
| 14 | Jan. | 02 | - | 18 Jan. | 02 | 189.50 | 18 | Nov. | 02 |  |  |  | 191.00 |
| 21 | Jan. | 02 |  |  |  | 189.75 | 19 | Nov. | 02 | - 22 | Nov. | 02 | 191.25 |
| 22 | Jan. | 02 | - | 25 Jan. | 02 | 189.75 | 25 | Nov. | 02 | - 26 | Nov. | 02 | 191.25 |
| 28 | Jan. | 02 | - | 31 Jan. | 02 | 189.75 | 27 | Nov. | 02 | - 29 | Nov. | 02 | 191.75 |
| 01 | Feb. | 02 |  |  | 02 | 189.75 | 02 | Dec. | 02 | - 06 | Dec. | 02 | 191.75 |
| 04 | Feb. | 02 | - | 08 Feb . | 02 | 189.75 | 09 | Dec. | 02 | - 13 | Dec. | 02 | 191.75 |
| 11 | Feb. | 02 | - | 15 Feb . | 02 | 189.75 | 16 | Dec. | 02 | - 20 | Dec. | 02 | 191.75 |
| 18 | Feb. | 02 | - | 21 Feb. | 02 | 189.75 | 23 | Dec. | 02 | - 27 | Dec. | 02 | 191.75 |
| 22 | Feb. | 02 |  |  | 02 | 190.25 | 30 | Dec. | 02 | - 31 | Dec. | 02 | 191.75 |
| 25 | Feb. | 02 | - | 28 Feb. | 02 | 190.25 | 02 | Jan. | 03 | - 03 | Jan. | 03 | 191.75 |
| 01 | Mar. | 02 |  |  |  | 190.50 | 06 | Jan. | 03 | - 10 | Jan. | 03 | 191.75 |
| 04 | Mar. | 02 | - | 08 Mar . | 02 | 190.50 | 13 | Jan. | 03 | - 17 | Jan. | 03 | 191.75 |
| 11 | Mar. | 02 | - | 15 Mar. | 02 | 190.50 | 20 | Jan. | 03 | - 24 | Jan. | 03 | 191.75 |
| 18 | Mar. | 02 | - | 22 Mar. | 02 | 190.50 | 27 | Jan. | 03 | - 31 | Jan. | 03 | 191.75 |
| 25 | Mar. | 02 | - | 28 Mar. | 02 | 190.50 | 03 | Feb. | 03 | - 07 | Feb. | 03 | 191.75 |
| 01 | Apr. | 02 |  | 05 Apr. | 02 | 190.50 | 10 | Feb. | 03 | - 14 | Feb. | 03 | 191.75 |
| 08 | Apr. | 02 | - | 12 Apr. | 02 | 190.50 | 17 | Feb. | 03 | - 20 | Feb. | 03 | 191.75 |
| 15 | Apr. | 02 | - | 19 Apr. | 02 | 190.50 | 21 | Feb. | 03 |  |  |  | 192.25 |
| 22 | Apr. | 02 | - | 26 Apr. | 02 | 190.50 | 24 | Feb. | 03 | - 28 | Feb. | 03 | 192.25 |
| 29 | Apr. | 02 | - | 30 Apr. | 02 | 190.50 | 03 | Mar. | 03 |  |  |  | 192.25 |
| 01 | May | 02 | - | 03 May | 02 | 190.50 | 04 | Mar. | 03 | 07 | Mar | 03 | 192.75 |
| 06 | May | 02 | - | 10 May | 02 | 190.50 | 10 | Mar. | 03 | - 14 | Mar. | 03 | 192.75 |
| 13 | May | 02 | - | 17 May | 02 | 190.50 | 17 | Mar. | 03 | - 18 | Mar. | 03 | 191.25 |
| 20 | May | 02 | - | 24 May | 02 | 190.50 | 19 | Mar. | 03 |  |  |  | 192.50 |
| 27 | May | 02 | - | 31 May | 02 | 190.50 | 20 | Mar. | 03 | - 21 | Mar | 03 | 191.25 |
| 03 | Jun. | 02 | - | 07 Jun. | 02 | 190.50 | 24 | Mar. | 03 |  |  |  | 191.25 |
| 10 | Jun. | 02 | - | 14 Jun. | 02 | 190.50 | 25 | Mar. | 03 | - 28 | Mar. | 03 | 192.50 |
| 17 | Jun. | 02 | - | 21 Jun. | 02 | 190.50 | 31 | Mar. | 03 |  |  |  | 193.75 |
| 24 | Jun. | 02 | - | 27 Jun. | 02 | 190.50 | 04 | Apr. | 03 |  |  |  | 193.75 |
| 28 | Jun. | 02 |  |  |  | 190.75 | 07 | Apr. | 03 | - 11 | Apr. | 03 | 193.75 |
| 01 | Jul. | 02 | - | 05 Jul . | 02 | 190.75 | 14 | Apr. | 03 | - 17 | Apr. | 03 | 193.75 |
| 08 | Jul. | 02 | - | 12 Jul . | 02 | 190.75 | 22 | Apr. | 03 | 25 | Apr. | 03 | 193.75 |
| 15 | Jul. | 02 | - | 18 Jul . | 02 | 190.75 | 28 | Apr. | 03 |  |  |  | 193.75 |
| 19 | Jul. | 02 | - |  |  | 191.00 | 02 | May | 03 |  |  |  | 193.75 |
| 22 | Jul. | 02 | - | 26 Jul . | 02 | 191.00 | 05 | May | 03 | - 09 | May | 03 | 193.75 |
| 29 | Jul. | 02 |  |  |  | 191.25 | 12 | May | 03 | 16 | May | 03 | 193.75 |
| 02 | Aug. | 02 |  |  |  | 191.25 | 19 | May | 03 | - 23 | May | 03 | 192.50 |
| 05 | Aug. | 02 | - | 09 Aug. | 02 | 191.25 | 27 | May | 03 | - 30 | May | 03 | 192.50 |
| 12 | Aug. | 02 | - | 16 Aug. | 02 | 191.25 | 02 | Jun. | 03 | 06 | Jun | 03 | 193.75 |
| 19 | Aug. | 02 | - | 23 Aug. | 02 | 191.25 | 09 | Jun. | 03 | - 13 | Jun. | 03 | 193.75 |
| 26 | Aug. | 02 | - | 30 Aug. | 02 | 191.00 | 16 | Jun. | 03 | - 20 | Jun. | 03 | 193.75 |
| 02 | Sept. | 02 | - | 06 Sept. | 02 | 191.00 | 23 | Jun. | 03 | - 27 | Jun | 03 | 193.75 |
| 09 | Sept. | 02 | - | 13 Sept. | 02 | 191.00 | 30 | Jun. | 03 | - |  |  | 193.75 |

Effective from October 1, 1991 the official exchange rate fluctuates either daily or periodically and is the average of the Telegraphic Transfer Rates of the three (3) largest Commercial Banks.

EXCHANGE RATES OF CARICOM COUNTRIES
( National Currency Per US\$)

| Period Ended | Bahamas | Barbados | Belize | E.C. | Jamaica | Trinidad |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 8.0331 | 4.2500 |
| 1991 | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 21.4930 | 4.2500 |
| 1992 | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 22.1850 | 4.2500 |
| 1993 | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 32.4750 | 5.8141 |
| 1994 | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 33.2020 | 5.8920 |
| 1995 | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 39.7199 | 5.8690 |
| 1996 | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 34.8545 | 6.1847 |
| 1997 | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 36.3410 | 6.2786 |
| 1998 | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 37.1978 | 6.2428 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 38.1810 | 6.2998 |
| Jun | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 38.7740 | 6.2803 |
| Sep | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 39.7986 | 6.2538 |
| Dec | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 41.1160 | 6.2370 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 42.0616 | 6.2502 |
| Jun | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 42.2397 | 6.2572 |
| Sep | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 43.6311 | 6.2506 |
| Dec | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 45.3607 | 6.2543 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 45.6274 | 6.2388 |
| Jun | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 45.7272 | 6.1809 |
| Sep | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 45.8010 | 6.0799 |
| Dec | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 47.2985 | 6.1963 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 47.3866 | 6.2029 |
| Feb | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 47.4801 | 6.2125 |
| Mar | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 47.5859 | 6.2184 |
| Apr | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 47.6857 | 6.1993 |
| May | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 48.0719 | 6.1519 |
| Jun | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 48.3583 | 6.1120 |
| Jul | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 48.4756 | 6.0751 |
| Aug | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 48.6535 | 6.0799 |
| Sep | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 49.0121 | 6.1620 |
| Oct | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 49.2345 | 6.2211 |
| Nov | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 49.6239 | 6.2292 |
| Dec | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 50.0506 | 6.2419 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 51.3309 | 6.2332 |
| Feb | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 52.9305 | 6.2273 |
| Mar | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 54.5074 | 6.2239 |
| Apr | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 56.5114 | 6.2304 |
| May | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 60.6009 | 6.2431 |
| Jun | 1.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 2.7000 | 59.9663 | 6.2330 |

## EXCHANGE RATE

 (G\$/US\$)|  |  | Table 9.2(b) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Guyana |  |  |
| Year | Period Ended | Period <br> Average |
| 1990 | 45.00 | 39.53 |
| 1991 | 122.75 | 111.80 |
| 1992 | 126.00 | 125.09 |
| 1993 | 130.75 | 130.16 |
| 1994 | 142.50 | 138.23 |
| 1995 | 140.50 | 140.23 |
| 1996 | 141.25 | 141.06 |
| 1997 | 144.00 | 143.65 |
| 1998 | 165.25 | 163.74 |
| 1999 |  |  |
| Mar | 179.00 | 178.42 |
| Jun | 177.25 | 176.90 |
| Sep | 179.75 | 179.03 |
| Dec | 180.50 | 180.43 |
| 2000 |  |  |
| Mar | 181.75 | 181.64 |
| Jun | 182.25 | 182.12 |
| Sep | 182.25 | 182.11 |
| Dec | 184.75 | 184.75 |
| 2001 |  |  |
| Mar | 186.25 | 186.30 |
| Jun | 186.75 | 186.75 |
| Sep | 189.25 | 187.46 |
| Dec | 189.50 | 189.50 |
| 2002 |  |  |
| Jan | 189.75 | 189.59 |
| Feb | 190.25 | 190.25 |
| Mar | 190.50 | 190.50 |
| Apr | 190.50 | 190.50 |
| May | 190.50 | 190.50 |
| Jun | 190.75 | 190.51 |
| Jul | 191.25 | 190.89 |
| Aug | 191.00 | 191.19 |
| Sep | 191.00 | 191.00 |
| Oct | 190.00 | 190.61 |
| Nov | 191.75 | 190.69 |
| Dec | 191.75 | 191.75 |
| 2003 |  |  |
| Jan | 191.75 | 191.75 |
| Feb | 192.25 | 191.89 |
| Mar | 193.75 | 192.41 |
| Apr | 193.75 | 193.75 |
| May | 192.50 | 193.16 |
| Jun | 193.75 | 193.45 |

Sources: International Financial Statistics.
Bank of Guyana.
NB: The J\$ rate for September 1999 and the TT\$ rate for August and September 1999 were quoted from cables received by Bank Of Guyana and from the Central Banks of Jamaica and Trinidad \& Tobago respectively.

## EXCHANGE CROSS RATES OF CARICOM COUNTRIES

Table 9.3
EXCHANGE CROSS RATES (30th Jun, 2001)

|  | Bahamas <br> S | Barbados <br> $\$$ | Belize <br> $\$$ | E.C. <br> $\$$ | Guyana <br> $\$$ | Jamaica <br> $\$$ | Trinidad <br> $\$$ |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Bahamas \$ | 1.000 | 2.000 | 2.000 | 2.700 | 186.750 | 45.727 |  |
| Barbados \$ | 0.500 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.350 | 93.375 | 22.864 |  |
| Belize \$ | 0.500 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.350 | 93.375 | 22.864 | 3.090 |
| E.C. \$ | 0.370 | 0.741 | 0.741 | 1.000 | 69.167 | 16.936 | 2.090 |
| Guyana \$ | 0.005 | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.014 | 1.000 | 0.245 | 0.039 |
| Jamaica \$ | 0.022 | 0.044 | 0.044 | 0.059 | 4.084 | 1.000 | 0.135 |
| Trinidad \$ | 0.162 | 0.324 | 0.324 | 0.437 | 30.214 | 7.398 | 1.000 |

EXCHANGE CROSS RATES (30th Jun, 2002)

|  | Bahamas \$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Barbados } \\ \$ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Belize } \\ \$ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { E.C. } \\ \$ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Guyana } \\ \$ \end{gathered}$ | Jamaica \$ | Trinidad \$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bahamas \$ | 1.000 | 2.000 | 2.000 | 2.700 | 190.510 | 48.358 | 6.112 |
| Barbados \$ | 0.500 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.350 | 95.255 | 24.179 | 3.056 |
| Belize \$ | 0.500 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.350 | 95.255 | 24.179 | 3.056 |
| E.C. \$ | 0.370 | 0.741 | 0.741 | 1.000 | 70.559 | 17.910 | 2.264 |
| Guyana \$ | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.014 | 1.000 | 0.254 | 0.032 |
| Jamaica \$ | 0.021 | 0.041 | 0.041 | 0.056 | 3.940 | 1.000 | 0.126 |
| Trinidad \$ | 0.164 | 0.327 | 0.327 | 0.442 | 31.170 | 7.912 | 1.000 |

EXCHANGE CROSS RATES (30th Jun, 2003)

|  | Bahamas <br> $\$$ | Barbados <br> $\$$ | Belize <br> $\$$ | E.C. <br> $\$$ | Guyana <br> $\$$ | Jamaica <br> $\$$ | Trinidad <br> $\$$ |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Bahamas \$ | 1.000 | 2.000 | 2.000 | 2.700 | 193.450 | 59.966 | 6.233 |
| Barbados \$ | 0.500 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.350 | 96.725 | 29.983 | 3.116 |
| Belize \$ | 0.500 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.350 | 96.725 | 29.983 | 3.116 |
| E.C. \$ | 0.370 | 0.741 | 0.741 | 1.000 | 71.648 | 22.210 | 2.309 |
| Guyana \$ | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.014 | 1.000 | 0.310 | 0.032 |
| Jamaica \$ | 0.017 | 0.033 | 0.033 | 0.045 | 3.226 | 1.000 | 0.104 |
| Trinidad \$ | 0.160 | 0.321 | 0.321 | 0.433 | 31.037 | 9.621 | 1.000 |

SELECTED EXCHANGE RATES AGAINST THE U.S. DOLLAR
(End of Period)

| Countries | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U.K. (Pound Sterling) | 0.5187 | 0.5346 | 0.6614 | 0.6751 | 0.6400 | 0.6452 | 0.5889 | 0.6047 | 0.6010 |
| FRANCE (Franc) | 5.1290 | 5.1800 | 5.5065 | 5.8955 | 5.3460 | 4.9000 | 5.2370 | 5.9881 | 5.5860 |
| NETHERLANDS (Guilders) | 1.6900 | 1.7104 | 1.8141 | 1.9409 | 1.7351 | 1.6044 | 1.7436 | 2.0172 | 1.8770 |
| GERMANY (Mark) | 1.4940 | 1.5160 | 1.6140 | 1.7263 | 1.5488 | 1.4335 | 1.5548 | 1.7921 | 1.6660 |
| JAPAN (Yen) | 134.40 | 125.20 | 124.75 | 111.85 | 99.74 | 102.83 | 116.00 | 129.95 | 112.80 |
| CANADA (C\$) | 1.1603 | 1.1556 | 1.2711 | 1.3240 | 1.4028 | 1.3652 | 1.3696 | 1.4291 | 1.5360 |
| AUSTRIA (Schilling) | 10.677 | 10.689 | 11.354 | 12.143 | 11.095 | 10.088 | 10.954 | 12.633 | 11.747 |
| BELGIUM (Franc) | 30.983 | 31.270 | 33.180 | 36.110 | 31.838 | 29.415 | 32.005 | 36.920 | 34.350 |
| ITALY (Lira) | 1130.2 | 1151.1 | 1470.9 | 1704.0 | 1629.7 | 1584.7 | 1530.6 | 1759.2 | 1649.0 |
| SWITZERLAND (Franc) | 1.2955 | 1.3555 | 1.4560 | 1.4795 | 1.3115 | 1.1505 | 1.3464 | 1.4553 | 1.3740 |
| SWEDEN (Krona) | 5.6980 | 5.5295 | 7.0430 | 8.3035 | 7.4615 | 6.6582 | 6.8710 | 7.8770 | 8.1060 |
| NORWAY (Krone) | 5.9075 | 5.9730 | 6.9245 | 7.5180 | 6.7620 | 6.3190 | 6.4425 | 7.3157 | 7.6190 |

Source: International Financial Statistics.

FIXED EXCHANGE RATES OF EMU-MEMBER
COUNTRIES AGAINST THE EURO

| Countries | Table 9.4(a) |
| :--- | ---: |
| AUSTRIA (Austrian schilling) |  |
| BELGIUM (Belgian franc) | 13.7603 |
| FINLAND (Finnish markka) | 40.3399 |
| FRANCE (French franc) | 5.9457 |
| GERMANY (Deutsche mark) | 6.5596 |
| IRELAND (Irish pound) | 1.9558 |
| ITALY (Italian lira) | 0.78756 |
| LUXEMBOURG (Luxembourg franc) | 1936.27 |
| NETHERLANDS (Netherlands guilder) | 40.3399 |
| PORTUGAL (Portuguese escudo) | 2.2037 |
| SPAIN (Spanish peseta) | 200.48 |

Source: Bank of Guyana.
Note: On the 1st of January 1999, 11 European countries (Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands,
Portugal and Spain) adopted the Euro. The rates at which their curriencies were fixed against the Euro are listed in Table 9.4(a).
(End of Period)
SELECTED EXCHANGE RATES AGAINST THE U.S. DOLLAR

| Countries | 2001 | 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun |
| CANADA (Canadian dollar) | 1.5926 | 1.5923 | 1.6047 | 1.5935 | 1.5678 | 1.5275 | 1.5187 | 1.5843 | 1.5589 | 1.5858 | 1.5603 | 1.5654 | 1.5796 | 1.5290 | 1.4871 | 1.4693 | 1.4335 | 1.3708 | $\ldots$ |
| EURO | 1.1347 | 1.1578 | 1.1559 | 1.1463 | 1.1101 | 1.0653 | 1.0025 | 1.0222 | 1.0170 | 1.0142 | 1.0138 | 1.0074 | 0.9536 | 0.9246 | 0.9275 | 0.9179 | 0.8984 | 0.8459 |  |
| JAPAN (Japanese yen) | 131.80 | 132.90 | 133.90 | 133.20 | 128.00 | 124.40 | 119.45 | 119.85 | 117.95 | 121.55 | 122.45 | 122.30 | 119.90 | 118.95 | 117.75 | 120.15 | 119.60 | 118.35 | ... |
| SWEDEN (Swedish krona) | 10.6675 | 10.6325 | 10.4925 | 10.3375 | 10.2200 | 9.8525 | 9.1625 | 9.4275 | 9.2975 | 9.2825 | 9.1975 | 9.1325 | 8.8250 | 8.5000 | 8.4750 | 8.5050 | 8.1950 | 7.7100 |  |
| UNITED KINGDOM (Pound sterling) | 0.6895 | 0.7077 | 0.7058 | 0.7026 | 0.6864 | 0.6818 | 0.6506 | 0.6388 | 0.6440 | 0.6395 | 0.6410 | 0.6443 | 0.6204 | 0.6057 | 0.6318 | 0.6330 | 0.6265 | 0.6069 |  |

Source: International Financial Statistics.
COMMODITY PRICES


Source: International Financial Statistics.

MONTHLY AVERAGE MARKET EXCHANGE RATES
Table 9.6

| Month | Buying Rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2001 |  |  | 2002 |  |  | 2003 |  |  |
|  | CN\$ | US\$ | £ | CN\$ | US\$ | £ | CN\$ | US\$ | £ |
| Jan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb | 116.70 | 184.12 | 260.83 | 114.92 | 187.93 | 261.76 | 120.53 | 191.98 | 290.35 |
| Mar | 117.07 | 183.71 | 259.25 | 114.49 | 188.51 | 261.00 | 121.93 | 192.71 | 288.92 |
| Apr | 115.98 | 183.81 | 259.01 | 114.77 | 187.66 | 261.00 | 123.04 | 192.53 | 288.01 |
| May | 117.06 | 184.71 | 258.15 | 116.13 | 187.94 | 263.39 | 125.33 | 192.62 | 292.96 |
| Jun | 116.70 | 185.22 | 258.94 | 117.41 | 187.97 | 264.18 | 130.28 | 192.77 | 297.67 |
| Jul | 117.83 | 184.77 | 256.77 | 118.66 | 188.47 | 267.22 |  |  |  |
| Aug | 117.70 | 184.68 | 255.57 | 117.67 | 188.51 | 271.26 |  |  |  |
| Sep | 118.79 | 185.43 | 258.45 | 118.06 | 188.82 | 276.52 |  |  |  |
| Oct | 117.59 | 187.15 | 262.59 | 117.54 | 189.73 | 275.79 |  |  |  |
| Nov | 117.50 | 188.12 | 262.49 | 119.72 | 190.87 | 276.49 |  |  |  |
| Dec | 117.27 | 187.70 | 260.19 | 118.42 | 190.37 | 280.77 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month | Selling Rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2001 |  |  | 2002 |  |  | 2003 |  |  |
|  | CN\$ | US\$ | £ | CN\$ | US\$ | £ | CN\$ | US\$ | £ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 121.88 | 187.13 | 273.46 | 120.13 | 191.42 | 271.21 | 124.24 | 195.32 | 299.30 |
| Feb | 122.22 | 188.10 | 273.21 | 119.55 | 191.90 | 272.59 | 126.22 | 196.55 | 303.85 |
| Mar | 121.09 | 187.96 | 272.79 | 119.25 | 192.25 | 272.02 | 127.88 | 197.17 | 304.90 |
| Apr | 120.64 | 187.59 | 272.40 | 118.92 | 191.57 | 271.78 | 128.58 | 196.62 | 305.05 |
| May | 120.98 | 188.54 | 271.19 | 121.01 | 191.75 | 274.97 | 133.24 | 196.70 | 307.29 |
| Jun | 121.37 | 188.92 | 271.73 | 123.37 | 192.04 | 278.83 | 136.76 | 197.10 | 315.09 |
| Jul | 122.09 | 188.63 | 268.55 | 124.43 | 192.33 | 280.25 |  |  |  |
| Aug | 122.21 | 188.01 | 267.13 | 123.27 | 192.37 | 285.25 |  |  |  |
| Sep | 122.67 | 189.29 | 270.02 | 123.11 | 192.19 | 287.36 |  |  |  |
| Oct | 122.60 | 190.85 | 273.26 | 123.45 | 193.36 | 288.96 |  |  |  |
| Nov | 122.44 | 191.34 | 273.11 | 124.66 | 194.58 | 292.49 |  |  |  |
| Dec | 121.65 | 191.46 | 271.81 | 121.89 | 194.89 | 295.58 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month | Mid Rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2001 |  |  | 2002 |  |  | 2003 |  |  |
|  | CN\$ | US\$ | £ | CN\$ | US\$ | £ | CN\$ | US\$ | £ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 119.30 | 185.27 | 266.30 | 117.86 | 189.50 | 265.59 | 121.22 | 193.16 | 291.71 |
| Feb | 119.46 | 186.11 | 267.02 | 117.23 | 189.92 | 267.18 | 123.38 | 194.27 | 297.10 |
| Mar | 119.08 | 185.83 | 266.02 | 116.87 | 190.38 | 266.51 | 124.90 | 194.94 | 296.91 |
| Apr | 118.31 | 185.70 | 265.71 | 116.85 | 189.62 | 266.39 | 125.81 | 194.58 | 296.53 |
| May | 119.02 | 186.63 | 264.67 | 118.57 | 189.85 | 269.18 | 129.29 | 194.66 | 300.12 |
| Jun | 119.03 | 187.07 | 265.34 | 120.39 | 190.01 | 271.51 | 133.52 | 194.94 | 306.38 |
| Jul | 119.96 | 186.70 | 262.66 | 121.55 | 190.40 | 273.73 |  |  |  |
| Aug | 119.96 | 186.34 | 261.35 | 120.47 | 190.44 | 278.26 |  |  |  |
| Sep | 120.73 | 187.36 | 264.23 | 120.59 | 190.50 | 281.94 |  |  |  |
| Oct | 120.10 | 189.00 | 267.92 | 120.49 | 191.54 | 282.38 |  |  |  |
| Nov | 119.97 | 189.73 | 267.80 | 122.19 | 192.73 | 284.49 |  |  |  |
| Dec | 119.46 | 189.58 | 266.00 | 120.15 | 192.63 | 288.18 |  |  |  |

## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (AT CURRENT PRICES)

 (G\$ Million)| Item | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PRODUCT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sugar | 8,624 | 11,715 | 11,139 | 13,246 | 14,608 | 14,557 | 14,560 | 12,427 | 16,906 | 13,852 | 12,029 | 15,402 |
| Rice | 2,171 | 2,404 | 3,199 | 5,651 | 9,682 | 9,848 | 9,301 | 9,438 | 9,950 | 7,345 | 9,057 | 8,565 |
| Livestock | 537 | 619 | 731 | 916 | 1,249 | 1,598 | 1,807 | 1,881 | 2,111 | 2,330 | 2,546 | 2,754 |
| Other Agriculture | 1,366 | 1,894 | 2,227 | 2,715 | 3,518 | 3,974 | 4,478 | 4,953 | 5,482 | 5,982 | 5,825 | 5,971 |
| Fishing | 2,765 | 3,132 | 3,344 | 3,924 | 4,536 | 4,832 | 5,532 | 5,813 | 6,282 | 7,240 | 7,780 | 7,768 |
| Forestry | 327 | 703 | 1,046 | 1,936 | 2,473 | 2,597 | 3,103 | 2,107 | 2,569 | 2,232 | 2,433 | 2,295 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 5,252 | 4,549 | 10,275 | 13,570 | 12,604 | 15,567 | 15,565 | 14,439 | 16,156 | 17,235 | 17,603 | 17,671 |
| Manufacturing 1) | 1,454 | 1,760 | 1,977 | 2,296 | 2,846 | 3,078 | 3,297 | 3,191 | 3,681 | 3,434 | 3,599 | 3,953 |
| Distribution | 1,738 | 2,016 | 2,323 | 2,750 | 3,205 | 3,534 | 3,855 | 4,194 | 4,268 | 4,755 | 4,927 | 5,024 |
| Transport \& Communication | 2,112 | 2,312 | 2,645 | 3,300 | 3,742 | 4,486 | 5,183 | 6,204 | 7,138 | 8,401 | 9,599 | 10,432 |
| Engineering \& Construction | 1,170 | 1,405 | 1,673 | 2,253 | 3,098 | 3,747 | 4,446 | 4,913 | 4,771 | 5,335 | 5,589 | 5,580 |
| Rent of Dwelling | 1,749 | 2,011 | 2,197 | 2,491 | 2,798 | 3,025 | 3,489 | 3,632 | 3,848 | 4,360 | 4,567 | 4,704 |
| Financial Services | 1,366 | 1,639 | 1,790 | 2,076 | 2,324 | 2,829 | 2,974 | 3,087 | 3,387 | 4,174 | 4,049 | 4,149 |
| Other Services | 553 | 664 | 746 | 906 | 1,057 | 1,193 | 1,315 | 1,406 | 1,570 | 1,851 | 1,979 | 2,043 |
| Government | 2,438 | 3,568 | 4,220 | 5,115 | 6,187 | 7,393 | 10,839 | 12,786 | 16,976 | 19,560 | 20,636 | 21,451 |
| G.D.P. current at Factor Cost 2) | 33,622 | 40,391 | 49,532 | 63,145 | 73,927 | 82,258 | 89,744 | 90,472 | 105,095 | 108,086 | 112,218 | 117,762 |
| Indirect Taxes net of Subs. | 5,344 | 6,343 | 9,592 | 12,267 | 14,344 | 16,780 | 16,934 | 17,531 | 18,570 | 21,926 | 21,185 | 20,685 |
| G.D.P. at Market Prices | 38,966 | 46,734 | 59,124 | 75,412 | 88,271 | 99,038 | 106,678 | 108,003 | 123,665 | 130,013 | 133,403 | 138,447 |
| Net factor income paid abroad | 15,093 | 13,800 | 11,912 | 11,471 | 12,203 | 7,319 | 10,460 | 8,455 | 12,216 | 8,022 | 9,612 | 10,485 |
| G.N.P. at factor cost | 18,529 | 26,591 | 37,620 | 51,674 | 61,724 | 74,939 | 79,284 | 82,017 | 92,879 | 100,065 | 102,607 | 107,277 |
| G.N.P. at market prices | 23,873 | 32,934 | 47,212 | 63,941 | 76,068 | 91,719 | 96,218 | 99,548 | 111,449 | 121,991 | 123,792 | 127,962 |
| EXPENDITURE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestic Expenditure at market prices | 39,860 | 55,021 | 68,408 | 82,296 | 95,068 | 105,003 | 116,812 | 120,987 | 131,669 | 150,676 | 155,888 | 155,929 |
| Public Investment 3) | 6,104 | 6,524 | 9,581 | 9,467 | 12,159 | 15,976 | 19,110 | 16,527 | 16,160 | 19,684 | 18,170 | 20,291 |
| Private Investment 4) | 7,642 | 18,589 | 21,164 | 24,881 | 27,918 | 27,460 | 27,989 | 28,252 | 31,443 | 30,381 | 33,205 | 32,375 |
| Public Consumption | 4,610 | 6,383 | 8,529 | 11,817 | 14,093 | 17,343 | 21,747 | 23,151 | 29,947 | 35,798 | 30,505 | 32,976 |
| Private Consumption | 21,504 | 23,525 | 29,134 | 36,131 | 40,898 | 44,224 | 47,966 | 53,057 | 54,119 | 64,813 | 74,008 | 70,287 |

[^13]GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (AT 1988 PRICES)
(G\$ Million)


Sources: Bureau of Statistics and Bank of Guyana.

1) Components may not add to the total due to rounding
2) Includes electricity, gas and water.

PRODUCTION OF MAJOR COMMODITIES


Sources: Bureau of Statistics \& State Planning Secretariat.

1) Includes Road Grade Bauxite and Tailings.
2) Gold production includes Omai Production from 1993 January.
a) Total does not indicate whole year figure.
R.A.S.C: Refractory "A" Grade Super Calcined Bauxite; A.A.C: Abrasive "A" grade Calcined Bauxite;
R.B.S.C: Refractory "B" Grade Super Calcined Bauxite; C.G.B: Chemical Grade Bauxite,
M.A.Z: Metal Grade Bauxite; A.C.G.B: Aluminous Cement Grade Bauxite

PRODUCTION INDICATORS: AGRICULTURE


Source: Bureau of Statistics

1) Represent processed milk.
a) Represent total as at third quarter
b) Represent total as at October
c) Total does not represent whole year figure.

PRODUCTION INDICATORS: MANUFACTURING

| Period | Agro-Based |  | Beverages |  |  |  |  | Textiles (Metres) | Garments (Dozens) | Footwear (Pairs) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Alcoholic Rum (Litres) | Beer and Stout (Litres) | Shandy <br> (Litres) | Non-Alcoholic |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sugar (Tonnes) | Rice (Tonnes) |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Soft Drinks } \\ & \text { ('000 Cases) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Malta (Litres) |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 129,722 | 93,444 | 18,271 | 10,949 | 138 | 1,500 | 1,366 | 603 | 51,493 | 147,220 |
| 1991 | 162,484 | 93,444 | 16,265 | 12,412 | 177 | 1,495 | 1,774 | 453 | 56,408 | 144,527 |
| 1992 | 247,010 | 168,274 | 21,821 | 14,291 | 192 | 2,148 | 2,665 | 498 | 125,153 | 110,519 |
| 1993 | 246,528 | 210,236 | 25,207 | 14,496 | 60 | 2,906 | 2,626 | 661 | 270,921 | 91,736 |
| 1994 | 256,670 | 233,435 | 25,790 | 9,662 | - | 3,449 | 1,389 | 629 | 376,040 | 95,744 |
| 1995 | 254,487 | 316,500 | 22,593 | 9,661 | - | 3,986 | 1,150 | 323 | 356,586 | 55,339 |
| 1996 | 280,066 | 334,515 | 23,946 | 11,210 | - | 4,260 | 1,549 | 388 | 265,857 | 92,614 |
| 1997 | 276,349 | 340,699 a) | 23,334 | 12,887 | - | 4,237 | 1,408 | 232 | 294,474 | 44,012 |
| 1998 | 255,565 | 339,736 | 21,411 | 13,106 | - | 4,207 | 1,578 | 24 | 286,386 | 33,146 |
| 1999 | 321,438 | 365,469 | 13,785 | 12,923 | 500 | 3,973 | 1,625 | - | 245,707 | 17,750 |
| 2000 | 273,703 | 291,841 | 9,206 | 11,826 | 577 | 3,625 | 1,523 | - | 186,087 | 15,627 |
| 2001 | 284,477 | 322,310 | 13,240 | 10,629 | 449 | 3,609 | 1,404 | - | 289,758 | 28,069 |
| 2002 | 331,068 | 288,375 | 14,586 | 10,855 | 586 | 4,218 | 1,567 | 447 | 407,681 | 53,632 |
| 2001 <br> 1st Qtr. <br> 2nd Qtr. <br> 3rd Qtr. <br> 4th Qtr. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 74,485 | 107,100 | 3,759 | 2,217 | 93 | 808 | 358 | - | 103,115 | 14,459 |
|  | 23,739 | 64,668 | 3,108 | 2,568 | 119 | 855 | 290 | - | 59,394 | 510 |
|  | 76,218 | 41,722 | 2,766 | 2,446 | 118 | 821 | 296 | - | 38,270 | 13,100 |
|  | 110,035 | 108,820 | 3,608 | 3,398 | 119 | 1,125 | 461 | - | 88,979 | - |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | - | - | 1,402 | 867 | 96 | 350 | 148 | - | 35,460 | 14,570 |
| Feb. | 28,524 | 31,613 | 1,152 | 724 | - | 303 | 74 | 140 | 43,395 | 1,750 |
| Mar. | 56,137 | 16,852 | 1,307 | 1,060 | 99 | 319 | 139 | 96 | 25,779 | 820 |
| Apr. | 32,793 | 72,539 | 968 | 953 | 23 | 363 | 145 | - | 16,335 | 4,462 |
| May | 11,245 | 37,406 | 1,600 | 816 | 47 | 369 | 72 | - | 43,898 | 5,611 |
| Jun. | - | 3,341 | 1,035 | 816 | 23 | 258 | 148 | - | 32,643 | 6,506 |
| Jul. | 1,268 | - | 1,095 | 822 | 24 | 362 | 73 | 12 | 49,075 | 1,780 |
| Aug. | 37,380 | 18,175 | 1,313 | 1,011 | 24 | 304 | 219 | 28 | 50,619 | 113 |
| Sep. | 58,212 | 67,189 | 1,180 | 746 | 49 | 388 | 74 | 29 | 29,583 | 402 |
| Oct. | 41,977 | 34,868 | 1,354 | 744 | 25 | 401 | 146 | - | 31,873 | 3,187 |
| Nov. | 35,633 | 6,264 | 978 | 916 | 72 | 374 | 73 | 128 | 23,665 | - |
| Dec. | 27,899 | 128 | 1,203 | 1,382 | 104 | 425 | 256 | 14 | 25,356 | 14,431 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | - | - | 1,172 | 867 | 95 | 263 | 73 | 35 | 19,553 | 2,500 |
| Feb | 36,065 | - | 990 | 484 | - | 236 | 160 | 62 | 36,390 | 2,717 |
| Mar | 56,545 | 112,774 | 1,027 | 756 | 24 | 326 | - | 7 | 37,242 | 1,051 |
| Apr | 33,571 | 33,257 | 832 | 627 | - | 337 | 122 | - | 41,866 | 512 |
| May | 1,780 | 33,210 | 1,155 | 712 | 73 | 373 | 120 | 43 | - | 231 |
| Jun | - | 328 | 507 | 441 | - | 289 | 73 | - | - | ... |

Source: Bureau of Statistics.
Measurements of LITRES and METRES are in thousands.
a) Represent total output for 1997.
b) Represents total output for the respective quarters.

PRODUCTION INDICATORS: MANUFACTURING(Cont'd)
Table 10.3(c2)

| Period | Foodstuff |  |  |  |  | Cigarettes Million (Sticks) | Matches Gross (Cartons) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Margarine (Kilos) | Butter (Kilos) | Edible Oil ('000 Litres) | Biscuits ('000 Kilos) | Flour (Tonnes) |  |  |
| 1990 | 540,266 |  | 1,990 a) | 1,081 | 33,216 | 247 | 128,060 |
| 1991 | 610,641 |  | 1,904 b) | 947 | 35,338 | 307 | 82,550 |
| 1992 | 818,009 |  | ... | 1,183 | 34,740 | 319 | 42,860 |
| 1993 | 1,197,656 |  | 1,434 | 1,892 | 35,797 | 302 | 32,430 |
| 1994 | 1,342,620 |  | 1,908 | 1,826 | 35,575 | 314 | 33,020 |
| 1995 | 1,262,420 |  | 2,388 | 1,936 | 38,001 | 318 | 30,339 |
| 1996 | 1,608,191 |  | 1,662 | 1,767 | 36,612 | 400 | - |
| 1997 | 1,803,740 |  | 1,176 | 1,398 | 34,989 | 221 | - |
| 1998 | 1,770,644 |  | 3,403 | 1,467 | 32,791 | - | - |
| 1999 | 1,969,001 |  | 1,994 | 1,547 | 35,290 | - | - |
| 2000 | 1,888,708 |  | 1,195 | 1,456 | 35,880 | - | - |
| 2001 | 2,178,088 |  | 1,354 | 1,462 | 36,620 | - | - |
| 2002 | 710,245 b) |  | 2,225 | 1,256 | 36,570 | - | - |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 525,046 |  | 311 | 447 | 9,256 | - | - |
| 2nd Qtr. | 522,279 |  | 346 | 439 | 8,953 | - | - |
| 3rd Qtr. | 522,162 |  | 312 | 239 | 9,130 | - | - |
| 4th Qtr. | 608,601 |  | 385 | 337 | 9,282 | - | - |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 164,218 |  | 111 | 165 | 2,385 | - | - |
| Feb. | 143,440 |  | 129 | 96 | 2,771 | - | - |
| Mar. | 154,288 |  | 124 | 78 | 3,453 | - | - |
| Apr. | ... |  | 132 | 145 | 2,757 | - | - |
| May | $\ldots$ |  | 136 | 177 | 2,730 | - | - |
| Jun. | ... |  | 148 | 68 | 3,349 | - | - |
| Jul. | $\ldots$ |  | 501 | 99 | 2,820 | - | - |
| Aug. | ... |  | 248 | 101 | 2,700 | - | - |
| Sep. | $\ldots$ |  | 218 | 99 | 3,557 | - | - |
| Oct. | $\ldots$ |  | 160 | 76 | 2,995 | - | - |
| Nov. | ... |  | 106 | 81 | 2,761 | - | - |
| Dec. | 248,299 |  | 213 | 71 | 4,294 | - | - |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 209,584 |  | 99 | 111 | 2,115 | - | - |
| Feb | $\ldots$ |  | 113 | 77 | 2,384 | - | - |
| Mar | $\ldots$ |  | 87 | 104 | 3,288 | - | - |
| Apr | 239,952 |  | 167 | 81 | 2,831 | - | - |
| May |  |  | 175 | 98 | 2,581 | - | - |
| Jun | 148,075 |  | - | 111 | 3,381 | - | - |

Source: Bureau of Statistics.
a) Represent total as at third quarter.
b) Total does not represent whole year figure.

PRODUCTION INDICATORS: MANUFACTURING (Cont'd).

| Period | Pharmaceuticals |  |  | Detergents |  | Stock <br> Feed (Tonnes) | Consumer Durables |  | Paints (Litres) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Liquid (Litres) | Tablets ('000) | Ointment (Kilos) | Soap (Kilos) | Soap Powder (Kilos) |  | Stoves (Units) | Refrigerators (Units) b) |  |
| 1990 | 206,191 | 16,170 | 1,916 | 442,987 | $\ldots$ | 10,106 | 3,534 | 6,056 | 456,546 a) |
| 1991 | 131,341 | 14,881 | 778 | 600,792 | 246,701 | 6,461 | 3,425 | 9,993 | 625,095 |
| 1992 | 140,854 | 20,340 | 1,534 | 557,675 | 155,232 | 6,416 | 1,615 | 6,464 | 1,006,394 |
| 1993 | 148,917 | 11,707 | 1,745 | 424,809 | 175,467 | 10,168 | 1,571 | 6,744 | 1,064,909 |
| 1994 | 227,935 | 12,164 | 3,508 | 216,483 | 204,260 | 14,610 | 584 | 2,958 | 1,063,902 |
| 1995 | 198,433 | 16,759 | 2,065 | 229,588 | 591,256 | 13,837 | 2,763 | 3,274 | 1,135,889 |
| 1996 | 221,703 | 20,287 | 2,919 | 507,773 | 578,144 | 21,849 | 2,499 | 2,899 | 1,175,043 |
| 1997 | 175,797 | 5,976 | 5,655 | 238,358 | 275,494 | 22,524 | 2,611 | 2,918 | 1,180,666 |
| 1998 | 261,492 | 5,926 | 4,252 | 180,731 | 216,207 | 21,847 | 890 | 519 | 1,208,595 |
| 1999 | 199,260 | 7,623 | 5,886 | 292,682 | 228,752 | 26,567 | 677 | 114 | 1,846,054 |
| 2000 | 350,507 | 8,351 | 4,740 | 114,936 | 149,563 | 25,879 | 83 | 3 | 1,855,988 |
| 2001 | 232,041 | 6,984 | 4,931 | 109,480 | 196,999 | 31,939 | - | - | 1,819,020 |
| 2002 | 313,087 | 9,042 | 10,086 | 115,120 | 178,196 | 38,388 | - | - | 1,932,075 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 52,454 | 824 | 840 | 36,818 | 37,914 | 6,036 | - | - | 443,110 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 50,951 | 1,809 | 2,085 | 23,758 | 55,334 | 9,199 | - | - | 339,045 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 76,167 | 2,923 | 1,679 | 26,460 | 67,573 | 5,928 | - | - | 439,291 |
| 4th Qtr. | 52,470 | 1,428 | 327 | 22,444 | 36,178 | 10,776 | - | - | 597,574 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 16,015 | 1,183 | 2,661 | 10,773 | 13,046 | 3,220 | - | - | 137,800 |
| Feb. | 28,553 | 1,648 | 993 | 20,084 | 11,260 | 2,246 | - | - | 157,210 |
| Mar. | 39,066 | 1,370 | 368 | 5,078 | 13,439 | 3,406 | - | - | 137,800 |
| Apr. | 31,973 | 465 | 415 | 7,312 | 18,456 | 3,939 | - | - | 142,649 |
| May | 32,614 | 12 | 434 | 6,565 | 13,953 | 3,518 | - | - | 146,101 |
| Jun. | 35,458 | 71 | 482 | 7,399 | 9,107 | 2,366 | - | - | 112,405 |
| Jul. | 14,455 | 0 | 949 | 3,849 | 11,723 | 2,823 | - | - | 177,863 |
| Aug. | 17,078 | 1,119 | 2,449 | 4,333 | 22,566 | 2,884 | - | - | 151,755 |
| Sep. | 37,962 | 900 | 689 | 21,300 | 10,519 | 2,951 | - | - | 158,067 |
| Oct. | 27,891 | 914 | 222 | 11,327 | 7,686 | 3,973 | - | - | 180,946 |
| Nov. | 17,405 | 479 | 273 | 49 | 26,993 | 4,064 | - | - | 219,662 |
| Dec. | 14,618 | 881 | 153 | 17,051 | 19,448 | 2,997 | - | - | 209,817 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 27,427 | 646 | 892 | 28,287 | 55,359 | 2,586 | - | - | 147,013 |
| Feb | 16,417 | 489 | 590 | 18,900 | 59,990 | 2,747 | - | - | 117,640 |
| Mar | 29,775 | 370 | 1,007 | 42,210 | 20,247 | 3,759 | - | - | 142,522 |
| Apr | 9,015 | 815 | 495 | 17,993 | 10,997 | 3,651 | - | - | 127,642 |
| May | 20,710 | 1,739 | 142 | - | - | 3,139 | - | - | 141,186 |
| Jun | 2,702 | $\ldots$ | 48 | 31,503 | 18,615 | 2,948 | - | - | 132,007 |

Source: Bureau of Statistics.
a) Represent total as at third quarter.
b) Guyana Refrigerators Limited (GRL) closed in March 2000.

PRODUCTION INDICATORS: MINING

| Period | Bauxite |  |  |  |  |  |  | Raw Gold |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Calcined |  |  | Dried |  |  | Total (Tonnes) | (Ozs) |  |  |
|  | R.A.S.C. <br> (Tonnes) | A.A.C. (Tonnes) | $\begin{gathered} \text { C.G.B. } \\ \text { (Tonnes) } \end{gathered}$ | M.A.Z. (Tonnes) | A.C.G.B. <br> (Tonnes) | Other 1) <br> (Tonnes) |  | Gold Board | Omai | Total |
| 1990 | 288,130 | 27,950 | 220,221 | 886,757 | - | - | 1,423,058 | 38,713 | - | 38,713 |
| 1991 | 330,720 | 28,800 | 247,963 | 738,244 | - | - | 1,345,727 | 59,254 | - | 59,254 |
| 1992 | 215,440 | 2,770 | 195,319 | 481,667 | - | - | 895,196 | 79,583 | - | 79,583 |
| 1993 | 267,309 | 4,980 | 195,276 | 1,616,244 a) | 10,090 | - | 2,093,899 | 87,096 | 222,676 | 309,772 |
| 1994 | 173,180 | 2,469 | 128,714 | 1,672,172 | 14,597 | - | 1,991,132 | 99,154 | 276,464 | 375,618 |
| 1995 | 194,187 | 14,797 | 100,793 | 1,698,543 | 19,760 | - | 2,028,080 | 92,434 | 197,080 | 289,514 |
| 1996 | 156,687 | 286 | 132,257 | 2,165,876 | 20,353 | - | 2,475,459 | 141,907 | 244,125 | 386,033 |
| 1997 | 177,668 | - | 92,437 | 2,200,790 | - | - | 2,470,895 | 98,054 | 338,492 | 436,547 |
| 1998 | 147,187 | - | 129,584 | 1,964,577 | - | 26,020 | 2,267,368 | 112,666 | 356,888 | 469,554 |
| 1999 | 107,776 | - | 86,405 | 2,128,876 | - | 36,215 | 2,359,272 | 110,673 | 304,232 | 414,905 |
| 2000 | 105,716 | - | 102,247 | 2,443,404 | - | 38,084 | 2,689,451 | 105,626 | 329,605 | 435,231 |
| 2001 | 91,428 | - | 220,364 | 1,681,621 | - | 17,888 | 2,011,301 | 101,850 | 354,068 | 455,918 |
| 2002 | 62,117 | - | 128,374 | 1,448,775 | - | - | 1,639,266 | 117,239 | 319,429 | 436,668 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. | 26,002 | - | 53,380 | 372,540 | - | 5,906 | 457,828 | 19,795 | 88,070 | 107,865 |
| 2nd Qtr. | 17,585 | - | 44,730 | 399,437 | - | 5,674 | 467,426 | 24,512 | 86,112 | 110,624 |
| 3rd Qtr. | 19,588 | - | 60,123 | 507,085 | - | 5,717 | 592,513 | 25,528 | 89,657 | 115,185 |
| 4th Qtr. | 28,253 | - | 62,131 | 402,559 | - | 591 | 493,534 | 32,015 | 90,229 | 122,244 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 1,347 | - | - | 134,364 | - | - | 135,711 | 8,047 | 28,378 | 36,425 |
| Feb. | 1,485 | - | 1,263 | 129,489 | - | - | 132,237 | 10,495 | 26,581 | 37,076 |
| Mar. | 6,081 | - | 9,253 | 111,944 | - | - | 127,278 | 12,106 | 27,461 | 39,567 |
| Apr. | 4,014 | - | 45,961 | 93,347 | - | - | 143,322 | 10,067 | 22,827 | 32,894 |
| May | 6,575 | - | 4,755 | 84,792 | - | - | 96,122 | 10,311 | 25,099 | 35,410 |
| Jun. | 4,569 | - | - | 106,111 | - | - | 110,680 | 7,278 | 24,700 | 31,978 |
| Jul. | 9,279 | - | 7,154 | 148,213 | - | - | 164,646 | 8,450 | 21,808 | 30,258 |
| Aug. | 8,145 | - | 4,863 | 125,022 | - | - | 138,030 | 9,311 | 33,687 | 42,998 |
| Sep. | 4,810 | - | 30,682 | 131,968 | - | - | 167,460 | 11,395 | 33,247 | 44,642 |
| Oct. | 5,819 | - | 4,394 | 117,452 | - | - | 127,665 | 11,037 | 27,635 | 38,672 |
| Nov. | 6,949 | - | 18,529 | 115,431 | - | - | 140,909 | 8,319 | 23,949 | 32,268 |
| Dec. | 3,044 | - | 1,520 | 150,642 | - | - | 155,206 | 10,423 | 24,057 | 34,480 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 5,517 | - | 30,005 | 145,509 | - | - | 181,031 | 6,188 | 22,091 | 28,279 |
| Feb | 3,457 | - | - | 89,329 | - | - | 92,786 | 6,749 | 25,693 | 32,442 |
| Mar | 6,459 | - | 1,906 | 139,288 | - | - | 147,653 | 6,835 | 28,922 | 35,757 |
| Apr | 5,224 | - | 31,369 | 108,379 | - | - | 144,972 | 6,926 | 20,487 | 27,413 |
| May | 7,433 | - | 24,770 | 117,276 | - | - | 149,479 | 7,136 | 19,272 | 26,408 |
| Jun | 3,461 | - | 4,471 | 159,287 | - | - | 167,219 | 6,527 | 21,049 | 27,576 |

Sources: Bureau of Statistics \& State Planning Secretariat.

1) Includes Road Grade Bauxite and Tailings.
a) 1993 includes production of non-resident firm.
R.A.S.C: Refractory "A" Grade Super Calcined Bauxite; A.A.C: Abrasive "A" grade Calcined Bauxite;
M.A.Z: Metal Grade Bauxite; A.C.G.B: Aluminous Cement Grade Bauxite; C.G.B: Chemical Grade Bauxite.

| Period Average | All Items Index | Sub-Group Indices |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Food 1) | Clothing | Housing 2) | Miscellaneous |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1971 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 104.8 | 100.4 | 100.0 |
| 1972 | 106.0 | 110.1 | 107.2 | 100.5 | 105.1 |
| 1973 | 114.0 | 123.3 | 119.9 | 100.8 | 111.3 |
| 1974 | 133.9 | 155.9 | 138.8 | 107.3 | 125.1 |
| 1975 | 144.5 | 168.9 | 153.4 | 113.2 | 135.2 |
| 1976 | 157.5 | 192.2 | 162.5 | 133.4 | 147.6 |
| 1977 | 170.5 | 208.7 | 185.9 | 115.3 | 164.5 |
| 1978 | 196.5 | 244.7 | 240.7 | 116.6 | 195.4 |
| 1979 | 231.4 | 291.0 | 313.2 | 125.3 | 228.6 |
| 1980 | 264.0 | 326.2 | 365.6 | 140.7 | 273.5 |
| 1981 | 322.7 | 416.3 | 497.5 | 151.2 | 308.5 |
| 1982 | 390.2 | 527.7 | 570.5 | 158.5 | 346.0 |
| 1983 | 448.5 | 650.8 | 619.0 | 168.3 | 354.1 |
| 1984 | 561.5 | 867.4 | 678.8 | 178.0 | 402.1 |
| 1985 | 645.9 | 1,043.2 | 740.0 | 192.8 | 430.9 |
| 1986 | 696.7 | 1,134.0 | 792.3 | 200.6 | 462.3 |
| 1987 | 896.9 | 1,424.5 | 1,200.0 | 230.3 | 574.9 |
| 1988 | 1,255.1 | 2,167.2 | 1,679.9 | 242.8 | 738.7 |
| 1989 | 2,415.6 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | .. |
| 1990 | 5,055.4 | ... | ... | ... |  |
| 1991 | 9,587.0 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... |  |
| 1992 | 12,105.0 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1993 | 13,238.3 | ... | ... | ... |  |
| 1991 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 6,859.1 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... |  |
| Feb. | 7,233.9 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| Mar. | $8,237.0$ | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  |
| Apr. | 9,042.4 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| May | 9,604.7 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| Jun. | 9,822.6 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| Jul. | 10,238.0 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| Aug. | 10,491.2 | ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| Sep. | 10,658.4 | . | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| Oct. | 10,795.2 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| Nov. | 10,845.8 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| Dec. | 11,215.7 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1992 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 11,220.2 | ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| Feb. | 11,519.1 | ... | ... | ... |  |
| Mar. | 11,681.2 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... |  |
| Apr. | 11,899.0 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | . |
| May | 11,985.1 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | . |
| Jun. | 12,020.6 | - | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |  |
| Jul. | 12,192.8 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |  |
| Aug. | 12,167.5 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | . |
| Sep. | 12,466.3 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | . |
| Oct. | 12,562.3 | . | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | . |
| Nov. | 12,739.9 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | . |
| Dec. | 12,805.7 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1993 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 12,816.1 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | .. |
| Feb. | $12,795.8$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | . |
| Mar. | 12,740.1 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | . |
| Apr. | 12,963.0 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | . |
| May | 13,079.5 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | . |
| Jun. Jul. | $13,074.4$ $13,353.1$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | .. |
| Aug. | 13,398.6 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | .. |
| Sep. | 13,631.8 | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| Oct. | 13,515.3 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | .. |
| Nov. Dec. | $13,697.7$ $13,793.9$ | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | .. |
| Dec. | 13,793.9 |  |  |  |  |

Source: Bureau of Statistics.

1) Includes Beverages \& Tobacco.
2) Includes Rent, Fuel \& Light.

Figures for 1989 to 1993 were estimated.

GEORGETOWN: URBAN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (1994 = 100)

| Period <br> Average | All Items Index | Sub-Group Indices |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Food 1) | Clothing | Housing 2) | Miscellaneous |
| 1994 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 100.9 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.9 |
| Jun. | 104.8 | 104.1 | 101.0 | 106.6 | 106.7 |
| Sep. | 114.0 | 118.3 | 101.7 | 113.5 | 111.1 |
| Dec. | 115.0 | 120.1 | 100.3 | 113.9 | 113.5 |
| 1995 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 117.0 | 121.5 | 88.5 | 118.0 | 119.0 |
| Jun. | 120.2 | 127.1 | 88.9 | 119.1 | 118.3 |
| Sep. | 122.5 | 132.4 | 87.6 | 120.3 | 118.9 |
| Dec. | 124.3 | 130.7 | 88.7 | 131.3 | 116.7 |
| 1996 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 126.3 | 132.0 | 88.7 | 133.4 | 122.5 |
| Jun. | 128.3 | 136.2 | 89.8 | 133.3 | 122.4 |
| Sep. | 131.6 | 142.8 | 89.5 | 135.6 | 121.4 |
| Dec. | 129.9 | 137.6 | 89.0 | 137.0 | 121.0 |
| 1997 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 130.1 | 136.9 | 88.4 | 136.6 | 122.6 |
| Jun. | 134.2 | 135.7 | 86.9 | 154.2 | 124.6 |
| Sep. | 135.0 | 136.6 | 85.3 | 155.0 | 125.3 |
| Dec. | 153.3 | 142.9 | 80.6 | 144.5 | 124.3 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 138.0 | 140.1 | 81.0 | 144.5 | 126.3 |
| Jun. | 139.8 | 142.7 | 78.8 | 145.4 | 131.8 |
| Sep. | 139.8 | 142.9 | 78.1 | 145.2 | 131.1 |
| Dec. | 141.7 | 146.9 | 76.1 | 144.0 | 133.4 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 144.7 | 148.7 | 72.9 | 147.2 | 135.4 |
| Jun. | 149.9 | 156.5 | 73.3 | 150.8 | 137.1 |
| Sep. | 153.4 | 160.0 | 73.0 | 155.2 | 136.7 |
| Dec. | 154.0 | 157.0 | 73.8 | 158.7 | 138.1 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 156.3 | 159.4 | 72.5 | 163.1 | 145.1 |
| Jun. | 156.8 | 159.4 | 73.1 | 164.7 | 145.8 |
| Sep. | 161.5 | 164.0 | 73.5 | 175.4 | 153.6 |
| Dec. | 163.0 | 163.7 | 72.7 | 179.4 | 155.7 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 161.2 | 158.6 | 73.3 | 180.0 | 153.6 |
| Jun. | 162.3 | 161.0 | 73.5 | 178.4 | 154.1 |
| Sep. | 163.9 | 163.0 | 73.1 | 183.8 | 154.3 |
| Dec. | 165.5 | 167.8 | 73.2 | 182.2 | 155.4 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 164.6 | 166.1 | 72.7 | 181.1 | 154.8 |
| Feb. | 168.8 | 166.3 | 73.1 | 186.8 | 155.1 |
| Mar. | 167.8 | 162.7 | 72.9 | 188.4 | 155.6 |
| Apr. | 169.7 | 164.1 | 72.9 | 190.7 | 155.6 |
| May | 170.7 | 167.1 | 73.3 | 189.9 | 154.9 |
| Jun. | 172.2 | 170.6 | 73.3 | 190.3 | 154.7 |
| Jul. | 173.1 | 169.5 | 74.7 | 195.1 | 155.3 |
| Aug. | 173.3 | 169.4 | 74.7 | 195.2 | 155.3 |
| Sep. | 173.6 | 170.2 | 74.7 | 196.1 | 155.5 |
| Oct. | 175.2 | 171.9 | 74.6 | 199.4 | 155.8 |
| Nov. | 175.4 | 171.3 | 74.6 | 199.4 | 156.0 |
| Dec. | 175.5 | 170.9 | 74.6 | 199.6 | 156.0 |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 176.4 | 171.2 | 75.2 | 199.9 | 157.9 |
| Feb | 176.9 | 171.9 | 75.2 | 200.1 | 158.2 |
| Mar | 178.5 | 173.4 | 75.2 | 203.1 | 157.9 |
| Apr | 181.7 | 174.4 | 75.2 | 210.8 | 157.9 |
| May | 182.2 | 174.6 | 75.2 | 212.7 | 158.0 |
| Jun | 182.1 | 173.8 | 75.2 | 212.9 | 158.5 |

[^14]
## CARICOM COUNTRIES: CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

| Period <br> Average | Guyana (Urban) 1) $(1995=100)$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jamaica } \\ (1995=100) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trinidad } \\ (1995=100) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Barbados } \\ & (1995=100) \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 30.0 | 19.4 | 71.0 | 87.8 |
| 1991 | 56.9 | 29.3 | 73.7 | 93.3 |
| 1992 | 71.8 | 56.6 | 78.8 | 97.0 |
| 1993 | 81.7 | 71.5 | 91.7 | 99.7 |
| 1994 | 94.8 | 92.7 | 96.4 | 101.4 |
| 1995 | 102.0 | 112.9 | ... | 104.0 |
| 1996 | 108.8 | 131.2 | 105.3 | 103.7 |
| 1997 |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 108.8 | 133.8 | 105.8 | 110.5 |
| Jun. | 109.6 | 136.2 | 106.2 | 110.8 |
| Sep. | 111.8 | 140.3 | 107.7 | 112.1 |
| Dec. | 113.3 | 144.0 | 109.0 | 107.8 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 113.8 | 150.4 | 109.4 | 108.3 |
| Jun. | 115.2 | 154.9 | 113.1 | 109.4 |
| Sep. | 116.6 | 154.3 | 114.9 | 109.4 |
| Dec. | 118.2 | 155.5 | ... | 109.4 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 120.7 | 155.2 | 116.5 | 108.0 |
| Jun. | 125.0 | 158.2 | 116.6 | 109.7 |
| Sep. | 127.9 | 162.4 | 117.5 | 113.0 |
| Dec. | 128.4 | 166.1 | 119.6 | 112.6 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 130.3 | 168.2 | 118.9 | 110.7 |
| Jun. | 130.7 | 172.1 | 120.4 | 111.5 |
| Sep. | 134.7 | 177.0 | 121.9 | 115.0 |
| Dec. | 135.9 | 176.2 | 126.3 | 116.9 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 134.4 | 179.0 | 126.3 | 114.3 |
| Jun. | 135.3 | 184.3 | ... | 117.2 |
| Sep. | 136.7 | 189.3 | ... | 117.0 |
| Dec. | 138.0 | 191.6 | ... | 115.4 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 137.3 | 192.7 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| Feb. | 140.8 | 192.6 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| Mar. | 139.9 | 192.7 | ... | ... |
| Apr. | 141.5 | 193.6 | ... | $\ldots$ |
| May | 142.3 | 194.2 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| Jun. | 143.6 | 195.9 |  |  |
| Jul. | 144.3 | 198.9 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| Aug. | 144.5 | 199.6 | ... | $\ldots$ |
| Sep. | 144.8 | 200.5 | 134.9 | $\ldots$ |
| Oct. | 146.1 | 202.0 | 134.7 | ... |
| Nov. | 146.3 | 204.5 | 135.0 | $\ldots$ |
| Dec. | 146.3 | 205.5 | 136.0 | $\ldots$ |
| 2003 |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 147.1 | 204.9 | 135.8 | $\ldots$ |
| Feb | 147.5 | 203.7 | ... | $\ldots$ |
| Mar | 148.8 | 204.6 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| Apr | 151.5 | 207.8 | ... | $\ldots$ |
| May | 151.9 | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
| Jun | 151.8 |  |  |  |

Sources: IMF International Financial Statistics;

1) Bureau of Statistics and Bank of Guyana.

Base year was shifted from 1990 to 1995.

## I. GENERAL NOTES

## Symbols Used

... Indicates that data are not available;

- Indicates that the figure is zero or less than half the final digit shown or that the item does not exist;
- Used between two period (eg 1989/90 or July-September) to indicate the years or months covered including the beginning and the ending year or month as the case may be;
/ Used between years (eg 1989/90) to indicate a crop year or fiscal year.
† Means incomplete data due probably to under-reporting or partial response by respondents.
* Means preliminary figures.
** Means revised figures.

In some cases, the individual items do not always sum up to the totals due to rounding.

With effect from December 2002, the assets and liabilities of the banking system include accrued interest.

## All data for December 2002 are preliminary.

## Acknowledgement

The Bank of Guyana wishes to express its appreciation of the assistance received from the Ministry of Finance, State Planning Secretariat, Commercial Banks, Bureau of Statistics, some Public Corporations and other Private Sector agencies in the compilation of the data.

## II. NOTES TO THE TABLES

## TABLE 1.1: Bank of Guyana: Assets

## Foreign Assets

Balances with Foreign Banks: Deposits of the Central Bank with Foreign Banks. The data also include holdings of foreign notes and gold.

Gold Tranche with the I.M.F.: One quarter of Guyana's subscription to the International Monetary Fund (I.M.F.) quota, which is made in gold and/or convertible currencies.

Holdings of Special Drawing Rights: Unused portion of the Special Drawing Rights (S.D.R.s) allocated by the I.M.F.

Money Market Securities: Holdings of short-and long-term debt instruments of foreign governments and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (I.B.R.D.) recorded at cost.

Claims on the Central Government: Holdings of the Government of Guyana Treasury Bills, Debentures valued at cost and Advances from the Bank of Guyana. The Bank of Guyana Act No. 19 of 1998 section 46 has since removed the possibility of advances to Government since it restricted the Central Bank from extending credit directly or indirectly to the Government form that date.

Advances to Commercial Banks: Short term credit to commercial banks.
Other Assets: Include fixed assets such as land and buildings, furniture and equipment. Cheques in the process of collection, notes and coins issued by the British Caribbean Currency Board, non-interest-bearing debentures, and other miscellaneous assets are also included.

TABLE 1.2: Bank of Guyana: Liabilities
Currency Issue: Notes and coins issued by the Bank.
Value of notes issued for October 1999 and August 2000 does not correspond with figures in table 1.3 due to an accounting discrepancy.

Government Deposits: Current account deposits of the Central Government which includes sterilised amount from open market type operation with effect from 1994.

Deposits of International Organisations: Obligations to the I.M.F.; local currency component of the subscription to the I.M.F. quota; deposits of the I.B.R.D, the Caribbean Development Bank (C.D.B.) and foreign central banks. Other foreign liabilities of the Bank of Guyana are also included.

Bank Deposits-EPDs: Guyana dollar deposits with the Bank of Guyana made by Commercial Banks on behalf of their customers pending foreign exchange releases to meet foreign
obligations which fell into arrears prior to 1990. This scheme was discontinued for foreign obligations after 1990.

Bank Deposits-Other: Commercial banks' interest earning deposits and statutory reserve deposits with Bank of Guyana are recorded here. With effect from December 1994, special interest earning deposits of the Commercial Banks were discontinued in favour of unremunerated required free reserves. The removal of remuneration for these deposits coincided with the issue of three-year debentures to sterilise the prevailing excess liquidity levels of banks.

Other Deposits: Includes deposits of National Insurance Scheme (N.I.S.), Livestock Development Fund, Guyana Pension Scheme, Mayor and City Council, Sinking Funds, Guyana Co-operative Agricultural and Industrial Development Bank, Export Development Fund No. 1, Guyana/Libya Agricultural Development Company Limited, and Guyana/Libyan Fishing Company among others.

Authorised Share Capital: The enactment of the Bank of Guyana Act No. 19 of 1998 provided for the increase in the capital for the Bank as part of the reform process.

Other Reserves: These reserves include General, Revaluation and Contingency Reserves.
Allocation of S.D.R.'s: Liability accruing from the SDRs allocated to Guyana, which are valued at the equivalent of Guyana dollar amount converted through the S.D.R./U.S. dollar cross rate.

Other Liabilities: Include provision for accrued expenses, items in transit; revaluation accounts; and miscellaneous items.

TABLE 1.3: Bank of Guyana: Currency Notes Issue
Total issue of less withdrawal of mutilated or spoiled legal tender notes. In December 1996, the Bank of Guyana introduced a G $\$ 1,000$ as part of its currency reform process. This was followed by the removal from the legal tender of the G\$10, G\$5, and G\$1 notes with effect from January 1997 and their conversion to coins the new legal tender until June 30, 1997.

## TABLE 1.4: Bank of Guyana: Coins Issue

Total issue of less withdrawals of defaced legal tender coins. The Bank of Guyana as part of its currency reform programme introduced with effect from January 1, 1997, G\$10, G\$5, G\$1 coins as legal tender and removed from the specie the use of cents.

## TABLE 2.1(a): Commercial Banks: Assets

Balances due from Banks abroad: Deposits of commercial banks with non-resident foreign banks included head offices and branches.

Loans to Non-Residents: Commercial Bank lending to non-resident customers.
Due to re-classification at a commercial bank, figures for Private Sector and Non-Resident loans have been revised from December 2000 to May 2002. In keeping with the Monetary Financial Statistics Manual (MFSM), figures for loans to Non - Residents, Private sector and public financial enterprises include accrued interest with effect from December 2002.

Other Foreign Assets: Include foreign currency holdings and all other claims on non-residents by commercial banks. Due to reclassification at a commercial bank figures for Public Sector Other and Foreign Sector Other were revised from September 2002 to February 2003.

Securities: the total volume of Central Government Treasury Bills recorded at cost and debentures held by commercial banks. In keeping with the Monetary Financial Statistics manual (MFSM), figures for Securities include accrued interest from Dec. 2002.

Loans: Central Government borrowing from the Commercial Banks. See note above under loans to non-residents.

Public Enterprises: Loans and advances extended by Commercial Banks to public financial business enterprises. Public non-financial enterprises are defined as enterprises in which Government owns above 50 per cent of the share capital. See note above under loans to non -residents.

Other: Commercial Banks' claims on Local Government and the National Insurance Scheme. See note above under loans to non-residents

Non-Bank Financial Institutions: Loans issued to public and private non-bank financial institutions by commercials Banks'. See note above under loans to non-residents

Private Sector: Lending through loans and advances to private non-financial business enterprises and individual customers. See note above under loans to non-residents.
The decline in Private Sector Loans and advances resulted partly from a reclassification of some loans at one commercial bank. See note above under loans to non-residents.
The acquisition Guyana National Co-operative Bank (GNCB)'s asset net of loan valued G $\$ 8,473.0$ million by the National Bank of Industry and Commerce Limited on March $15^{\text {th }}$, 2003 resulted in the decline in Private Sector Loans and Advances during March 2003.

Deposits with Bank of Guyana: Include statutory reserve deposits and interest earning deposits of the Commercial Banks. Effective December 28, 1994, interest-earning deposits discontinued.

External Payment Deposits (E.P.D): Guyana dollar deposits with the Bank of Guyana made by Commercial Banks on behalf of their customers, pending foreign exchange releases to meet external obligations.

Currency: Commercial Banks' holdings of local notes and coins.
Other Assets: Include balances due from other Commercial Banks, Real estate mortgage loans, fixed assets such as land and building, furniture, equipment and other miscellaneous assets.

TABLE 2.1(b): Commercial Banks: Liabilities, Capital and Reserves
Balances due to Other Banks abroad: Foreign claims made on local commercial banks by Head Offices and other banks abroad.

Non-Resident Deposits: Total deposits made by non-resident customers with commercial banks. In keeping with the Monetary Financial Statistics Manual (MFSM), figures for deposits to non-residents, Private sector and public financial enterprises include accrued interest with effect from December 2002.

Other: Include all other foreign claims on Commercial Banks.
Central Government Deposits: Total demand, time and savings deposits made by the Central Government with Commercial Banks. See note above under deposits to non-residents.

Public Enterprise Deposits: Total demand, time and savings deposits made by public nonfinancial enterprises with the Commercial Banks. Due to the sale of Aroaima Bauxite Company to the government and a reclassification of its accounts from the private to public sector, figures from January 2002 to April 2002 have been revised. See note above under deposits to non-residents.

Other Public Deposits: Include total deposits of Local Government and National Insurance Scheme. See note above under deposits to non-residents.

Non-Bank Financial Institutions Deposits: Consist of total deposits made by Public and Private Financial Institutions. See note above under deposits to non-residents.

Private Sector Deposits: Include total demand, time and savings deposits of Private nonfinancial Business Enterprises and individual customers. See note above under Public Enterprises Deposits. See note above under deposits to non-residents.

External Payment Deposits: Comprise customers' deposits (public and private sector) with commercial banks on account of External Liabilities prior to 1990 and awaiting foreign exchange releases from the BOG.

Bank of Guyana: Commercial Bank short-term borrowing from the Bank of Guyana.
Other Liabilities: Other liabilities of the Commercial Banks include manager's cheques, acceptances, provision for taxes and other miscellaneous liabilities.

Capital and Reserve: the acquisition Guyana National Co-operative Bank (GNCB)'s assets net of loans valued G $\$ 8,473.0$ million by the National Bank of Industry and Commerce Limited on March $15^{\text {th }}, 2003$ resulted $n$ the decline in the capital and reserve of the banking system during March 2003.

TABLE 2.2: Commercial Banks: Total Deposits
Total demand, savings and time deposits of residents and non-residents excluding inter-bank deposits are presented. Foreign currencies denominated deposits are also included here. See note under Public Enterprises Deposits for Tables 2.1 (b) above. See note under Non Resident Deposits for Table 2.1(b) above.

TABLE 2.3: Commercial Banks: Demand Deposits
Current account deposits of residents and non-residents; inter-bank deposits are excluded. See note under Public Enterprises Deposits for Tables 2.1 (b) above.

TABLE 2.4: Commercial Banks: Time Deposits
Fixed deposits of residents and non-residents with a minimum withdrawal notice of three months; exclude inter-bank deposits. See note under non-resident deposits for Table 2.1(b) above.

TABLE 2.5: Commercial Banks: Savings Deposits
Deposits with minimum withdrawal notice of one day; exclude inter-bank deposits. See note under Public Enterprises Deposits for Tables 2.1 (b) above. See note non-resident deposits for Table 2.1(b) above.

TABLE 2.6: Commercial Banks: Time Deposits by Maturity
Includes deposits of both residents and non-residents.
TABLE 2.7: Commercial Banks: Savings Deposits
Includes deposits by both residents and non-residents. Ending balance on savings accounts for November 2002 do not equate to the opening balance for December 2002 due to the addition of accrued interest to the December 2002 opening balance. The ending balance for February

2003 saving accounts differs from the opening balance for March 2003 due to the reclassification from the demand and time account to saving accounts.

TABLE 2.9: Commercial Banks: Clearing Balances
Comprise total amount of cheques cleared by and debited to the accounts of the Commercial Banks. A National Clearing House was established at the Bank of Guyana during 1998 whereby large (in excess of G $\$ 500,000$ ) and small valued cheques are cleared. Data recorded after 1998 in this table reflect the value of small valued cheques cleared over the reporting period, which is consistent with prior years data.

TABLE 2.10: Commercial Banks: Total Loans and Advances
The data include loans and advances to residents and non-residents. Real estate mortgage loans and inter-bank loans are excluded. The total of loans and advances to the private sector differs from total credit to the private sector in Table 3.1(Monetary Survey). The totals for credit to the private sector in Table 3.1 include local securities, other credit instruments and real estate mortgage loans. See note under Loans to Non-Residents for Table 2.1 (a) above. See note under Private Sector for Table 2.1(a) above.

## TABLE 2.11: Commercial Banks: Demand Loans and Advances

The data cover lending for short periods including overnight loans to residents and nonresidents and exclude inter-bank loans. See Note under loans on non-resident for Table 2.1(a) above. See note under Private Sector for Table 2.1(a) above.

## TABLE 2.12: Commercial Banks: Term Loans and Advances

The Loans and advances are for longer periods extended to residents and non-residents; interbank lending is excluded. See note under Private Sector for Table 2.1(a) above. See note under loans to non-residents for Table 2.1(a) above. See note under loans Private Sector for Table 2.1(a) above.

## TABLE 2.13: Commercial Banks: Loans and Advances to Residents by Sector

The data provided record balances at the end of the respective period and therefore indicates the indebtedness of the respective industries at the end of the reporting period. The value of credit obtained by each industry for a given period can be obtained by taking the difference between the balances at the end of the desired period and that immediately preceding. The balances in this table exclude inter-bank loans, real estate mortgage loans, local securities and other credit instruments. It should be noted that gross indebtedness of the sugar and rice industry can be obtained by adding the balances of sugar cane and sugar and molasses manufacturing of sugar, and paddy and rice milling for rice respectively. See note under Loans to Non-Residents for Table 2.1 (a) above. See note under Private Sector for Table 2.1(a) above.

TABLE 2.14: Commercial Banks: Liquid Assets
The liquid assets comprise Bank of Guyana notes and coins, foreign currency held by banks, (special interest-earning) deposits held at the Bank of Guyana (BOG), balances due from other commercial banks - both local and foreign, Government of Guyana treasury bills. Special deposits are stated according to Bank of Guyana records. The special reserves deposits (SDRs) established in 1969, discontinued in 1994 as the Bank of Guyana sought to develop its capacity to manage the excess reserves of the bank more effectively. Approximately, 75-80 per cent of the SDRs were absorbed through a sale of three year, variable rate, fixed date debenture to the Commercial Banks.

Prior to March 1989, the legally required level of liquid assets to be held by the Commercial Banks against their deposit liabilities was calculated as the sum of 20 percent of demand liabilities and 15 percent of time liabilities. During the period March 31, 1989 to May 15, 1991 the determination of the required liquid assets held by the banks was based on actual holdings on specified dates.

Accordingly, from March 31, 1989 to June 30, 1990 required liquid assets were stipulated as the actual holdings on March 15, 1989. Between July 30, 1990 and February 19, 1991 the required liquid assets was based on the assets held by the banks on September 30, 1989. Further, between February 20, 1991 and May 14, 1991 the required balances were set as at the end of July 30, 1990.

With effect from May 15, 1991, however, the basis for calculating required liquid assets was changed to 25 percent of demand liabilities and 20 percent of time liabilities.

Further, amendments to the liquid asset requirements became effective on $26^{\text {th }}$, October 1998. The liquid assets based period as been redefined as the Monday for Friday workweek immediately proceeding the liquid asset maintenance period. The liquid asset requirement is determined by applying the prescribed percentages to the weekly average of the daily liabilities balances at the close of business of each of the five days of the liquid asset base period. Figures for Treasury Bills were reclassify from December 2000 to December 2002.

## TABLE 2.15: Commercial Banks: Minimum Reserve Requirements

Prior to May 16, 1991, the minimum required reserves of the Commercial Banks were calculated as 6 percent of demand liabilities and 4 percent of time liabilities. There percentages were changed with effect from May 16, 1991, to 11 percent of demand liabilities and 9 percent of time liabilities. Commencing April 7, 1994, the minimum required reserves of the Commercial Banks were again revised to the sum of 16 percent of demand liabilities and 14 percent of time liabilities.
On June 29, 1998, in addition to commercial banks, other licensed financial institutions were required to maintain balances with the Central Bank against their deposits and other liabilities. Further, the required reserve period has been changed on Monday to Friday workweek instead of the Wednesday to Thursday week used previously. The required reserve period has been referred to as the reserve base period. The week following the current reserve base period, i.e. the reserve maintenance period is also based on the Monday to Friday workweek. The deposits and other liabilities to which the required reserve ratio(s) are applied are referred to as the reserve base. During the reserve maintenance period, all licensed financial institutions subject to reserve requirement are required to maintain reserves against the relevant deposit and other liabilities.
Effective February 1, 1999, the required reserve ratio applicable to all liabilities of licensed financial institutions was lowered to twelve per cent (12 \%). The first reserve base period for which the revised requirements became relevant was the $1^{\text {st }}$ to $5^{\text {th }}$ February 1999 while the reserve maintenance period was the $8^{\text {th }}$ to $12^{\text {th }}$ February 1999. However, reserve balances for the non-bank licensed financial institutions are excluded from table 2.15.

TABLE 3.1: Monetary Survey
A consolidation of the balance sheets of the Bank of Guyana and commercial banks.

## Foreign Assets (net)

Bank of Guyana: Gross foreign assets less gross foreign liabilities.
Commercial banks: Gross foreign assets less gross foreign liabilities. See note under Loans to Non-Residents for Table 2.1 (a) above.

## Domestic Credit

Government (net): Gross lending to Central Government by the banking system (a sum of Holdings of debentures, bonds, Treasury bills and loans and advances less total deposits of the Central Government).

Public Enterprise (net): Gross borrowing by non-financial public enterprises from the banking system less their deposits. See note under Public Enterprises Deposits for Table 2.1 (b) above.

Other Public Sector (net): Gross borrowing from the banking system by local authorities and municipalities less their total deposits and other public sector funds. See note under loans to non-residents for Table 2.1(b) above.

Non-Bank Financial Institution (net): Gross borrowing from the banking system by the nonbank financial intermediaries with the banking system less their deposits. See note under loans to non-residents for Table 2.1(b) above.

Private Sector: Gross borrowing from the banking system. See note under Loans to NonResidents for Table 2.1 (a) above. See note under Private Sector for Table 2.1(a) above.

## Money and Quasi-Money

Money: Currency outside banks plus private sector demand deposits, managers' cheques and acceptances. See note under Public Enterprises Deposits for Table 2.1 (b) above

Currency: Currency issue (Table 1.2) less currency holdings by Commercial Banks (Table 2.1(a)).

Quasi-money: Time and savings deposits held by the private sector See note under Public Enterprises Deposits for Table 2.1 (b) above.

Demand deposits: Balances of the private sector including managers' cheques and acceptances. See note under Public Enterprises Deposits for Table 2.1 (b) above.

Savings and Time deposits: Balances held by private sector. See note under Loans to NonResidents for Table 2.1 (a) above.

Other (net): Includes the net sum of all assets and liabilities of the Bank of Guyana and the Commercial Banks not shown elsewhere.

## TABLE 4.1: Guyana: Selected Interest Rates

Interest rates at Commercial banks and non-bank financial institutions on loans and deposits. The small savings rate represents an arithmetic average of savings deposit rates as reported by the Commercial Banks. Treasury bill rates for all maturities reflect rates at the end of the reporting period. Special deposits have been discontinued with effect from December 1994. NBS deposit rate for September, October and December 2001 have been revised. Small savings rate for November 2001 has been revised. The rates for the Five Dollar Shares, Save and Prosper Shares and the Deposits for NBS have been revised for July 2002. The average Deposit rates for GNCB Trust Company has been revised for the period of September 2002.

TABLE 4.2: Commercial Banks: Selected Interest Rates
Arithmetic average of interest rates as reported by the Commercial Banks.

## TABLE 4.3: Comparative Treasury Bills Rates And Bank Rates

The average discount rate on three month Treasury Bills for the U.K., U.S.A., Barbados, Trinidad, Guyana and Jamaica. The U.K. and U.S. rates are the average discount rates at the last tender in each month. The rates for the CARICOM territories are those rates of monthly tender held towards the end of the month. Treasury Bills rates for Barbados for 2001 have been revised.

## TABLE 5.1: The New Building Society: Assets and Liabilities

## Assets

Foreign Assets: Includes holdings of foreign securities.
Cash and Deposits: Holdings of till cash and total deposits (demand, time and savings) at commercial banks.

Government of Guyana Treasury Bills: Holdings of Treasury Bills recorded at book value.
Government of Guyana Securities: Holdings of debentures and defence bonds at book value.

Government of Guyana Debentures: Holdings of debentures at book value.
Local Authorities Securities: Bonds at book value.

## Liabilities

Share deposits: A total of Five Dollar and Save and Prosper Share deposits.
Other Deposits: Fixed term deposits.
TABLE 5.2(a): Trust Companies: Assets
Prior to December 1998 data reflect the operation of Trust and Finance Companies. Effective December 1998 finance companies have been excluded from database. Trust Companies thus reflect the consolidated operation of Trust Company (Guyana) Limited, Globe Trust Investment Company and Guyana National Co-operative Trust Company.
Cash: Currency in the till plus balances on cash management current accounts at commercial banks. The figures in brackets result from overdrawn cash management accounts.

Deposits: Balances of savings and time deposits at commercial banks.
Government of Guyana Treasury Bills: Recorded at book value.
Local Government Securities: Recorded at book value.
TABLE 5.2(b): Trust Companies: Liabilities
Deposits - Business Firms: Balances held by private sector businesses.
Deposits - Individual Customers: Balances held by private individuals.
Deposits - Other customers: Balances held by other private sector agencies including nonprofit organizations.

TABLE 5.2(c): Finance Companies: Assets
Prior to December 1998 data reflect the operation of Trust and Finance Companies. Effective December 1998 Trust companies have been excluded from database. Finance Companies thus reflect the consolidated operation of Secure International Finance Company and Beharry Stock Brokers Limited.

Cash: Currency in the till plus balances on cash management current accounts at commercial banks. The figures in brackets result from overdrawn cash management accounts.

Deposits: Balances of savings and time deposits at commercial banks.

Government of Guyana Treasury Bills: Recorded at book value.
Local Government Securities: Recorded at book value.
TABLE 5.2(d): Finance Companies: Liabilities
Deposits - Business Firms: Balances held by private sector businesses.
Deposits - Individual Customers: Balances held by private individuals.
Deposits - Other customers: Balances held by other private sector agencies including nonprofit organizations.

TABLE 5.3: Domestic Life Insurance Companies: Assets and Liabilities
The data cover four insurance companies: Demerara Mutual Life Assurance Company, Guyana and Trinidad Mutual Life Insurance Company; Hand-in-Hand Mutual Life Insurance Company; North American Life Insurance Company Limited, and Clico Life and General Insurance Company (S.A.) Guyana.

Assets
Foreign Commercial Bank Deposits: Deposits held in Foreign Commercial Banks.

Foreign Securities: Holdings of the government of the United Kingdom and CARICOM countries and other foreign securities.

Other Foreign Assets: Balances due from reinsurance abroad, and other foreign miscellaneous assets.

Government of Guyana Debentures: Holdings are recorded at book value.
Local Government Securities: Holdings are recorded at book value.
Securities in Firms: Holdings of commercial bills, shares and other securities recorded at book value.

## Liabilities

Life Insurance Fund: Insurance premia received.
Foreign Liabilities: Claims by non-residents, balances due to insurance companies abroad, non-resident life insurance funds and other miscellaneous liabilities.

## TABLE 5.4 Pension Schemes: Assets and Liabilities

## Assets

Foreign Sector: Includes foreign deposits and foreign securities.
Government of Guyana Treasury Bills: Holdings recorded at book value.
Government of Guyana Debentures: Holdings are recorded at book value.
Local Government Securities: Holdings of Local Government Securities recorded at book value.

## Liabilities

Pension Fund: Receipts from the twenty pension funds in Guyana which submit returns to the Bank of Guyana.

## TABLE 5.5 Guyana Co-operative Mortgage Finance Bank: Assets and Liabilities

## Assets

Deposits: Balances of savings and time deposits at commercial banks.
Government Treasury Bills: Recorded at book value.

## Liabilities

Caribbean Development Bank: Loans received/receivable from the Caribbean Development Bank.
Government Contribution: Receipts from Government to finance budgetary shortfalls and other outlays.

Debentures: Receipts from the sale of own debentures to the public.

## TABLE 6.1: Central Government Finances: Summary

Current Revenue: The data include collection of taxes, other charges and fees. The data are recorded on a cash basis.

Current Expenditure: The data include interest payment, interest charges and other expenditure. Repayment of Principal is not included. The data are recorded on a cash basis.

Current Surplus/Deficit: Current revenue less current expenditure.
Capital Receipts: These include proceeds from sale of assets and external grants.
Capital Expenditure: Investment expenditure; the data also include net transfers and lending to the public enterprises for financing development projects.

Overall Surplus/Deficit: The total of current revenue and capital receipts less the total of current and capital expenditure.

## Borrowing from abroad:

Net short term: Gross borrowing with a maturity of up to 1 year less repayment of principal.
Long terms net borrowing: Gross borrowing with a maturity of over 1 year less repayment of principal.

## Domestic Borrowing:

Borrowing from the banking system (net): The banking system holdings of Government debentures, bonds, Treasury bills and loans and advances less Government deposits.

Non-bank borrowing: Borrowing outside the banking system. Short-term (net) includes Treasury bill holdings less redemptions and local suppliers credits. Long-term (net) borrowing comprises holdings of debentures and development bonds less redemptions. Holdings of debentures and Treasury Bills by sinking funds are excluded.

Other financing: Comprises mainly accumulated arrears on external debt repayment, rescheduling of debt and financing from counterpart funds.

TABLE 6.4: Public Corporations Finances: Summary
The table summarises the financial operations of the public corporations and companies. All data from 1990 are based on cash flow statements. Prior to 1990 the data were on an accrual basis.

## TABLE 7.1 Domestic Public Debt

Comprises Government of Guyana Defence Bonds; Debentures; and Treasury Bills. Banking system loans, advances and holdings by Sinking Funds are excluded. The data are recorded at face value.
Defence Bonds: These are long term non-interest bearing savings certificates issued by the Government of Guyana. Data are at face value.

Government of Guyana Debentures: These are long term government securities with maturities of over one year. Non-interest bearing debentures held by the Bank of Guyana are excluded. Data are at face value.

Government of Guyana Treasury Bills: These are short term government securities with maturities of ninety-one (91) days. Data are recorded at face value.

TABLE 7.2: Government of Guyana Treasury Bills by Holders and Defence Bonds
The holdings Treasury Bills and short-term Defence Bonds are recorded at face value. Consequently, figures in this table will differ from those reported in the balance sheets of the Bank of Guyana, Commercial Banks and non-bank financial institutions which are recorded at book value.

Other Financial Institutions: Consist of the non bank financial institutions viz:- building societies, Insurance Companies, Pension funds and Development Banks.

Public Sector: Include public enterprises, national insurance scheme, other funds and Sinking funds.

Private Sector: Excludes Financial institutions.

Non-residents: Include foreign controlled firms domiciled in Guyana, foreign missions and organisations.

TABLE 7.3 Government of Guyana: Debentures by Holders and Defence Bonds
The holdings of Debentures and long-term Defence Bonds are at face value. These are long term government securities with maturities of over one year. Non-interest bearing debentures held by the Bank of Guyana are excluded.

TABLE 7.4 Government of Guyana: Debentures By Maturities and Terms Data include all fixed Date, Equated Annuity and Special issues; at face value.

Fixed Date Debentures: These debentures have fixed dates for payments of principal and interest.

Equated Annuity: Interest on this category of debentures is paid equally on a half yearly basis.

Special Issues: Comprise Fixed date and Equated Annuity debentures issued to Bank of Guyana and the National Insurance Scheme.In 1994 the Central Bank absorbed between 75 to 80 per cent of the excess reserves of the banking system through a forced sale of a long term (3 years) variable rate fixed date debenture. The interest was calculated at a rate of point five per cent ( 0.5 per cent) per annum above the regular three month treasury bill yield rate averaged over the calender months prior to the interest due date.

## TABLE 7.5: External Public Debt

The data comprise the stock of Central Government and Government guaranteed debt outstanding.
Bank of Guyana external debt is excluded.
Bilateral debt: Debt contracted with foreign governments.
Multilateral debt: Debt contracted with international lending institutions such as the World Bank, the Inter-American Development Bank, the Caribbean Development Bank and the European Investment Bank but excludes amounts owed to the I.M.F.

Financial Institutions Debt: These debts include borrowing from foreign commercial banks and specialized official lending agencies.

Suppliers Credit: Obligations to suppliers for deferred payment after delivery of goods and/or services.

Nationalization Debt: Amounts owing to foreigners in compensation for nationalised assets.
TABLES 8.1(1): Imports by End-Use
The data are compiled on a free on board basis (f.o.b.) based on customs returns.
TABLE 8.2 Domestic Exports
The data are compiled on a free on board basis (f.o.b.) as recorded on customs returns. Figures (f.o.b.) for sugar, bauxite, rice, rum, shrimp and molasses are, however, collected directly from the exporting agencies and compiled by the Bank of Guyana.

## TABLE 8.6: International Reserves and Foreign Assets

## International Reserves

Bank of Guyana Foreign Assets: Data include gold holdings, balances with foreign banks, foreign notes, foreign cash in the process of collection, gold tranche with I.M.F., S.D.R. holdings and money market securities.

Bank of Guyana Foreign Liabilities: Data include total short-term current liabilities, short term liabilities in arrears and total medium term liabilities in arrears. The liabilities include interest obligations. Rescheduled short-term liabilities are excluded.

## Foreign Assets

Bank of Guyana Foreign Assets: The composition of the assets is identical to that of International Reserves foreign assets above.

Bank of Guyana Foreign Liabilities: Data include all short-term liabilities (current, arrears and rescheduled) and all medium term liabilities (current arrears and rescheduled). The liabilities include interest obligations.

Commercial Banks Foreign Assets: Data include foreign currencies in banks, net balances due from Head Offices and other branches abroad, balances due from other banks abroad, foreign treasury bills and securities and credit to non-residents.

Commercial Banks Foreign Liabilities: Data include net balances due to Head Offices and other branches abroad, balances due to other banks abroad and deposits of non-residents. See note under Loans to Non-Residents for Table 2.1 (a) above.

## TABLE 8.8 Balance of Payments

## Exports

The data are compiled on a free-on-broad (f.o.b.) basis as recorded on customs returns. Data for products including sugar, rice, bauxite, rum, shrimp and molasses are collected directly from the exporting agencies and compiled by the Bank of Guyana. The conversion rate is an average rate for the period for the United States dollar against the Guyana dollar.

## Imports

The data are compiled on a cost-insurance-freight (c.i.f) basis on customs returns. For fuel and lubricants the data are collected from the National Energy Authority. The conversion rate is the average period rate for the United States dollar against the Guyana dollar.

## The Merchandise Trade:

The trade data in this table do not agree with those of tables 8.1(a) to 8.5(a) due mainly to valuation differences.

## TABLE 9.1 Changes in Bank of Guyana Transaction Exchange Rate

The Guyana dollar was fixed in Pound Sterling at the rate of $£ 1$ to $\mathrm{G} \$ 4.80$ until October of 1975 when it was linked to the US\$ at the rate of US\$1 to G\$2.55.

On June 2, 1981, the Guyana dollar was pegged to a composite basket of currencies consisting of the United States dollar, Pound Sterling, Deutsche Mark, Trinidad and Tobago
dollar and the Japanese Yen. The exchange rate was fixed at US\$1 to G\$3.00. The US dollar was the intervention currency used to determine the exchange rate.

From January 11, 1984 the composite basket of currencies was adjusted to include the Pound Sterling, Deutsche Mark, Japanese Yen, French Franc and the Netherlands Guilder. The US dollar, although not part of the revised basket, remained as the intervention currency. The United States dollar/Guyana dollar exchange rate was announced weekly. From October, 1984 until January 1987, the exchange rate was maintained in the range of G\$4.15 to G\$4.40 per US dollar.

Effective January 19, 1987 the Guyana dollar was devalued to $\mathrm{G} \$ 10.00$ per US\$1.00, effective from April 3, 1989 the Guyana dollar was devalued moving the exchange rate to G\$33 to US\$1. On June 15, 1990 the Guyana dollar was devalued from G\$33 per US\$ to G\$45 per US\$. Transactions for this rate were confined to payments in respect of oil imports and external debt services and proceeds from sugar and rice exports.

On February 21, 1991 the Guyana dollar was devalued from G\$45 to US\$1 to G\$101.75 thereby unifying the official exchange rate with the market determined rate prevailing at that date. The US dollar continued to be the intervention currency. From February 25, 1991 the exchange rate was fixed on a weekly basis. During the period February to September, 1991, the exchange rate was determined by the previous week free market average rate of the commercial banks and non-bank dealers.

From October 1991 the average weighted daily exchange rate of telegraphic transfers for the three largest commercial banks was utilised to determine the exchange rate for the Bank of Guyana daily transactions.

Table 9.2(b) Exchange Rate (G\$/US\$)

The Period End and Period Average Exchange Rates relate to the Bank of Guyana Transactions Rate.

Table 9.6 Monthly Average Market Exchange Rate
On March 13, 1990 the authorities established the cambio system for foreign currency transactions. Under the system, transactions in the cambio market were conducted freely with licensed dealers (banks and non-banks) setting the rate at which foreign exchange could be bought and sold. The rates are referred to as the market exchange rates.

The buying rate is an unweighted average of the purchase rates of all licensed foreign exchange dealers for the month.

The selling rate is an unweighted average of the sales rates of all the licensed foreign exchange dealers for the month.

The mid-rate is the average of the buying and selling rates of all the licensed foreign exchange dealers.

The rates are based on transaction in foreign notes only.


[^0]:    Source: Commercial Banks

[^1]:    Source: Commercial Banks

[^2]:    Source: Commercial Banks
    ${ }^{1)}$ Figures differ from the September Statistical Abstract due to amendment to Private Sector Loans \& Advances

[^3]:    Source: Commercial Banks

[^4]:    Source: Trust and Finance Companies

[^5]:    ank of Guyana.

[^6]:    Source: Bank of Guyana.

[^7]:    Sources:Office of Budget and Debt Management Division, Ministry of Finance.

[^8]:    Sources: Guyana Sugar Corporation, Guyana Rice Development Board, LINMINE, BERMINE, Guyana Gold Board, Omai Gold Mines, Guyana Geology \& Mines Commission, Guyana Forestry Commission and the Bureau of Statistics.

[^9]:    Sources: Guyana Sugar Corporation, Guyana Rice Development Board, LINMINE, BERMINE, Guyana Gold Board, Omai Gold Mines, Guyana Geology \& Mines Commission, Guyana Forestry Commission and the Bureau of Statistics.

[^10]:    Sources: Commercial Banks and Non-Bank Dealers.

[^11]:    Sources: Commercial Banks and Non-bank Dealers.

[^12]:    Source : Bank of Guyana in collaboration with the Bureau of Statistics and Ministry of Finance.
    1/ Includes sales of assets, 2001 figure relates to trade credits.
    2/ Includes changes in Net Foreign Assets of Commercial Banks
    3/ Includes valuation changes
    4/ Includes arrears on Non-Financial Public Sector medium and long term debt

[^13]:    Source: Bureau of Statistics.

    1) Includes Utilities.
    2) Components may not add up due to rounding.
    3) Includes Investment of Public Enterprises.
    4) Includes Stock Changes.
[^14]:    Source: Bureau of Statistics.

    1) Includes Beverages \& Tobacco.
    2) Includes Rent, Fuel \& Light.
